

Certificate of Coverage

Optimum Choice, Inc.

What Is the Certificate of Coverage?

This *Certificate of Coverage (Certificate)* is part of the Policy that is a legal document between Optimum Choice, Inc. and the Group. The *Certificate* describes Covered Health Care Services, subject to the terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the Policy. We issue the Policy based on the Group's application and payment of the required Policy Charges.

In addition to this *Certificate*, the Policy includes:

- The *Schedule of Benefits*.
- The Group's *Application*.
- Riders, including the *Pediatric Dental Rider* and the *Pediatric Vision Care Services Rider*.
- Amendments.

You can review the Policy at the Group's office during regular business hours.

Can This Certificate Change?

We may, from time to time, change this *Certificate* by attaching legal documents called Riders and/or Amendments that may change certain provisions of this *Certificate*. When this happens we will send you a new *Certificate*, Rider or Amendment.

A change in the Policy is not valid:

- Until approved by an executive officer of the company, and
- Unless the approval is endorsed on the Policy or attached to the Policy.

Other Information You Should Have

We have the right to change, interpret, withdraw or add Benefits, or to end the Policy, as permitted by law, without your approval.

On its effective date, this *Certificate* replaces and overrules any *Certificate* that we may have previously issued to you. This *Certificate* will in turn be overruled by any *Certificate* we issue to you in the future.

The Policy will take effect on the date shown in the Policy. Coverage under the Policy starts at 12:01 a.m. and ends at 12:00 midnight in the time zone of the Group's location. The Policy will remain in effect as long as the Policy Charges are paid when they are due, subject to *Section 4: When Coverage Ends*.

We are delivering the Policy in Maryland. The Policy is subject to the laws of the state of Maryland and ERISA, unless the Group is not a private plan sponsor subject to ERISA. To the extent that state law applies, Maryland law governs the Policy.

Introduction to Your Certificate

This *Certificate* and the other Policy documents describe your Benefits, as well as your rights and responsibilities, under the Policy.

What Are Defined Terms?

Certain capitalized words have special meanings. We have defined these words in *Section 9: Defined Terms*.

When we use the words "we," "us," and "our" in this document, we are referring to Optimum Choice, Inc. When we use the words "you" and "your," we are referring to people who are Covered Persons, as that term is defined in *Section 9: Defined Terms*.

How Do You Use This Document?

Read your entire *Certificate* and any attached Riders and/or Amendments. You may not have all of the information you need by reading just one section. Keep your *Certificate* and *Schedule of Benefits* and any attachments in a safe place for your future reference. You can also get this *Certificate* at www.myuhc.com.

Review the Benefit limitations of this *Certificate* by reading the attached *Schedule of Benefits* along with *Section 1: Covered Health Care Services* and *Section 2: Exclusions and Limitations*. Read *Section 8: General Legal Provisions* to understand how this *Certificate* and your Benefits work. Call us if you have questions about the limits of the coverage available to you.

If there is a conflict between this *Certificate* and any summaries provided to you by the Group, this *Certificate* controls.

Please be aware that your Physician is not responsible for knowing or communicating your Benefits.

How Do You Contact Us?

Call the telephone number listed on your identification (ID) card. Throughout the document you will find statements that encourage you to contact us for more information.

Your Responsibilities

Enrollment and Required Contributions

Benefits are available to you if you are enrolled for coverage under the Policy. Your enrollment options, and the corresponding dates that coverage begins, are listed in *Section 3: When Coverage Begins*. To be enrolled and receive Benefits, both of the following apply:

- Your enrollment must be in accordance with the Policy issued to your Group, including the eligibility requirements.
- You must qualify as a Subscriber or a Dependent as those terms are defined in *Section 9: Defined Terms*.

Your Group may require you to make certain payments to them, in order for you to remain enrolled under the Policy. If you have questions about this, contact your Group.

Be Aware the Policy Does Not Pay for All Health Care Services

The Policy does not pay for all health care services. Benefits are limited to Covered Health Care Services. The *Schedule of Benefits* will tell you the portion you must pay for Covered Health Care Services.

Decide What Services You Should Receive

Care decisions are between you and your Physician. We do not make decisions about the kind of care you should or should not receive.

Choose Your Physician

It is your responsibility to select the health care professionals who will deliver your care. We arrange for Physicians and other health care professionals and facilities to participate in a Network. Our credentialing process confirms public information about the professionals' and facilities' licenses and other credentials, but does not assure the quality of their services. These professionals and facilities are independent practitioners and entities that are solely responsible for the care they deliver.

Obtain Precertification

Some Covered Health Care Services require precertification. Physicians and other health care professionals who participate in a Network are responsible for obtaining precertification. For detailed information on the Covered Health Care Services that require precertification, please refer to the *Schedule of Benefits*.

Pay Your Share

You must meet any applicable deductible and pay a Co-payment and/or Co-insurance for most Covered Health Care Services. These payments are due at the time of service or when billed by the Physician, provider or facility. Any applicable deductible, Co-payment and Co-insurance amounts are listed in the *Schedule of Benefits*.

Pay the Cost of Excluded Services

You must pay the cost of all excluded services and items. Review *Section 2: Exclusions and Limitations* to become familiar with the Policy's exclusions.

Show Your ID Card

You should show your ID card every time you request health care services. If you do not show your ID card, the provider may fail to bill the correct entity for the services delivered. However, if you forget your ID card, it may cause a delay in obtaining Benefits, but does not eliminate the ability to obtain Benefits.

File Claims with Complete and Accurate Information

When you receive Covered Health Care Services from an Out-of-Network Provider, you are responsible for requesting payment from us. You must file the claim in a format that contains all of the information we require, as described in *Section 5: How to File a Claim*.

Use Your Prior Health Care Coverage

If you have prior coverage that, as required by state law, extends benefits for a particular condition or a disability, we will not pay Benefits for health care services for that condition or disability until the prior coverage ends. We will pay Benefits as of the day your coverage begins under the Policy for all other Covered Health Care Services that are not related to the condition or disability for which you have other coverage.

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Our Responsibilities

Determine Benefits

We make administrative decisions regarding whether the Policy will pay for any portion of the cost of a health care service you intend to receive or have received. Our decisions are for payment purposes only. We do not make decisions about the kind of care you should or should not receive. You and your providers must make those treatment decisions.

We have the final authority to do the following:

- Interpret Benefits and the other terms, limitations and exclusions set out in this *Certificate*, the *Schedule of Benefits* and any Riders and/or Amendments.
- Make factual determinations relating to Benefits.

We may assign this authority to other persons or entities that may provide administrative services for the Policy, such as claims processing. The identity of the service providers and the nature of their services may be changed from time to time as we determine. In order to receive Benefits, you must cooperate with those service providers.

Pay for Our Portion of the Cost of Covered Health Care Services

We pay Benefits for Covered Health Care Services as described in *Section 1: Covered Health Care Services* and in the *Schedule of Benefits*, unless the service is excluded in *Section 2: Exclusions and Limitations*. This means we only pay our portion of the cost of Covered Health Care Services. It also means that not all of the health care services you receive may be paid for (in full or in part) by the Policy.

Pay Network Providers

It is the responsibility of Network Physicians and facilities to file for payment from us. When you receive Covered Health Care Services from Network providers, you do not have to submit a claim to us.

Pay for Covered Health Care Services Provided by Out-of-Network Providers

In accordance with any state prompt pay requirements, we pay Benefits after we receive your request for payment that includes all required information. See *Section 5: How to File a Claim*.

Review and Determine Benefits in Accordance with our Reimbursement Policies

We develop our reimbursement policy guidelines, as we determine, in accordance with one or more of the following methodologies:

- As shown in the most recent edition of the *Current Procedural Terminology (CPT)*, a publication of the *American Medical Association*, and/or the *Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)*.
- As reported by generally recognized professionals or publications.
- As used for Medicare.
- As determined by medical staff and outside medical consultants pursuant to other appropriate sources or determinations that we accept.

Following evaluation and validation of certain provider billings (e.g., error, abuse and fraud reviews), our reimbursement policies are applied to provider billings. We share our reimbursement policies with Physicians and other providers in our Network through our provider website. Network Physicians and providers may not bill you for the difference between their contract rate (as may be modified by our reimbursement policies) and the billed charge. However, Out-of-Network Providers may bill you for any amounts we do not pay, including amounts that are denied because one of our reimbursement policies does not reimburse (in whole or in part) for the service billed, however this provision does not apply to an on-call Physician, a Hospital-based Physician, or an ambulance service provider as defined under Maryland law, who has accepted an assignment of Benefits. An on-call Physician, Hospital-based Physician, or ambulance service provider as defined under Maryland law, who

has accepted an assignment of Benefits will be paid in accordance with the payment methodology as required in Maryland law.

- We may refuse to directly reimburse an Out-of-Network Provider under an assignment of benefits if:
- We receive notice of the assignment benefits after the time we have paid benefits to you;
- Due to an inadvertent administrative error, we have previously paid you;
- You withdraw assignment of benefits before we have paid benefits to the Out-of-Network Provider; or
- You paid the Out-of-Network Provider the full amount due at the time of service.

You may get copies of our reimbursement policies for yourself or to share with your out-of-Network Physician or provider by contacting us at www.myuhc.com or the telephone number on your ID card.

We may apply a reimbursement methodology established by *OptumInsight* and/or a third party vendor, which is based on *CMS* coding principles, to determine appropriate reimbursement levels for Emergency Health Care Services. The methodology is usually based on elements reflecting the patient complexity, direct costs, and indirect costs of an Emergency Health Care Service. If the methodology(ies) currently in use become no longer available, we will use a comparable methodology(ies). We and *OptumInsight* are related companies through common ownership by *UnitedHealth Group*. Refer to our website at www.myuhc.com for information regarding the vendor that provides the applicable methodology.

Offer Health Education Services to You

We may provide you with access to information about additional services that are available to you, such as disease management programs, health education and patient advocacy. It is solely your decision whether to take part in the programs, but we recommend that you discuss them with your Physician.

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Section 1: Covered Health Care Services

When Are Benefits Available for Covered Health Care Services?

Benefits are available only when all of the following are true:

- The health care service, including supplies or Pharmaceutical Products, is only a Covered Health Care Service if it is Medically Necessary. (See definitions of Medically Necessary and Covered Health Care Service in *Section 9: Defined Terms*.)
- You receive Covered Health Care Services while the Policy is in effect or are provided to Covered Persons under the *Extended Coverage for Total Disability* provision in *Section 4: When Coverage Ends*.
- You receive Covered Health Care Services prior to the date that any of the individual termination conditions listed in *Section 4: When Coverage Ends* occurs or are provided to Covered Persons under the *Extended Coverage for Total Disability* provision in *Section 4: When Coverage Ends*.
- The person who receives Covered Health Care Services is a Covered Person and meets all eligibility requirements specified in the Policy or is receiving Benefits under the *Extended Coverage for Total Disability* provision in *Section 4: When Coverage Ends*.

The fact that a Physician or other provider has performed or prescribed a procedure or treatment, or the fact that it may be the only available treatment for a Sickness, Injury, Mental Illness, substance-related and addictive disorders, disease or its symptoms does not mean that the procedure or treatment is a Covered Health Care Service under the Policy.

Benefits are provided for services delivered via telehealth/telemedicine. Benefits for these services are provided to the same extent as an in-person service under any applicable Benefit category in this section unless otherwise specified in the *Schedule of Benefits*.

This section describes Covered Health Care Services for which Benefits are available. Please refer to the attached *Schedule of Benefits* for details about:

- The amount you must pay for these Covered Health Care Services (including any Annual Deductible, Co-payment and/or Co-insurance).
- Any limit that applies to these Covered Health Care Services (including visit, day and dollar limits on services).
- Any limit that applies to the portion of the Allowed Amount or the Recognized Amount when applicable, you are required to pay in a year (Out-of-Pocket Limit).

Please note that in listing services or examples, when we say "this includes," it is not our intent to limit the description to that specific list. When we do intend to limit a list of services or examples, we state specifically that the list "is limited to."

1. Acupuncture Services

Benefits will be provided for Medically Necessary acupuncture services when performed by a provider licensed to perform such services.

2. Ambulance Services

Emergency ambulance transportation by a licensed ambulance service (either ground or Air Ambulance) to the nearest Hospital where the required Emergency Health Care Services can be performed.

Non-Emergency ambulance transportation by a licensed ambulance service (either ground or Air Ambulance, as we determine appropriate) between facilities, which is authorized by us and only when the transport meets one of the following:

- From an out-of-Network Hospital to the closest Network Hospital when Covered Health Care Services are required.
- To the closest Network Hospital that provides the required Covered Health Care Services that were not available at the original Hospital.

- From a short-term acute care facility to the closest Network long-term acute care facility (LTAC), Network Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility, or other Network sub-acute facility where the required Covered Health Care Services can be delivered.

For the purpose of this Benefit the following terms have the following meanings:

- "Long-term acute care facility (LTAC)" means a facility or Hospital that provides care to people with complex medical needs requiring long-term Hospital stay in an acute or critical setting.
- "Short-term acute care facility" means a facility or Hospital that provides care to people with medical needs requiring short-term Hospital stay in an acute or critical setting such as for recovery following a surgery, care following sudden Sickness, Injury, or flare-up of a chronic Sickness.
- "Sub-acute facility" means a facility that provides intermediate care on short-term or long-term basis.

3. Blood and Blood Products

All cost recovery expenses for blood, blood products, derivatives, components, biologics, and serums to include autologous services, whole blood, red blood cells, platelets, plasma, immunoglobulin and albumin.

4. Case Management Services

Any other services approved through our case management program.

5. Cellular and Gene Therapy

Cellular Therapy and Gene Therapy received on an inpatient or outpatient basis at a Hospital or on an outpatient basis at an Alternate Facility or in a Physician's office.

Benefits for CAR-T therapy for malignancies are provided as described under *Transplantation Services*.

6. Chiropractic Services

Chiropractic Services provided by or under the direction and supervision of a licensed chiropractor. Benefits under this section include all services that are covered under the chiropractor's scope of practice.

7. Controlled Clinical Trials

Routine patient care costs incurred while taking part in a qualifying clinical trial for the treatment of:

- Cancer or other life-threatening disease or condition. For purposes of this Benefit, a life-threatening disease or condition is one which is likely to cause death unless the course of the disease or condition is interrupted.
- Cardiovascular disease (cardiac/stroke) which is not life threatening, when we determine the clinical trial meets the qualifying clinical trial criteria stated below.
- Surgical musculoskeletal disorders of the spine, hip and knees, which are not life threatening, when we determine the clinical trial meets the qualifying clinical trial criteria stated below.
- Other diseases or disorders which are not life threatening, when we determine the clinical trial meets the qualifying clinical trial criteria stated below.

Benefits include the reasonable and necessary items and services used to prevent, diagnose and treat complications arising from taking part in a qualifying clinical trial.

Benefits are available only when you are clinically eligible, as determined by the trial protocol, to take part in the qualifying clinical trial. Further, your referring health care professional has concluded your participation in the approved clinical trial is appropriate to treat your disease or condition based on the trial protocol.

Routine patient care costs for qualifying clinical trials include:

- Covered Health Care Services for which Benefits are typically provided absent a clinical trial.
- Covered Health Care Services required solely for the following:
 - The provision of the Experimental or Investigational Service(s) or item.

- The clinically appropriate monitoring of the effects of the service or item, or
- The prevention of complications.
- Covered Health Care Services needed for reasonable and necessary care arising from the receipt of an Experimental or Investigational Service(s) or item.

Routine costs for clinical trials do not include:

- The Experimental or Investigational Service(s) or item. The only exceptions to this are:
 - Certain *Category B* devices.
 - Certain promising interventions for patients with terminal illnesses.
 - Other items and services that meet specified criteria in accordance with our medical and drug policies.
- Items and services provided solely to meet data collection and analysis needs and that are not used in the direct clinical management of the patient.
- A service that clearly does not meet widely accepted and established standards of care for a particular diagnosis.
- Items and services provided by the research sponsors free of charge for any person taking part in the trial.

With respect to cancer or other life-threatening diseases or conditions, a qualifying clinical trial is a Phase I, Phase II, Phase III, or Phase IV clinical trial. It takes place in relation to the prevention, detection or treatment of cancer or other life-threatening disease or condition. It meets any of the following criteria in the bulleted list below.

With respect to cardiovascular disease, musculoskeletal disorders of the spine, hip and knees and other diseases or disorders which are not life-threatening, a qualifying clinical trial is a Phase I, Phase II, or Phase III clinical trial. It takes place in relation to the detection or treatment of such non-life-threatening disease or disorder. It meets any of the following criteria in the bulleted list below.

- Federally funded trials. The study or investigation is approved or funded (which may include funding through in-kind contributions) by one or more of the following:
 - *National Institutes of Health (NIH)*. (Includes *National Cancer Institute (NCI)*.)
 - *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)*.
 - *Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ)*.
 - *Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)*.
 - *U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)*.
 - A cooperative group or center of any of the entities described above or the *Department of Defense (DOD)* or the *Veterans Administration (VA)*.
 - A qualified non-governmental research entity identified in the guidelines issued by the *National Institutes of Health* for center support grants.
 - The *Department of Veterans Affairs*, the *Department of Defense* or the *Department of Energy* if the study or investigation has been reviewed and approved through a system of peer review. The peer review system is determined by the *Secretary of Health and Human Services* to meet both of the following criteria:
 - ◆ Comparable to the system of peer review of studies and investigations used by the *National Institutes of Health*.
 - ◆ Ensures unbiased review of the highest scientific standards by qualified individuals who have no interest in the outcome of the review.
- The study or investigation takes place under an investigational new drug application reviewed by the *U.S. Food and Drug Administration*.
- The study or investigation is a drug trial that is exempt from having such an investigational new drug application.
- The clinical trial must have a written protocol that describes a scientifically sound study. It must have been approved by all relevant *Institutional Review Boards (IRBs)* before you are enrolled in the trial. We may, at

any time, request documentation about the trial.

8. Dental Services - Accident Only

Dental services when all of the following are true:

- Treatment is needed because of accidental damage.
- You receive dental services from a Doctor of Dental Surgery or Doctor of Medical Dentistry.

Benefits are available only for treatment of a sound, natural tooth.

The Physician or dentist must certify that the injured tooth was either of the following:

- A virgin or unrestored tooth.
- A tooth that has no active decay, has at least 50% bony support, has no filling on more than two surfaces, has no root canal treatment, is not an implant, is not in need of treatment except as a result of the accident and functions normally in chewing and speech. (Crowns, bridges and dentures are not considered sound, natural teeth.)

Dental services to repair damage caused by accidental Injury must follow these time-frames:

- Treatment is started within six months of the accident, or if not a Covered Person at the time of the accident, within the first six months of coverage under the Policy, unless extenuating circumstances exist (such as prolonged hospitalization or the presence of fixation wires from fracture care). If, due to the nature of the injury, treatment could not begin within six months of the accident, treatment is started within six months of the earliest date that it would be medically appropriate to begin such treatment.

Benefits for treatment of accidental Injury are limited to Medically Necessary dental services such as restoration of the tooth or teeth or the initial placement of a bridge or denture to replace the tooth or teeth injured or last as a direct and sole result of the accidental Injury.

When alternate methods may be used, we will authorize the least costly Covered Health Care Service, provided that the services and supplies are considered by the profession to be an appropriate method of treatment, and meet broadly accepted national standards of dental practice. You and the provider may choose a more expensive level of care, but Benefits will be payable according to these guidelines.

Please note that dental damage that happens as a result of normal activities of daily living or extraordinary use of the teeth is not considered an accidental Injury. Benefits are not available for repairs to teeth that are damaged as a result of such activities.

9. Dental Services - Hospital and Ambulatory Facility Charges Related to Dental Care

Benefits for general anesthesia and associated Hospital or ambulatory facility charges in conjunction with dental care provided to a Covered Person if the Covered Person:

- (A) Is a child seven years of age or younger or is developmentally disabled;
- Is an individual for whom a successful result cannot be expected from dental care provided under a local anesthesia because of a physical, intellectual, or other medically compromising condition; and
 - Is an individual for whom a superior result can be expected from dental care provided under general anesthesia; or
- (B) Is an extremely uncooperative, fearful, or uncommunicative child who is 17 years of age or younger with dental needs of such magnitude that treatment should not be delayed or deferred; and
- Is an individual for whom lack of treatment can be expected to result in oral pain, infection, loss of teeth, or other increased oral or dental morbidity.

Such services must be provided under the direction of a Physician or dentist. Benefits are not provided for expenses for the diagnosis or treatment of dental disease.

10. Detoxification Services

Detoxification services received on an inpatient or outpatient basis.

11. Diabetes Services

Diabetes Self-Management and Training/Diabetic Eye Exams/Foot Care

Outpatient self-management training for the treatment of diabetes, education and medical nutrition therapy services when services are ordered by a Physician and provided by appropriately licensed, certified or registered health care professionals. The provider certifies the services are necessary for the treatment of:

- Insulin using diabetes;
- Non-insulin using diabetes;
- Elevated or impaired blood glucose levels induced by pregnancy; or
- Elevated or impaired blood glucose levels induced by prediabetes in accordance with the *American Diabetes Association's* standards.

Diabetes self-management training includes training provided to you after the diagnosis of diabetes, elevated or impaired blood glucose levels induced by pregnancy or elevated or impaired blood glucose levels induced by prediabetes in accordance with the *American Diabetes Association's* standards in the care and management of those conditions, including nutritional counseling and proper use of the diabetic self-management items listed below. Benefits are also provided for additional training upon diagnosis of a significant change in medical condition that requires a change in the self-management regime, and periodic continuing education training as warranted by the development of new techniques and treatment for diabetes.

Diabetic Self-Management Items

Insulin pumps and supplies and continuous glucose monitors and all other medically appropriate and necessary equipment and supplies based upon your medical needs for the treatment of:

- Insulin using diabetes;
- Non-insulin using diabetes;
- Elevated or impaired blood glucose levels induced by pregnancy; or
- Elevated or impaired blood glucose levels induced by prediabetes in accordance with the *American Diabetes Association's* standards.

An insulin pump is subject to all the conditions of coverage stated under *Durable Medical Equipment (DME), Orthotics and Supplies*. Benefits for blood glucose meters including continuous glucose monitors, insulin syringes with needles, testing strips for glucose monitoring equipment, ketone test strips and tablets and lancets and lancet devices are described under *Section 10: Prescription Drug Products*.

12. Durable Medical Equipment (DME), Orthotics and Supplies

Benefits are provided for DME and certain orthotics and supplies. If more than one item can meet your functional needs, Benefits are available only for the item that meets the minimum specifications for your needs. If you purchase an item that exceeds these minimum specifications, we will pay only the amount that we would have paid for the item that meets the minimum specifications, and you will be responsible for paying any difference in cost.

Specific documentation of medical necessity by the ordering Physician is required for all DME. We may require Physician notes and test reports to provide essential clinical information needed in the decision making process. Equipment may be authorized on a trial basis to determine effectiveness of treatment, and your compliance with the treatment plan. If a trial period is authorized, post-trial documentation of continued need will be required for re-authorization.

DME and Supplies

Examples of DME and supplies include:

- Equipment to help mobility, such as a standard wheelchair.

- A standard Hospital-type bed.
- Oxygen and the rental of equipment to administer oxygen (including tubing, connectors and masks).
- Negative pressure wound therapy pumps (wound vacuums).
- Therapeutic shoes for diabetics.
- Nebulizers and peak flow meters.
- Braces, such as for the leg, arm, back or neck and necessary training to use the braces.
- Mechanical equipment needed for the treatment of long term or sudden respiratory failure (except that air-conditioners, humidifiers, dehumidifiers, air purifiers and filters and personal comfort items are excluded from coverage).
- Insulin pumps and all related needed supplies as described under *Diabetes Services*.

Orthotics

Orthotic braces, including needed changes to shoes to fit braces and necessary training to use the orthotics.

We will decide if the equipment should be purchased or rented.

Benefits are available for repairs and replacement, except as described in *Section 2: Exclusions and Limitations, under Medical Supplies*.

These Benefits apply to external DME. Unless otherwise excluded, items that are fully implanted into the body are a Covered Health Care Service for which Benefits are available under the applicable medical/surgical Covered Health Care Service categories in this *Certificate*.

13. Emergency Health Care Services - Outpatient

Services that are required To Stabilize or begin treatment in an Emergency. Emergency Health Care Services must be received on an outpatient basis at a Hospital or Alternate Facility. Refer to the definition of Emergency Health Care Services in *Section 9: Defined Terms* for a complete definition of Emergency Health Care Services. Services will be provided:

- Without the need for any prior authorization determination, even if the emergency services are provided on an out-of-network basis;
- Without regard to whether the health care provider furnishing the emergency services is a Network provider or a Network Emergency Facility, as applicable, with respect to the services;
- If the emergency services are provided by an Out-of-Network Provider or Out-of-Network Emergency Facility, without imposing any administrative requirement or limitation on coverage that is more restrictive than the requirements or limitations that apply to emergency services received from participating providers;
- Without limiting what constitutes an Emergency solely on the basis of diagnosis codes; and
- Without regard to any other term or condition of the coverage, other than:
 - applicable cost-sharing; and
 - for emergency services provided for a condition that is not an Emergency, the exclusion or coordination of benefits.

Benefits include the facility charge, supplies and all professional services required To Stabilize your condition and/or begin treatment. This includes placement in an observation bed to monitor your condition (rather than being admitted to a Hospital for an Inpatient Stay).

Benefits are provided for follow-up care when we authorize, direct, refer, or allow you to access a Hospital Emergency Facility or other Urgent Care Center for a medical condition that requires Emergency surgery. Such follow-up care is provided when services are:

- Medically Necessary
- Directly related to the condition for which the surgical procedure was performed; and

- Provided in consultation with your Physician.

14. Family Planning Services

Family planning services include the following:

- Prescription contraceptive drugs or devices that require the administration of a physician or other skilled provider. Prescription drugs or devices, including FDA-approved contraceptive drugs, that are available over the counter or by prescription that are capable of self-administration are covered in *Section 10: Prescription Drug Products*;
- Coverage for the insertion or removal of contraceptive devices;
- Medically Necessary exam associated with the use of contraceptive drugs or devices; and.
- Voluntary sterilization is covered under this benefit.

For the purpose of this Benefit, "family planning" means counseling, implanting or fitting birth control devices, and follow-up visits after a Covered Person selects a birth control method.

With respect to women, any service provided under this Benefit which is considered preventive care as provided for in comprehensive guidelines supported by the *Health Resources and Services Administration* would be provided as described below under *Preventive Care Services*.

15. Fertility Preservation for Iatrogenic Infertility

Benefits are for standard fertility preservation procedures due to the need for medical treatment that may directly or indirectly cause iatrogenic infertility with a likely side effect of infertility as established by the *American Society for Reproductive Medicine, the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, or the American Society of Clinical Oncology*. Iatrogenic infertility means an impairment of fertility caused directly or indirectly by surgery, chemotherapy, radiation, or other medical treatment affecting the reproductive organs or processes. Standard fertility preservation procedures means procedures to preserve fertility that are consistent with established medical practices and professional guidelines published by the *American Society for Reproductive Medicine, the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, or the American Society of Clinical Oncology* and include the following procedures, when provided by or under the care or supervision of a Physician:

- Collection of sperm.
- Cryo-preservation of sperm.
- Ovarian stimulation, retrieval of eggs and fertilization.
- Oocyte cryo-preservation.
- Embryo cryo-preservation.

Benefits for medications related to the treatment of fertility preservation are provided as described under *Pharmaceutical Products - Outpatient* in this section or under *Section 10: Prescription Drug Products*.

Benefits are not available for embryo transfer.

Benefits are not available for long-term storage costs (greater than one year).

16. Gender Dysphoria

Benefits for the treatment of gender dysphoria provided by or under the direction of a Physician.

For the purpose of this Benefit, "gender dysphoria" is a disorder characterized by the specific diagnostic criteria classified in the current edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association*.

17. Habilitative Services

For purposes of this Benefit, "habilitative services" means health care services and devices needed to keep, learn or improve skills and functioning for daily living. We will decide if Benefits are available by reviewing both the skilled nature of the service and the need for Physician-directed medical management. Therapies provided for the purpose of general well-being or conditioning in the absence of a disabling condition are not considered habilitative services.

For Covered Persons age 0-19 years old, Benefits for habilitative services for the treatment of Congenital Anomaly or genetic birth defects, include services for cleft lip and cleft palate, orthodontics, oral surgery, otologic, and audiological therapy.

Habilitative services include:

- Physical therapy.
- Occupational therapy.
- Speech therapy.
- Manipulative Treatment.
- Post-cochlear implant aural therapy.
- Cognitive therapy.
- Other services for people with disabilities.

Benefits are provided for habilitative services for both inpatient services and outpatient therapy when you have a disabling condition when both of the following conditions are met:

- Treatment is administered by any of the following:
 - Licensed speech-language pathologist.
 - Licensed audiologist.
 - Licensed occupational therapist.
 - Licensed physical therapist.
 - Physician.
- Treatment must not be Experimental or Investigational.

The following are not habilitative services:

- Custodial Care.
- Respite care.
- Day care.
- Therapeutic recreation. This does not apply to benefits provided for Habilitative Services for autism listed above, or, for Medically Necessary Autism Spectrum Disorder services addressed in *Section 1: Covered Health Care Services, Mental Health Care and Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Services*.
- Vocational training.
- Residential Treatment.
- Services solely educational in nature.
- Educational services otherwise paid under state or federal law.

We may require the following be provided for the treatment of autism spectrum disorder:

- A comprehensive evaluation of a child by the child's primary care provider or specialty physician;
- A prescription from a child's primary care provider or specialty physician that includes specific treatment goals; and
- An annual review by the prescribing primary care provider or specialty physician, in consultation with the habilitative services provider, that includes:
 - Documentation of benefit to the child;
 - Identification of new or continuing treatment goals; and
 - Development of a new or continuing treatment plan.

We may require the following be provided for all other conditions:

- Treatment plan.
- Medical records.
- Clinical notes.

- Other necessary data to allow us to determine that medical treatment is needed.

When the Treating Provider expects that continued treatment is or will be required to allow you to achieve progress, we may request a treatment plan that includes:

- Diagnosis.
- Proposed treatment by type, frequency, and expected duration of treatment.
- Expected treatment goals.
- Frequency of treatment plan updates.

Habilitative services provided in your home by a Home Health Agency are provided as described under *Home Health Care*. Habilitative services provided in your home other than by a Home Health Agency are provided as described under this section.

Benefits for DME and prosthetic devices, when used as a part of habilitative services, are described under *Durable Medical Equipment (DME), Orthotics and Supplies* and *Prosthetic Devices*.

18. Hearing Aids

Hearing aids required for the correction of a hearing impairment (a reduction in the ability to perceive sound which may range from slight to complete deafness). These are electronic amplifying devices designed to bring sound more effectively into the ear. These consist of a microphone, amplifier and receiver.

Benefits are available for a hearing aid that is purchased due to a written recommendation by a Physician. Benefits are provided for the hearing aid and associated fitting charges and testing.

If more than one type of hearing aid can meet your functional needs, Benefits are available only for the hearing aid that meets the minimum specifications for your needs. If you purchase a hearing aid that exceeds these minimum specifications, we will pay only the amount that we would have paid for the hearing aid that meets the minimum specifications, and you will be responsible for paying any difference in cost.

Benefits do not include bone anchored hearing aids. Bone anchored hearing aids are a Covered Health Care Service for which Benefits are available under the applicable medical/surgical Covered Health Care Services categories in this *Certificate*. They are only available if you have either of the following:

- Craniofacial anomalies whose abnormal or absent ear canals prevent the use of a wearable hearing aid.
- Hearing loss severe enough that it would not be remedied by a wearable hearing aid.

19. Home Health Care

Services and supplies received from a Home Health Agency that are all of the following:

- Ordered by a Physician.
- Provided in your home by a registered nurse, or provided by either a home health aide or licensed practical nurse and supervised by a registered nurse.
- Provided on a part-time, Intermittent Care schedule.
- Provided when Skilled Care is required.

For Covered Persons that received less than 48 hours of inpatient hospitalization following a mastectomy or removal of a testicle or who undergo a mastectomy or removal of a testicle on an outpatient basis will receive the following:

- One home visit scheduled to occur within 24 hours after discharge from the Hospital or outpatient health care facility, and
- An additional home visit if prescribed by the Covered Person's attending Physician.

For a mother and newborn child who have a shorter Inpatient Stay than provided under Pregnancy - Maternity Services will receive the following:

- One home visit scheduled to occur within 24 hours after discharge from the Hospital, and
- An additional home visit if prescribed by the Covered Person's attending Physician.

For a mother and newborn child who remain in the Hospital for at least the length of time provided under

Pregnancy - Maternity Services will receive one home visit if prescribed by the Covered Person's attending Physician.

A home visit for a mother and newborn child described above will:

- Be provided in accordance with generally accepted standards of nursing practice for home care of a mother and newborn child;
- Be provided by a registered nurse with at least 1 year of experience in maternal and child health nursing or community health nursing with an emphasis on maternal and child health; and
- Include any services required by the Covered Person's attending Physician.

We will determine if Benefits are available by reviewing both the skilled nature of the service and the need for Physician-directed medical management.

20. Hospice Care

Hospice care that is recommended by a Physician. Hospice care is an integrated program that provides comfort and support services for the terminally ill. It includes the following:

- Physical, psychological, social, spiritual and respite care for the terminally ill person.
- Short-term grief counseling for immediate family members while you are receiving hospice care.

Benefits are available when you receive hospice care from a licensed hospice agency.

You can call us at the telephone number on your ID card for information about our guidelines for hospice care.

21. Hospital - Inpatient Stay

Services and supplies provided during an Inpatient Stay in a Hospital.

Benefits are available for:

- Supplies and non-Physician services received during the Inpatient Stay.
- Room and board in a Semi-private Room (a room with two or more beds).
- Physician services for radiologists, anesthesiologists, pathologists and Emergency room Physicians. (Benefits for other Physician services are described under *Physician Fees for Surgical and Medical Services.*)

22. Infertility Services

Services for the treatment of infertility when provided by or under the direction of a Physician, except for those infertility services that are excluded under Section 2: Exclusions and Limitations.

23. Lab, X-Ray and Diagnostic - Outpatient

Services for Sickness and Injury-related diagnostic purposes, received on an outpatient basis at a Hospital or Alternate Facility or in a Physician's office include:

- Lab and radiology/X-ray.
- Mammography.

Benefits include:

- The facility charge and the charge for supplies and equipment.
- Physician services for radiologists, anesthesiologists and pathologists. (Benefits for other Physician services are described under *Physician Fees for Surgical and Medical Services.*)
- Genetic Testing ordered by a Physician which results in available medical treatment options following Genetic Counseling.
- Presumptive Drug Tests and Definitive Drug Tests.

Wellness Benefits will be provided for:

- A health risk assessment that is completed by each Member on a voluntary basis; and

- Written feedback to the individual who completes the health risk assessment, with recommendations for lowering risks identified in the completed health risk assessment.

Lab, X-ray and diagnostic services for preventive care are described under *Preventive Care Services*.

CT scans, PET scans, MRI, MRA, nuclear medicine and major diagnostic services are described under *Major Diagnostic and Imaging - Outpatient*.

24. Lymphedema Services

Coverage is provided for the medically necessary diagnosis, evaluation and treatment of lymphedema, including equipment, supplies, complex decongestive therapy, gradient compression garments, and self-management training and education. Gradient compression garment means a garment that is used for the treatment of lymphedema, requires a prescription and is custom fitted for the Enrolled Person for whom the garment is prescribed. Gradient compression garment does not include disposable medical supplies, including over-the-counter compression or elastic knee-high or other stocking products. Coverage for the treatment of lymphedema is subject to the same cost-sharing requirements as benefits with similar coverage.

25. Major Diagnostic and Imaging - Outpatient

Services for CT scans, PET scans, MRI, MRA, nuclear medicine and major diagnostic services received on an outpatient basis at a Hospital or Alternate Facility or in a Physician's office.

Benefits include:

- The facility charge and the charge for supplies and equipment.
- Physician services for radiologists, anesthesiologists and pathologists. (Benefits for other Physician services are described under *Physician Fees for Surgical and Medical Services*.)

26. Medical Foods

Benefits are provided for medical foods when ordered by a Health Care Practitioner qualified to provide diagnosis and treatment in the field of metabolic disorders.

"Medical food" means a food that is:

- Intended for the dietary treatment of a disease or condition for which nutritional requirements are established by medical evaluation; and
- Formulated to be consumed or administered enterally under the direction of a Physician.

Benefits for prescription or over-the-counter formula are available when a Physician issues a prescription or written order stating the formula or product is Medically Necessary for the therapeutic treatment of a condition requiring specialized nutrients and specifying the quantity and the duration of the prescription or order. The formula or product must be administered under the direction of a Physician or registered dietitian.

27. Mental Health Care and Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Services

Mental Health Care and Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Services include those received on an inpatient or outpatient basis in a Hospital, Residential Treatment facility, an Alternate Facility, in a provider's office or through telehealth. All services must be provided by or under the direction of a behavioral health provider who is properly licensed and qualified by law and acting within the scope of their licensure, which includes a licensed, registered or certified mental health and substance-related and addictive disorders practitioner, a licensed clinical professional counselor, a licensed clinical marriage and family therapist, a licensed clinical alcohol and drug counselor or a licensed clinical professional art therapist.

Benefits include the following levels of care:

- Inpatient treatment.
- Inpatient professional fees.
- Residential Treatment.
- Partial Hospitalization/Day Treatment.

- Intensive Outpatient Treatment, including professional charges in a provider's office or other professional setting.
- Outpatient treatment.

Inpatient Hospital and inpatient Residential Treatment Facility services include: 1) room and board (including ward, Semi-private Room, or intensive care accommodations. A private room is a Benefit only when a private room is necessary in terms of generally accepted medical practice, or when a Semi-private Room is not available); 2) general nursing care; and meals and special diets; and 3) other facility services and supplies for services provided by a Hospital or Residential Treatment Facility.

Benefits for detoxification services are provided as described above under *Detoxification Services*.

Services include those provided by a licensed, registered or certified mental health and substance-related and addictive disorders practitioner when acting within the scope of their license, registration or certification such as psychiatrists, psychologists, clinical social workers, licensed professional counselors, or marriage and family therapists, and include the following:

- Diagnostic evaluations, assessment and treatment planning (including psychological and neuropsychological testing for diagnostic purposes). This includes outpatient diagnostic tests provided and billed by a licensed, registered or certified mental health and substance-related and addictive disorders practitioner and outpatient diagnostic tests provided and billed by a laboratory, Hospital or other covered facility.
- Treatment and/or procedures.
- Medication evaluation and management (pharmacotherapy) and other associated treatments.
- Individual, family, and group therapy.
- Treatment and counseling, including individual and group therapy visits.
- Crisis intervention and stabilization for acute episodes and Residential Crisis Services.
- Electroconvulsive therapy.
- Mental Health Care Services for Autism Spectrum Disorder (including Intensive Behavioral Therapies such as *Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA)*) that are the following:
 - Focused on the treatment of core deficits of Autism Spectrum Disorder.
 - Provided by a *Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA)* or other qualified provider under the appropriate supervision.
 - Focused on treating maladaptive/stereotypic behaviors that are posing danger to self, others and property, and impairment in daily functioning.

This section describes only the behavioral component of treatment for Autism Spectrum Disorder. Medical treatment of Autism Spectrum Disorder is a Covered Health Care Service for which Benefits are available under the applicable medical Covered Health Care Services categories in this *Certificate*.

Benefits for outpatient services at an Emergency room are provided as described above under Emergency Health Services. Benefits for detoxification services are provided as described above under *Detoxification Services*.

The Mental Health/Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Designee provides administrative services for all levels of care.

We encourage you to contact the Mental Health/Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Designee for assistance in locating a provider and coordination of care through the Internet at www.myuhc.com or by calling Customer Care at the telephone number on your ID card.

28. Nutritional Services and Medical Nutrition Therapy

Benefits for nutritional counseling provided by a licensed dietician-nutritionist, Physician, Physician assistant or nurse practitioner for a Covered Person at risk due to nutritional history, current dietary intake, medication use or chronic illness or condition.

Medical nutrition therapy provided by a licensed dietician-nutritionist, working in coordination with a Physician, to treat a chronic illness or condition.

29. Pharmaceutical Products - Outpatient

Pharmaceutical Products for Covered Health Care Services administered on an outpatient basis in a Hospital, Alternate Facility, Physician's office, or in your home.

Benefits are provided for Pharmaceutical Products which, due to their traits (as determined by us), are administered or directly supervised by a qualified provider or licensed/certified health professional. Depending on where the Pharmaceutical Product is administered, Benefits will be provided for administration of the Pharmaceutical Product under the corresponding Benefit category in this *Certificate*. Benefits for medication normally available by a prescription or order or refill are provided as described in *Section 10: Prescription Drug Products*.

If you require certain Pharmaceutical Products, including Specialty Pharmaceutical Products, we may direct you to a Designated Dispensing Entity. Such Designated Dispensing Entities may include an outpatient pharmacy, specialty pharmacy, Home Health Agency provider, Hospital-affiliated pharmacy or hemophilia treatment center contracted pharmacy.

If you/your provider are directed to a Designated Dispensing Entity and you/your provider choose not to get your Pharmaceutical Product from a Designated Dispensing Entity, Benefits are not available for that Pharmaceutical Product.

Certain Pharmaceutical Products are subject to step therapy requirements. This means that in order to receive Benefits for such Pharmaceutical Products, you must use a different Pharmaceutical Product and/or Prescription Drug Product first. You may find out whether a particular Pharmaceutical Product is subject to step therapy requirements by contacting us at www.myuhc.com or the telephone number on your ID card.

A step therapy requirement may not be imposed if:

- The step therapy drug has not been approved by the *U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)* for the medical condition being treated; or
- The prescribing provider provides supporting medical information to us that a Prescription Drug Product:
 - Was ordered by a prescribing provider for the Covered Person within the past 180 days; and
 - Based on the professional judgment of the prescribing provider, was effective in treating the Covered Person's medical condition.
- The prescription drug has been approved by the *FDA* and:
 - Is being used to treat the Covered Person's stage four advanced metastatic cancer; and
 - Use of the prescription drug is consistent with the *FDA*-approved indication or the *National Comprehensive Cancer Network Drugs & Biologics Compendium* indication for the for the treatment of stage four advanced metastatic cancer; and
 - Is supported by peer-reviewed medical literature.

30. Physician Fees for Surgical and Medical Services

Physician fees for surgical procedures and other medical services received on an outpatient or inpatient basis in a Hospital, Related Institution, Skilled Nursing Facility, Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility or Alternate Facility, or for Physician house calls.

When these services are performed in a Physician's office, Benefits are described under *Physician's Office Services - Sickness and Injury*.

31. Physician's Office Services - Sickness and Injury

Services provided in a Physician's office for the diagnosis and treatment of a Sickness or Injury. Benefits are provided regardless of whether the Physician's office is freestanding, located in a clinic or located in a Hospital.

Covered Health Care Services include medical education services that are provided in a Physician's office by appropriately licensed or registered health care professionals when both of the following are true:

- Education is required for a disease in which patient self-management is a part of treatment.
- There is a lack of knowledge regarding the disease which requires the help of a trained health professional.

Covered Health Care Services include Genetic Counseling.

Benefits include the administration of allergy injections and allergy serum.

Covered Health Care Services for preventive care provided in a Physician's office are described under *Preventive Care Services*.

Benefits for CT scans, PET scans, MRI, MRA, nuclear medicine and major diagnostic services are described under *Major Diagnostic and Imaging - Outpatient*.

When a test is performed or a sample is drawn in the Physician's office, Benefits for the analysis or testing of a lab, radiology/X-ray or other diagnostic service, whether performed in or out of the Physician's office, are described under *Lab, X-ray and Diagnostic - Outpatient*.

32. Pregnancy - Maternity Services

Benefits for Pregnancy include all maternity-related medical services for prenatal care, postnatal care, delivery and any related complications. Benefits include those of a certified nurse-midwife or pediatric nurse practitioner.

Both before and during a Pregnancy, Benefits include the services of a genetic counselor when provided or referred by a Physician. These Benefits are available to all Covered Persons in the immediate family. Covered Health Care Services include related tests and treatment.

Benefits include birthing classes, one course per pregnancy.

We will pay Benefits for an Inpatient Stay of at least:

- 48 hours for the mother and newborn child following an uncomplicated vaginal delivery.
- 96 hours for the mother and newborn child following an uncomplicated cesarean section delivery.

If the mother agrees, the attending provider may discharge the mother and/or the newborn child earlier than these minimum time frames. In the event of such a shorter stay, we will provide Benefits for at least one home care visit, which will occur within 24 hours following discharge, as described above under *Home Health Care*. An additional home care visit will be covered if prescribed by the physician. If the mother and newborn child remain in the Hospital for at least as long as the minimum Inpatient Stay shown above, a single home visit will be provided if prescribed by the attending Physician as described above under *Home Health Care*.

In addition, whenever a mother is required to remain hospitalized after childbirth for medical reasons and the mother requests that the newborn remain in the Hospital, we will pay the cost of additional hospitalization for the newborn for up to four days as required by state law.

33. Preimplantation Genetic Testing (PGT) and Related Services

Preimplantation Genetic Testing (PGT) performed to identify and to prevent genetic medical conditions from being passed onto offspring. To be eligible for Benefits the following must be met:

- PGT must be ordered by a Physician after Genetic Counseling.
- The genetic medical condition, if passed onto offspring, would result in significant health problems or severe disability and be caused by a single gene (detectable by PGT-M) or structural changes of a parents' chromosome (detectable by PGT-SR).
- Benefits are limited to PGT for the specific genetic disorder and the following related services when provided by or under the supervision of a Physician:
 - Ovulation induction (or controlled ovarian stimulation).
 - Egg retrieval, fertilization and embryo culture.
 - Embryo biopsy.
 - Embryo transfer.
 - Cryo-preservation and short-term embryo storage (less than one year).

Benefits are not available for long-term storage costs (greater than one year).

34. Preventive Care Services

Preventive care services provided on an outpatient basis at a Physician's office, an Alternate Facility or a Hospital encompass medical services that have been demonstrated by clinical evidence to be safe and effective in either the early detection of disease or in the prevention of disease, have been proven to have a beneficial effect on health outcomes and include the following as required under applicable law:

- Evidence-based items or services, inclusive of current recommendations for breast cancer, that have in effect a rating of "A" or "B" in the current recommendations of the *United States Preventive Services Task Force*. Note that recommendations of the *United States Preventive Services Task Force* regarding breast cancer screening, mammography and prevention issued in or around November 2009 are not considered to be current.
- Immunizations that have in effect a recommendation from the *Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention* with respect to the individual involved. A recommendation from the *Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention* is considered to be:
 - In effect after it has been adopted by the director of the *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*; and
 - For routine use if it is listed on the immunization schedules of the *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*.
- With respect to infants, children and adolescents, evidence-informed preventive care and screenings provided for in the comprehensive guidelines supported by the *Health Resources and Services Administration*.
- With respect to women, such additional preventive care and screenings as provided for in comprehensive guidelines supported by the *Health Resources and Services Administration*.

Benefits defined under the *Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA)* requirement include one breast pump per Pregnancy in conjunction with childbirth. Breast pumps must be ordered by or provided by a Physician. You can find more information on how to access Benefits for breast pumps by contacting us at the telephone number on your ID card.

If more than one breast pump can meet your needs, Benefits are available only for the most cost effective pump. We will determine the following:

- Which pump is the most cost effective.
- Whether the pump should be purchased or rented (and the durations of any rental).
- Timing of purchase or rental.
- Prostate cancer screening including medically recognized diagnostic examination which shall include digital rectal exams and prostate-specific antigen (PSA) blood tests for:
 - Male Covered Persons who are between the ages of 40 and 75; or
 - When used for the purpose of guiding patient management in monitoring the response to prostate cancer treatment; or
 - When used for staging in determining the need for a bone scan in patients with prostate cancer; or
 - When used for Covered Persons who are at high risk for prostate cancer.

35. Prosthetic Devices

External prosthetic devices that replace, in whole or in part, a limb or a body part, such as:

- Artificial arms, legs, feet and hands.
- Artificial face, eyes, ears and nose.
- Breast prosthesis for a patient who has undergone a mastectomy when prescribed by the attending physician. Benefits include mastectomy bras and breast prostheses. Benefits for the treatment of lymphedema are also covered, as described under *Lymphedema Services*.

Benefits are provided only for external prosthetic devices and do not include any device that is fully implanted

into the body. Internal prosthetics are a Covered Health Care Service for which Benefits are available under the applicable medical/surgical Covered Health Care Service categories in this *Certificate*.

If more than one prosthetic device can meet your functional needs, Benefits are available only for the prosthetic device that meets the minimum specifications for your needs. If you purchase a prosthetic device that exceeds these minimum specifications, we will pay only the amount that we would have paid for the prosthetic that meets the minimum specifications, and you will be responsible for paying any difference in cost.

The prosthetic device must be ordered or provided by, or under the direction of a Physician.

Coverage will be provided for the training necessary to use the prosthetic device.

Benefits are available for repairs and replacement, except as described in *Section 2: Exclusions and Limitations*, under *Devices, Appliances and Prosthetics*.

36. Reconstructive Procedures

Reconstructive procedures when the primary purpose of the procedure is either of the following:

- Treatment of a medical condition.
- Improvement or restoration of physiologic function.

Reconstructive procedures include surgery or other procedures which are related to an Injury, Sickness or Congenital Anomaly. The primary result of the procedure is not a changed or improved physical appearance.

Cosmetic Procedures are excluded from coverage. Procedures that correct an anatomical Congenital Anomaly without improving or restoring physiologic function are considered Cosmetic Procedures. The fact that you may suffer psychological consequences or socially avoidant behavior as a result of an Injury, Sickness or Congenital Anomaly does not classify surgery (or other procedures done to relieve such consequences or behavior) as a reconstructive procedure.

Please note that Benefits for reconstructive procedures include reconstructive breast surgery, including coverage for all stages of reconstructive breast surgery performed on a non-affected breast to establish symmetry with the diseased breast. In addition, physical complications of all stages of mastectomy, including lymphedemas, will be covered as determined in consultation with the attending Physician and the patient. You can call us at the telephone number on your ID card for more information about Benefits for mastectomy-related services.

For the purpose of this Benefit, the following terms have the following meaning:

- "Mastectomy" means the surgical removal of all or part of a breast.
- "Reconstructive breast surgery" means surgery performed as a result of a mastectomy to reestablish symmetry between the two breasts.

37. Rehabilitation Services - Outpatient Therapy

Short-term outpatient rehabilitation services limited to:

- Physical therapy.
- Occupational therapy.
- Speech therapy.
- Cardiac rehabilitation therapy. Benefits include continuous EKG telemetric monitoring during exercise, EKG rhythm strip with interpretation, Physician's revision of exercise prescription, and follow-up exam for Physician to adjust medication or change regimen.
- Pulmonary rehabilitation therapy.
- Post-cochlear implant aural therapy.
- Cognitive rehabilitation therapy.

Rehabilitation services must be performed by a Physician or by a licensed therapy provider. Benefits include rehabilitation services provided in a Physician's office or on an outpatient basis at a Hospital or Alternate Facility. Rehabilitative services provided in your home by a Home Health Agency are provided as described under *Home Health Care*. Rehabilitative services provided in your home other than by a Home Health Agency are provided as

described under this section. The goal of outpatient rehabilitation therapy is to return the individual to his/her prior skill and functional level.

For the purpose of this Benefit, "cardiac rehabilitation" is a comprehensive program involving medical evaluation, prescribed exercise, cardiac risk factor modification, education and counseling.

Benefits for cardiac rehabilitation therapy and pulmonary rehabilitation therapy can be denied or shortened when either of the following applies:

- You are not progressing in goal-directed rehabilitation services.
- Rehabilitation goals have previously been met.

Benefits are not available for maintenance/preventive treatment.

38. Scopic Procedures - Outpatient Diagnostic and Therapeutic

Diagnostic and therapeutic scopic procedures and related services received on an outpatient basis at a Hospital or Alternate Facility or in a Physician's office.

Diagnostic scopic procedures are those for visualization, biopsy and polyp removal. Examples of diagnostic scopic procedures include:

- Colonoscopy.
- Sigmoidoscopy.
- Diagnostic endoscopy.

Please note that Benefits do not include surgical scopic procedures, which are for the purpose of performing surgery. Benefits for surgical scopic procedures are described under Surgery - Outpatient.

Benefits include:

- The facility charge and the charge for supplies and equipment.
- Physician services for radiologists, anesthesiologists and pathologists. (Benefits for all other Physician services are described under *Physician Fees for Surgical and Medical Services*.)

Benefits that apply to certain preventive screenings are described under *Preventive Care Services*.

39. Skilled Nursing Facility/Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility Services

Services and supplies provided during an Inpatient Stay in a Skilled Nursing Facility or Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility. Benefits are available for:

- Supplies and non-Physician services received during the Inpatient Stay.
- Room and board in a Semi-private Room (a room with two or more beds).
- Physician services for radiologists, anesthesiologists and pathologists. (Benefits for other Physician services are described under *Physician Fees for Surgical and Medical Services*.)

Please note that Benefits are available only if you will receive Skilled Care services that are not primarily Custodial Care.

We will determine if Benefits are available by reviewing both the skilled nature of the service and the need for Physician-directed medical management.

Benefits for cardiac rehabilitation therapy and pulmonary rehabilitation therapy can be denied or shortened when either of the following applies:

- You are not progressing in goal-directed rehabilitation services.
- Discharge rehabilitation goals have previously been met.

40. Surgery - Outpatient

Surgery and related services received on an outpatient basis at a Hospital or Alternate Facility or in a Physician's office.

Benefits include certain scopic procedures. Examples of surgical scopic procedures include:

- Arthroscopy.
- Laparoscopy.
- Bronchoscopy.
- Hysteroscopy.

Examples of surgical procedures performed in a Physician's office are mole removal and ear wax removal.

Benefits include:

- The facility charge and the charge for supplies and equipment.
- Physician services for radiologists, anesthesiologists and pathologists. (Benefits for other Physician services are described under *Physician Fees for Surgical and Medical Services*.)

41. Surgical Morbid Obesity Treatment

Surgical treatment of morbid obesity that is:

- Recognized by the *National Institutes of Health (NIH)* as effective for the long-term reversal of morbid obesity; and
- Consistent with criteria approved by the *National Institutes of Health*.

For purposes of this Benefit, the term "morbid obesity" is defined as a body mass index that is:

- Greater than 40 kilograms per meter squared; or
- Equal to or greater than 35 kilograms per meter squared with a comorbid medical condition including hypertension, a cardiopulmonary condition, sleep apnea, or diabetes.

"Body mass index" is defined as a practical marker that is used to assess the degree of obesity and is calculated by dividing the weight in kilograms by the height in meters squared.

42. Telehealth Services

Covered Health Care Services delivered through the use of interactive audio, including audio-only conversations between a health care provider and a patient that results in the delivery of a billable, health care service, video, or other telecommunications or electronic technology by a health care provider to deliver a health care service that is within the scope of practice of the health care provider at a location other than the location at which the patient is located regardless of the location of the patient at the time the Telehealth Services are provided. Telehealth Services includes diagnosis, consultation, and treatment of mental health conditions, substance-related and addictive disorders.

Telehealth services received from Designated Virtual Network Providers are limited to services received outside of a medical facility (for example, from home or from work) for the diagnosis and treatment of less serious medical conditions (urgent on-demand care). Communication of medical information is provided in real-time between the patient and the distant Physician or health specialist. You can find a Designated Virtual Network Provider by contacting us at www.myuhc.com or the telephone number on your ID card.

Benefits are also provided for Remote Physiologic Monitoring.

Telehealth does not include: 1) Except as noted above, an audio-only telephone conversation between a health care provider and a patient; 2) An electronic mail message between a health care provider and a patient; or 3) A facsimile transmission between a health care provider and a patient.

43. Therapeutic Treatments - Outpatient

Therapeutic treatments received on an outpatient basis at a Hospital or Alternate Facility or in a Physician's office, including:

- Dialysis (both hemodialysis and peritoneal dialysis).

- Intravenous chemotherapy or other intravenous infusion therapy.
- Radiation oncology.

Covered Health Care Services include medical education services that are provided on an outpatient basis at a Hospital or Alternate Facility by appropriately licensed or registered health care professionals when both of the following are true:

- Education is required for a disease in which patient self-management is a part of treatment.
- There is a lack of knowledge regarding the disease which requires the help of a trained health professional.

Benefits include:

- The facility charge and the charge for related supplies and equipment.
- Physician services for anesthesiologists, pathologists and radiologists. Benefits for other Physician services are described under *Physician Fees for Surgical and Medical Services*.

44. Transplantation Services

Organ and tissue transplants, including CAR-T cell therapy for malignancies, when ordered by a Physician. Benefits are available for transplants when the transplant meets the definition of a Covered Health Care Service, and is not an Experimental or Investigational or Unproven Service.

Coverage will be provided for all Medically Necessary solid organ transplants and non-solid organ transplant procedures. Examples of transplants for which Benefits are available include:

- Bone marrow, including CAR-T cell therapy for malignancies.
- Heart.
- Heart/lung.
- Lung.
- Kidney.
- Kidney/pancreas.
- Liver.
- Liver/small intestine.
- Pancreas.
- Small intestine.
- Cornea.

SAMPLE

Donor costs related to transplantation are Covered Health Care Services and are payable through the organ recipient's coverage under the Policy, limited to donor:

- Identification.
- Evaluation.
- Organ removal.
- Direct follow-up care.

Benefits include the cost of hotel lodging and air transportation for the recipient Covered Person and a companion (or the Covered Person and two companions if the Covered Person is under the age of 18 years), to and from the site of the transplant.

45. Urgent Care Center Services

Covered Health Care Services received at an Urgent Care Center. When services to treat urgent health care needs are provided in a Physician's office, Benefits are available as described under *Physician's Office Services - Sickness and Injury*.

Section 2: Exclusions and Limitations

We Do Not Pay Benefits for Exclusions

We will not pay Benefits for any of the services, treatments, items or supplies described in this section, even if either of the following is true:

- It is recommended or prescribed by a Physician.
- It is the only available treatment for your condition.

The services, treatments, items or supplies listed in this section are not Covered Health Care Services, except as may be specifically provided for in *Section 1: Covered Health Care Services* or through a Rider to the Policy.

Where Are Benefit Limitations Shown?

When Benefits are limited within any of the Covered Health Care Service categories described in *Section 1: Covered Health Care Services*, those limits are stated in the corresponding Covered Health Care Service category in the *Schedule of Benefits*. Limits may also apply to some Covered Health Care Services that fall under more than one Covered Health Care Service category. When this occurs, those limits are also stated in the *Schedule of Benefits* table. Please review all limits carefully, as we will not pay Benefits for any of the services, treatments, items or supplies that exceed these Benefit limits.

Exclusions

1. Services that are not Medically Necessary.
2. Services performed or prescribed under the direction of a person who is not a Health Care Practitioner.
3. Services that are beyond the scope of practice of a Health Care Practitioner performing the service.
4. Services to the extent they are covered by any government unit, except for veterans in Veterans' Administration or armed forces facilities for services received for which the recipient is liable
5. Services for which a Covered Person is not legally, or as a customary practice, required to pay in the absence of a health benefit plan.
6. The purchase, exams, or fitting of eyeglasses or contact lenses, except for aphakic patients and soft or rigid gas permeable lenses or sclera shells intended for use in the treatment of a disease or Injury. This exclusion does not apply to the Benefits provided for pediatric vision as described in the *Pediatric Vision Care Services Rider*.
7. Personal Care services and Domiciliary Care services.
8. Services rendered by a Health Care Practitioner who is a Covered Person's spouse, mother, father, daughter, son, brother, or sister.
9. Experimental Services.
10. Practitioner, Hospital, or clinical services related to radial keratotomy, myopic keratomileusis, and surgery that involve corneal tissue for the purpose of altering, modifying, or correcting myopia, hyperopia, or stigmatic error.
11. In vitro fertilization, ovum transplants and gamete intrafallopian tube transfer, zygote intrafallopian transfer, or cryogenic or other preservation techniques used in these or similar procedures.
12. Services to reverse a voluntary sterilization procedure.
13. Services for sterilization or reverse sterilization for a dependent minor. This exclusion does not apply to U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved sterilization procedures for women with reproductive capacity.
14. Medical or surgical treatment or regimen for reducing or controlling weight, unless otherwise specified in the *Section 1: Covered Health Care Services*.

15. Services incurred before the effective date of coverage for a Covered Person.
16. Services incurred after a Covered Person's termination of coverage, including any extension of Benefits.
17. Surgery or related services for Cosmetic Procedures to improve appearance, but not to restore bodily function or correct deformity resulting from disease, trauma, or Congenital or developmental Anomalies.
18. Services for Injuries or diseases related to a Covered Person's job to the extent the Covered Person is required to be covered by a workers' compensation law.
19. Services rendered from a dental or medical department maintained by or on behalf of an employer, mutual benefit association, labor union, trust, or similar persons or groups.
20. Personal hygiene and convenience items, including, but not limited to, air conditioners, humidifiers, or physical fitness equipment.
21. Charges for telephone consultations (except a covered telehealth consultation), failure to keep a scheduled visit, or completion of any form.
22. Inpatient admissions primarily for diagnostic studies, unless authorized by us.
23. Except for covered ambulance services, travel, whether or not recommended by a Health Care Practitioner. This exclusion does not apply to travel for transplantation services for which Benefits are provided as described in *Section 1: Covered Health Care Services* under *Transplantation Services*.
24. Except for Emergency Health Services, services received while the Covered Person is outside the United States.
25. Immunizations related to foreign travel.
26. Unless otherwise specified in *Section 1: Covered Health Care Services* or in the *Pediatric Dental Services Rider*, dental work or treatment which includes hospital or professional care in connection with:
 - (a) The operation or treatment for the fitting or wearing of dentures,
 - (b) Orthodontic care or malocclusion,
 - (c) Operations on or for treatment of or to the teeth or supporting tissues of the teeth, except for removal of tumors and cysts or treatment of injury to natural teeth due to an accident if treatment is started within six months of the accident, or if not a Covered Person at the time of the accident, within the first six months of coverage under the Policy, unless extenuating circumstances exist (such as prolonged hospitalization or the presence of fixation wires from fracture care); and
 - (d) Dental implants.
27. Accidents occurring while and as a result of chewing. This exclusion does not apply to the Benefits provided for pediatric dental services as described in the *Pediatric Dental Services Rider*.
28. Routine foot care, including the paring or removing of corns and calluses, or trimming of nails, unless these services are determined to be Medically Necessary.
29. Arch support, orthotic devices, in-shoe supports, orthopedic shoes, elastic supports, or exams for their prescription or fitting, unless these services are determined to be Medically Necessary.
30. Inpatient admissions primarily for physical therapy, unless authorized by us.
31. Treatment of sexual dysfunction not related to organic disease.
32. Services that duplicate benefits provided under federal, State, or local laws, regulations, or programs.
33. Nonhuman organs and their implantation.
34. Non-replacement fees for blood and blood products.
35. Lifestyle improvements, including nutrition counseling, or physical fitness programs, unless included as a Covered Service.
36. Wigs or cranial prosthesis.
37. Weekend admission charges, except for emergencies and maternity, unless authorized by us.

38. Outpatient orthomolecular therapy, including nutrients, vitamins, and food supplements.
39. Temporomandibular joint syndrome (TMJ) treatment and treatment for craniomandibular pain syndrome (CPS), except for surgical services for TMJ and CPS, if Medically Necessary and if there is a clearly demonstrable radiographic evidence of joint abnormality due to disease or Injury;
40. Services resulting from accidental bodily injuries arising out of a motor vehicle accident to the extent the services are payable under a medical expense payment provision of an automobile insurance policy.
41. Services for conditions that State or local laws, regulations, ordinances, or similar provisions require to be provided in a public institution.
42. Services for, or related to, the removal of an organ from a covered person for purposes of transplantation into another person, unless the:
 - (a) Transplant recipient is covered under the plan and is undergoing a covered transplant, and
 - (b) Services are not payable by another carrier.
43. Physical exams required for obtaining or continuing employment, insurance, or government licensing.
44. Nonmedical ancillary services such as vocational rehabilitation, employment counseling, or educational therapy.
45. Private hospital room, unless authorized by us.
46. Private Duty Nursing, unless authorized by us.
47. Treatment for Mental Health and Substance-Related Addictive Disorder Services for the following:
 - Services by pastoral or marital counselors.
 - Therapy for sexual problems.
 - Treatment for learning disabilities or intellectual disabilities.
 - Travel time to the Covered Person's home to conduct therapy.
 - Services rendered or billed by a school, or halfway houses or members of their staff.
 - Marriage counseling.
 - Services that are not Medically Necessary.
48. Cardiac rehabilitation therapy and pulmonary rehabilitation therapy services provided at a place of service that is not equipped and approved to provide such therapies.
49. Cardiac rehabilitation therapy and pulmonary rehabilitation therapy provided as maintenance programs. Maintenance programs consist of activities that preserve the individual's present level of function and prevent regression of that function. Maintenance begins when therapeutic goals of a treatment plan have been achieved, or when no additional progress is apparent or expected to occur.
50. Payment of any claim, bill, or other demand or request for payment for health care services that the appropriate regulatory board determines was provided as a result of a prohibited referral. "Prohibited referral" means a referral prohibited by 1-302 of the Maryland Health Occupations Article.
51. For prescription contraceptive coverage, we will grant a request for exclusion of contraceptive Prescription Drug Products under the Policy for a Group that meets the requirements of a religious employer as defined under 45 CFR §147.131 or for a Group that meets the definition of an eligible organization as defined under 45 CFR §147.131. Such eligible organization must maintain a self-certification.

Section 3: When Coverage Begins

How Do You Enroll?

Eligible Persons must complete an enrollment form. The Group will give the necessary forms to you. The Group will submit the completed forms to us, along with any required Premium. We will not provide Benefits for health care services that you receive before your effective date of coverage.

What If You Are Hospitalized When Your Coverage Begins?

We will pay Benefits for Covered Health Care Services when all of the following apply:

- You are an inpatient in a Hospital, Skilled Nursing Facility or Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility on the day your coverage begins.
- You receive Covered Health Care Services on or after your first day of coverage related to that Inpatient Stay.
- You receive Covered Health Care Services in accordance with the terms of the Policy.

These Benefits are subject to your previous carrier's obligations under state law or contract.

You should notify us of your hospitalization within 48 hours of the day your coverage begins, or as soon as reasonably possible. For plans that have a Network Benefit level, Network Benefits are available only if you receive Covered Health Care Services from Network providers, except for those instances described in your *Schedule of Benefits* under the heading "Continuity of Care."

Who Is Eligible for Coverage?

The Group determines who is eligible to enroll and who qualifies as a Dependent.

Eligible Person

Eligible Person usually refers to an employee or member of the Group who meets the eligibility rules. When an Eligible Person enrolls, we refer to that person as a Subscriber. For a complete definition of Eligible Person, Group and Subscriber, see *Section 9: Defined Terms*.

Eligible Persons must live or work within the Service Area.

If both spouses are Eligible Persons of the Group, each may enroll as a Subscriber or be covered as an Enrolled Dependent of the other, but not both.

Dependent

Dependent generally refers to the Subscriber's spouse and children. When a Dependent enrolls, we refer to that person as an Enrolled Dependent. For a complete definition of Dependent and Enrolled Dependent, see *Section 9: Defined Terms*.

Dependents of an Eligible Person may not enroll unless the Eligible Person is also covered under the Policy.

If both parents of a Dependent child are enrolled as a Subscriber, only one parent may enroll the child as a Dependent.

When Do You Enroll and When Does Coverage Begin?

Except as described below, Eligible Persons may not enroll themselves or their Dependents.

Initial Enrollment Period

When the Group purchases coverage under the Policy from us, the Initial Enrollment Period is the first period of time when Eligible Persons can enroll themselves and their Dependents.

Coverage begins on the date shown in the Policy. We must receive the completed enrollment form within 31 days of the date the Eligible Person becomes eligible and any required Premium on the effective date.

Open Enrollment Period

The Group sets the Open Enrollment Period. During the Open Enrollment Period, Eligible Persons can enroll themselves and their Dependents.

During the Open Enrollment Period, Eligible Persons can:

- Enroll themselves and their Dependents.
- Discontinue enrollment in a health benefit plan offered by the Group; or
- Change enrollment in a health benefit plan offered by the Group to a different health benefit plan offered by the Group

Coverage begins on the date identified by the Group. We must receive the completed enrollment form within 31 days of the date the Eligible Person becomes eligible and any required Premium on the effective date.

New Eligible Persons

Coverage for a new Eligible Person and his or her Dependents begins on the date agreed to by the Group. We must receive the completed enrollment form within 31 days of the date the Eligible Person becomes eligible and any required Premium on the effective date.

Adding New Dependents

Subscribers may enroll Dependents who join their family because of any of the following events:

- Birth.
- Legal adoption.
- Placement for adoption.
- Marriage.
- Legal guardianship.
- Court or administrative order.

In addition, the following rules apply in accordance with state law:

- A newborn Dependent child is covered automatically from the moment of birth for at least 31 days.
- A newly adopted Dependent child is covered automatically from the date of adoption for at least 31 days. "Date of adoption" means the earlier of a judicial decree of adoption, or the assumption of custody, pending adoption, of a prospective adoptive child by a prospective adoptive parent.
- A newly eligible Dependent child is covered automatically from the date the child is placed in court ordered custody.
- The Dependent child in the custody of the Subscriber as a result of a guardianship of more than 12 months duration granted by a court or testamentary appointment is covered automatically from the date of such appointment for at least 31 days.

If payment of a specific Premium is required to provide coverage for any of the above, we will require notification and payment of the required Premium be furnished to us within 31 days after the birth, adoption, or date of court or testamentary appointment in order to have coverage continued beyond the 31-day period.

In addition, the following rules apply in accordance with state law for a court or an administrative order:

The child of a Subscriber for whom the court or the support enforcement agency has ordered the Subscriber to provide health care coverage is covered automatically from the date of the order. The Subscriber must pay any applicable Premium necessary to provide coverage for such child.

When coverage is required through a court or other administrative order, we will do the following:

- Permit the insuring parent to enroll the child in Dependents coverage and include the child in that coverage regardless of enrollment period restrictions;
- If the Policy requires that the employee be enrolled in order for the child to be enrolled and the employee is not currently enrolled, we will enroll both the employee and the child regardless of enrollment period restrictions.

- If a child has health insurance coverage through an insuring parent, we will
 - provide to the non-insuring parent membership cards, claims forms, and any other information necessary for the child to obtain benefits through the health insurance coverage; and
 - process the claims forms and make appropriate payment to the non-insuring parent, health care provider, or *Maryland Department of Health* if the non-insuring parent incurs expenses for health care provided to the child.
- In cases where the insuring parent does not enroll the child as a Dependent, permit the non-insuring parent, child support enforcement agency, or *Maryland Department of Health* to apply for enrollment on behalf of the child and include the child under the coverage regardless of enrollment period restrictions;
- We will not terminate health insurance coverage for the child unless written evidence is provided to the entity that:
 - The order is no longer in effect;
 - The child has been or will be enrolled under other reasonable health insurance coverage that will take effect on or before the effective date of the termination;
 - The employer has eliminated the Dependents coverage for all its employees; or
 - The employer no longer employs the insuring parent, except that if the parent elects to exercise the provisions of the federal Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (COBRA), coverage shall be provided for the child consistent with the employer's plan for post-employment health insurance coverage for Dependents.

For all other Dependents:

Coverage for the Dependent begins on the date of the event. We must receive the completed enrollment form and any required Premium within 31 days of the event. If you do not enroll your Dependent during the 31-day period, you will be able to enroll your Dependent during the next Open Enrollment Period or under a special enrollment period, if applicable. See the *Open Enrollment Period* provision above and the *Special Enrollment Period* provision below.

Special Enrollment Period

An Eligible Person and/or Dependent may also be able to enroll during a special enrollment period.

An Eligible Person and/or Dependent does not need to elect COBRA continuation coverage to preserve special enrollment rights. Special enrollment is available to an Eligible Person and/or Dependent even if COBRA is not elected.

A special enrollment period applies to an Eligible Person and any Dependents when one of the following events occurs:

- Birth.
- Legal adoption.
- Placement for adoption.
- Placement in foster care.
- Child support order or other court order.
- Marriage.
- Victims of domestic abuse or spousal abandonment, including dependents within a household, who is enrolled in minimum essential coverage and seeks to enroll in coverage, separate from the perpetrator of the abuse or abandonment; or who is a dependent of a victim of domestic abuse or spousal abandonment, on the same application as the victim, and seeks to enroll in coverage at the same time as the victim. We must receive the completed enrollment form within 30 days of this event. If the enrollment form is received between the first and 15th day, inclusive, of the month, coverage becomes effective on the 1st day of the month following plan selection. If the enrollment form is received between the 16th and last day, inclusive, of the month, coverage becomes effective on the 1st day of the 2nd month following plan selection. The required Premium is due by the effective date.

A special enrollment period also applies for an Eligible Person and/or Dependent who did not enroll during the Initial Enrollment Period or Open Enrollment Period if any of the following are true:

- An Eligible Person or Dependent becomes pregnant, as confirmed by a healthcare practitioner. In this instance, the open enrollment period will be open for 90 days, beginning on the date the health care practitioner confirms the pregnancy.
- An Eligible Person gains a Dependent or becomes a Dependent through marriage, birth, adoption, placement for adoption, or placement in foster care or gains a Dependent through a child support order or other court order. A Dependent spouse may enroll through special enrollment due to birth, adoption of a child, placement for adoption, placement for foster care, or through a child support order or other court order, provided the spouse is otherwise eligible for coverage. An Eligible Person may enroll when she/he acquires new Dependents.
- The Eligible Person/Dependents are initially assessed as potentially eligible for *Medicaid* or the *Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)* by the Exchange, but are later determined ineligible by either the State Medicaid or CHIP agency either: after open enrollment has ended or more than 60 days after the qualifying event; or who applies for coverage at the State *Medicaid* or *CHIP* agency during the annual open enrollment period and is determined ineligible after open enrollment has ended. The enrollment period is 60 days after the qualifying event. We must receive the completed enrollment form and any required Premium during this timeframe. If the enrollment form is received between the first and 15th day, inclusive, of the month, coverage becomes effective on the 1st day of the month following plan selection. If the enrollment form is received between the 16th and last day, inclusive, of the month, coverage becomes effective on the 1st day of the 2nd month following plan selection.
- The Eligible Person previously declined coverage under the Policy, but the Eligible Person and/or Dependent becomes eligible for a premium assistance subsidy under *Medicaid* or *Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)*. Coverage will begin only if we receive the completed enrollment form and any required Premium within 60 days of the date of determination of subsidy eligibility. The required Premium is due by the effective date.
- The Eligible Person and/or Dependent lose minimum essential coverage. Loss of minimum essential coverage does not include the loss of coverage due to:
 - Voluntary termination of coverage.
 - Failure to pay premiums on a timely basis, including COBRA premiums prior to expiration of COBRA coverage; or
 - Situations allowing for rescission of coverage (The individual performs an act, practice, or omission that constitutes fraud, or the individual makes and intentional misrepresentation of material fact).

We must receive the completed enrollment form within 30 days of these events.

- The Eligible Person and/or Dependent is enrolled in any non-calendar year group health plan or individual health insurance coverage, even if they have the option to renew such coverage. The date of loss of coverage is the last day of the plan or policy year. We must receive the completed enrollment form within 30 days of these events.
- The Eligible Person and/or Dependent had existing health coverage under another plan at the time they had an opportunity to enroll during the Initial Enrollment Period or Open Enrollment Period; and
- If required by the Group and if notice of this requirement was provided to the Eligible Person, the Eligible Person and/or Dependent states in writing, at the time they had an opportunity to enroll during the Initial Enrollment Period or Open Enrollment Period, that coverage under an employer-sponsored plan or group health benefit plan was the reason for declining enrollment; and
- Coverage under the prior plan ended because of any of the following:
 - Loss of eligibility (including legal separation, divorce, death, termination of employment or reduction in the number of hours of employment). We must receive the completed enrollment form within 30 days of the event.
 - The employer stopped paying the contributions. This is true even if the Eligible Person and/or Dependent continues to receive coverage under the prior plan and to pay the amounts previously paid by the employer. We must receive the completed enrollment form within 30 days of this event.

- In the case of COBRA continuation coverage, the coverage ended. We must receive the completed enrollment form within 30 days of this event.
- The plan no longer offers benefits to a class of individuals that includes the Eligible Person and/or Dependent. However, a special enrollment period is not available to an Eligible Person and his or her Dependents if coverage under the prior plan was terminated for cause, or because premiums were not paid on a timely basis. We must receive the completed enrollment form within 30 days of this event.
- The Eligible Person and/or Dependent loses eligibility under *Medicaid* or *Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)*. Coverage will begin only if we receive the completed enrollment form and any required Premium within 60 days of the date coverage ended. The required Premium is due by the effective date.
- Loss of pregnancy related coverage by an Eligible Person and/or Dependent under the *Social Security Act (Medicaid)* or loses access to health care services through coverage provided to a pregnant woman's unborn child which is considered to occur on the last day the Eligible Person and/or Dependent would have medically needy coverage.
- Loss of medically needy coverage as described under the Social Security Act only once per calendar year per individual. We must receive the completed enrollment form within 30 days of this event.
- The Eligible Person and/or Dependent gains access to a new Qualified Health Plan as the result of a permanent move and had minimum essential coverage for one or more days during the 60 days preceding the move. The Eligible Person and/or Dependent may satisfy this prior coverage requirement by demonstrating that they:
 - Had minimum essential coverage;
 - Had pregnancy related coverage (which includes coverage for the unborn child) as described under the Social Security Act (Medicaid) and loss of access to health care services through coverage provided to a pregnant woman's unborn child; or
 - Had medically needy coverage as described under the Social Security Act only once per calendar year per individual; or
 - Are an Indian; or
 - Lived in a foreign country or in a United States territory for one or more days during the 60 days preceding the move; or
 - Lived for 1 or more days during the 60 days before the permanent move or during the most recent preceding enrollment period in a service area where no qualified health plan was available through the Exchange.

We must receive the completed enrollment form within 30 days of these events.

Effective Dates for Special Enrollment:

- For birth, adoption, placement for adoption, placement in foster care, or determination of eligibility for state subsidy, coverage begins on the date of the event. We must receive the completed enrollment form and any required Premium within 31 days of the event unless otherwise noted above.
- For marriage coverage is effective on the first day of the month following the date of marriage. We must receive the completed enrollment form and any required Premium within 31 days of the event.
- For pregnancy, coverage will become effective on the first day of the month in which the Eligible Person or Dependent receives confirmation of pregnancy.
- For child support or other court order, coverage is effective on the date the order is effective.
- For loss of coverage or when access is gained to a Qualified Health Plan due to a permanent move, loss of minimum essential coverage, loss of pregnancy related coverage by an Eligible Person and/or Dependent under the *Social Security Act (Medicaid)* or loses access to health care services through coverage provided to a pregnant woman's unborn child which is considered to occur on the last day the Eligible Person and/or Dependent would have medically needy coverage the effective date is as follows; if plan selection is made before or on the day of the triggering event, the effective date is on the first day of the month following the triggering event. If plan selection is made after the triggering event and the enrollment form is received between the first and 15th day, inclusive, of the month, coverage becomes effective on the 1st day of the

month following plan selection. If the enrollment form is received between the 16th and last day, inclusive, of the month, coverage becomes effective on the 1st day of the 2nd month following plan selection.

- For cases when; the qualified plan substantially violated a material provision of its contract or the Eligible Person/Dependents were incorrectly found eligible for *Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)*, and the enrollment form is received between the first and 15th day, inclusive, of the month, coverage becomes effective on the 1st day of the month following plan selection. If the enrollment form is received between the 16th and last day, inclusive, of the month, coverage becomes effective on the 1st day of the 2nd month following plan selection.
- For an individual or Dependent who loses coverage due to the death of an individual or Dependent, coverage is effective the first day of the month following plan selection.
- For all other triggering events, when the enrollment form is received between the first and 15th day, inclusive, of the month, coverage becomes effective on the 1st day of the month following plan selection. If the enrollment form is received between the 16th and last day, inclusive, of the month, coverage becomes effective on the 1st day of the 2nd month following plan selection.

For an Eligible Person and/or Dependent who did not enroll during the Initial Enrollment Period or Open Enrollment Period because they had existing health coverage under another plan, coverage begins on the day following the day coverage under the prior plan ends. Except as otherwise noted above, coverage will begin only if we receive the completed enrollment form and any required Premium within 31 days of the date coverage under the prior plan ended.

SAMPLE

Section 4: When Coverage Ends

General Information about When Coverage Ends

As permitted by law, we may end the Policy and/or all similar benefit plans at any time for the reasons explained in the Policy.

Your right to Benefits automatically ends on the date that coverage ends, even if you are hospitalized or are otherwise receiving medical treatment on that date, except as noted below under *Extended Coverage for Total Disability*. For extended Benefits for pediatric dental and vision services, please see the *Pediatric Vision Services Rider* and the *Pediatric Dental Services Rider*.

When your coverage ends, we will still pay claims for Covered Health Care Services that you received before the date your coverage ended. However, once your coverage ends, we will not pay claims for any health care services received after that date (even if the medical condition that is being treated occurred before the date your coverage ended). Please note that this does not affect coverage that is extended under *Extended Coverage for Total Disability* below.

Unless otherwise stated, an Enrolled Dependent's coverage ends on the date the Subscriber's coverage ends.

Please note that if you are subject to the *Extended Coverage for Total Disability* provision later in this section, entitlement to Benefits ends as described in that section.

What Events End Your Coverage?

Coverage ends on the earliest of the dates specified below:

- **The Entire Policy Ends**

Your coverage ends on the date the Policy ends. In this event, the Group is responsible for notifying you that your coverage has ended.

- **The Subscriber No Longer Lives or Works within the Service Area**

Your coverage ends on the last day of the calendar month in which the Subscriber no longer lives or works in the Service Area. Coverage will end on the date of that move, even if the Subscriber does not notify us. The Subscriber or the Group must notify us if the Subscriber moves from the Service Area.

- **You Are No Longer Eligible**

Your coverage ends on the date you are no longer eligible to be a Subscriber or Enrolled Dependent. Please refer to *Section 9: Defined Terms* for definitions of the terms "Eligible Person," "Subscriber," "Dependent" and "Enrolled Dependent."

- **We Receive Notice to End Coverage**

The Group is responsible for providing the required notice to us to end your coverage. Your coverage ends on the last day of the calendar month in which we receive the required notice from the Group to end your coverage, or on the date requested in the notice, if later.

- **Subscriber Retires or Is Pensioned**

The Group is responsible for providing the required notice to us to end your coverage. Your coverage ends the last day of the calendar month in which the Subscriber is retired or receiving benefits under the Group's pension or retirement plan.

This provision applies unless there is specific coverage classification for retired or pensioned persons in the Group's *Application*, and only if the Subscriber continues to meet any applicable eligibility requirements. The Group can provide you with specific information about what coverage is available for retirees.

Fraud or Intentional Misrepresentation of a Material Fact

We will provide at least 30 days advance required notice to the Subscriber that coverage will end on the date we identify in the notice because you committed an act, practice, or omission that constituted fraud, or an intentional misrepresentation of a material fact. Examples include knowingly providing incorrect information relating to another person's eligibility or status as a Dependent. You may appeal this decision during the notice period. The notice will contain information on how to appeal the decision.

If we find that you have performed an act, practice, or omission that constitutes fraud, or have made an intentional misrepresentation of material fact we have the right to demand that you pay back all Benefits we paid to you, or paid in your name, during the time you were incorrectly covered under the Policy. Such Benefits payable to us will be reduced by the Premiums that were paid for your coverage during the time you were incorrectly covered. After the policy has been in effect for two years, it may not be contested, except for non-payment of Premium.

Coverage for a Disabled Dependent Child

Coverage for an unmarried Enrolled Dependent child who is incapacitated will not end just because the child has reached a certain age. We will extend the coverage for that child beyond this age if both of the following are true:

- The Enrolled Dependent child is not able to support him/herself because of mental, developmental or physical incapacity that originated before the Enrolled Dependent child attained the limiting age.
- The Enrolled Dependent child chiefly dependent on the Subscriber or Enrolled Dependent for support.

Coverage will continue as long as the Enrolled Dependent child is medically certified as incapacitated and dependent unless coverage otherwise ends in accordance with the terms of the Policy.

You must furnish us with proof of the medical certification of incapacity within 31 days after the child reaches the terminal age. Before we agree to this extension of coverage for the child, we may require that a Physician we choose examine the child. We will pay for that exam.

We may continue to ask you for proof that the child continues to be disabled and dependent. Such proof might include medical exams at our expense. We will not ask for this information more than once a year.

If you do not provide proof of the child's disability and dependency within 31 days of our request as described above, coverage for that child will end.

Extended Coverage for Total Disability

Coverage when you are Totally Disabled on the date the entire Policy ends will not end automatically. We will extend the coverage, only for treatment of the condition causing the Total Disability. Benefits will be paid until the earlier of either of the following:

- The Total Disability ends.
- 12 months from the date coverage would have ended when the entire Policy ends.

Continuation of Coverage

If your coverage ends under the Policy, you may have the right to elect continuation coverage (coverage that continues on in some form) in accordance with federal or state law.

Continuation coverage under *COBRA* (the federal *Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act*) is available only to Groups that are subject to the terms of *COBRA*. Contact your plan administrator to find out if your Group is subject to the provisions of *COBRA*.

If you chose continuation coverage under a prior plan which was then replaced by coverage under the Policy, continuation coverage will end as scheduled under the prior plan or in accordance with federal or state law, whichever is earlier.

We are not the Group's designated "plan administrator" as that term is used in federal law, and we do not assume any responsibilities of a "plan administrator" according to federal law.

We are not obligated to provide continuation coverage to you if the Group or its plan administrator fails to

perform its responsibilities under federal law. Examples of the responsibilities of the Group or its plan administrator are:

- Notifying you in a timely manner of the right to elect continuation coverage.
- Notifying us in a timely manner of your election of continuation coverage.

Continuation of Coverage under State Law for Surviving Spouses and Children

An Enrolled Dependent whose coverage under the Policy would otherwise terminate due to the death of the Subscriber is entitled to continue coverage as described in this section. This right to continue coverage also applies to a newborn child who is born to the Enrolled Dependent spouse after the date of the Subscriber's death. In order for an Enrolled Dependent to continue coverage, the Subscriber must have been continuously covered under the Policy (or a predecessor group policy with the same Group) for a period of at least 3 months prior to his or her death and the Enrolled Dependent spouse must have been continuously covered under the Policy (or a predecessor group policy with the same Group) for a period of at least 30 days prior to his or her death.

If the Enrolled Dependent spouse or child wishes to continue coverage, he or she must request that the Group provide an election notification form. Within 14 days of the receipt of the request, the Group will deliver or send by first-class mail an election notification form. Continuation coverage must be elected within 45 days after the date of the Subscriber's death and the Enrolled Dependent must make any required payment for coverage to the Group.

Continued coverage shall terminate on the earlier of the following dates:

- Eighteen (18) months after the date continuation coverage began;
- For a Dependent child, the date coverage would otherwise terminate as described in *Section 4: When Coverage Ends*;
- The date coverage terminates for failure to make timely payment of the Premium;
- The date the Group ceases to provide Benefits to its employees under a group contract;
- The date the Covered Person becomes eligible for hospital, medical, or surgical benefits under an insured or self-insured group health benefit program or plan, other than this Policy, that is written on an expense-incurred basis or is with a health maintenance organization;
- The date the Covered Person accepts hospital, medical, or surgical coverage under a nongroup contract or policy that is written on an expense-incurred basis or is with a health maintenance organization;
- The date the Covered Person becomes entitled to benefits under Title XVIII of the Social Security Act; or
- The date the Covered Person elects to terminate coverage.

Continuation of Coverage under State Law for Divorced Spouses and Children

An Enrolled Dependent whose coverage under the Policy would otherwise terminate due to divorce from the Subscriber is entitled to continue coverage as described in this section. This right to continue coverage also applies to a newborn child who is born to the Enrolled Dependent spouse after the date that coverage would have otherwise terminated due to divorce.

If the Enrolled Dependent spouse or child wishes to continue coverage, he or she or the Subscriber must notify the Group of the divorce. This notification must be provided not later than described in (1) or (2) below.

- (1) 60 days after the applicable change in status if on the date of the change the Subscriber is covered under the Policy or under another group contract issued to the same Group. In this case, coverage will be effective retroactive to the date of the applicable change in status.
- (2) 30 days after the date the insured employee becomes eligible for coverage under a group contract issued to another employer, if the insured employee becomes covered under the new employer's group contract after the applicable change in status. In this case, coverage shall be retroactive to the date of eligibility.

The Subscriber or the divorced spouse must make any required payment for coverage to the Group, either through payroll deduction or other mutually agreed upon method.

Continued coverage shall terminate on the earlier of the following dates:

- For a Dependent child, the date coverage would otherwise terminate as described in *Section 4: When Coverage Ends*;

- The date the Group stops providing Benefits to its employees under a group contract;
- The date the Covered Person becomes covered under any hospital, medical, or surgical coverage under a nongroup contract or policy that is written on an expense-incurred basis or is with a health maintenance organization;
- The date the Covered Person becomes entitled to benefits under *Title XVIII of the Social Security Act*;
- For an Enrolled Dependent spouse, the date the Enrolled Dependent spouse remarries; or
- The date the Covered Person elects to terminate coverage. In order to terminate coverage, the Subscriber and Enrolled Dependent spouse must jointly sign a termination statement or the Subscriber must provide the Group with a signed and sworn affidavit verifying all facts in the termination statement.
- The date the Covered Person becomes eligible for hospital, medical or surgical benefits under an insured or self-insured group health benefit program or plan, other than the group contract, that is written on an expense-incurred basis or is with a health maintenance organization.

Continuation of Coverage under State Law Due to the Subscriber's Voluntary or Involuntary Termination

Covered Persons whose coverage under the Policy would otherwise terminate due to the Subscriber's voluntary or involuntary termination from employment are entitled to continue coverage as described in this section. In order for a Covered Person to continue coverage, the Subscriber must have been continuously covered under the Policy (or a predecessor group policy with the same Group) for a period of at least 3 months prior to the voluntary or involuntary termination of employment and the Enrolled Dependent must have been covered under the Policy prior to the voluntary or involuntary termination of employment.

If a Covered Person wishes to continue coverage, he or she must request that the Group provide an election notification form. Within 14 days of the receipt of the request, the Group will deliver or send by first-class mail an election notification form. Continuation coverage must be elected within 45 days of the date of the voluntary or involuntary termination from employment and the Covered Person must make any required payment for coverage to the Group.

Continued coverage shall terminate on the earlier of the following dates:

- Eighteen (18) months after the date continuation coverage began;
- The date coverage terminates for failure to make timely payment of the Premium;
- The date the Group ceases to provide Benefits to its employees under a group contract;
- The date on which the Covered Person becomes eligible for hospital, medical, or surgical benefits under an insured or self-insured group health benefit program or plan, other than the group contract, that is written on an expense-incurred basis or is with a health maintenance organization;
- The date the Covered Person becomes covered under any hospital, medical, or surgical coverage under a nongroup contract or policy that is written on an expense-incurred basis or is with a health maintenance organization;
- The date the Covered Person becomes entitled to benefits under *Title XVIII of the Social Security Act*;
- The date the Covered Person elects to terminate coverage.

Section 5: How to File a Claim

How Are Covered Health Care Services from Network Providers Paid?

We pay Network providers directly for your Covered Health Care Services. If a Network provider bills you for any Covered Health Care Service, contact us. However, you are required to meet any applicable deductible and to pay any required Co-payments and Co-insurance to a Network provider.

How Are Covered Health Care Services from an Out-of-Network Provider Paid?

When you receive Covered Health Care Services from an Out-of-Network Provider, as a result of an Emergency, at an Urgent Care Center outside your geographic area, or if a Covered Health Care Service received by an Out-of-Network Provider was preauthorized or otherwise approved by us or a Network provider, or obtained pursuant to a verbal or written referral by us or a Network provider, we will pay Out-of-Network Providers directly. However, if you have already paid the Out-of-Network Provider, we will accept a request for payment submitted by you. If you submit a request for payment, we do not require that you complete a claim form, however you must file the claim in a format that contains all of the information we require, as described below.

You have up to a year from the date of service to submit a request for payment of Benefits. Failure to furnish the request for payment within the time required does not invalidate or reduce a claim if it was not reasonably possible to submit the request within the required time and the claim is submitted within two years after the date of service. If you are legally incapacitated, the time frame for submitting a claim is suspended until legal capacity has been regained. If your claim relates to an Inpatient Stay, the date of service is the date your Inpatient Stay ends.

Required Information

When you request payment of Benefits from us, you must provide us with all of the following information:

- The Subscriber's name and address.
- The patient's name and age.
- The number stated on your ID card.
- The name and address of the provider of the service(s).
- The name and address of any ordering Physician.
- A diagnosis from the Physician.
- An itemized bill from your provider that includes the *Current Procedural Terminology* (CPT) codes or a description of each charge.
- The date the Injury or Sickness began.
- A statement indicating either that you are, or you are not, enrolled for coverage under any other health plan or program. If you are enrolled for other coverage you must include the name of the other carrier(s).

The above information should be filed with us at the address on your ID card or contact us at the telephone number on your ID card for other options for submitting claims.

When filing a claim for Outpatient Prescription Drug Benefits, your claims should be submitted to the Pharmacy Benefit Manager claims address noted on your ID card or contact us at the telephone number on your ID card for other options for submitting claims.

Payment of Benefits

Providers have 180 days to file a claim. We will pay Benefits within 30 days after we receive the request for payment that includes all required information.

In addition, if a child has coverage through an insuring parent, we will pay Benefits to the non-insuring parent, health care provider, or the *Maryland Department of Health* if the non-insuring parent incurs expenses for the health care provided to the child.

Payment of Benefits under the Policy shall be in cash or cash equivalents, or in a form of other consideration that

we determine to be adequate. Where Benefits are payable directly to a provider, such adequate consideration includes the forgiveness in whole or in part of the amount the provider owes us, or to other plans for which we make payments where we have taken an assignment of the other plans' recovery rights for value.

SAMPLE

Section 6: Questions, Complaints and Appeals

To resolve a question, complaint, or appeal, just follow these steps:

What if You Have a Question?

Call the telephone number shown on your ID card. Representatives are available to take your call during regular business hours, Monday through Friday.

What if You Have a Complaint?

Call the telephone number shown on your ID card. Representatives are available to take your call during regular business hours, Monday through Friday.

If you would rather send your complaint to us in writing, the representative can provide you with the address.

If the representative cannot resolve the issue over the phone, he/she can help you prepare and submit a written complaint. We will notify you of our decision regarding your complaint within 60 days of receiving it.

What Do The Terms In This Section Mean?

For the purpose of this Section, the following terms have the following meanings:

- "Adverse decision" is our utilization review determination that a proposed or delivered Covered Health Care Service which would otherwise be covered under the Policy is not or was not Medically Necessary, appropriate or efficient, and may result in non-coverage of the health service.
- "Adverse decision complaint" is a protest filed with the Insurance Commissioner involving an adverse decision or grievance decision concerning a Covered Person.
- "Adverse decision grievance" means a protest by you, your representative, or your health care provider on your behalf with us through our internal grievance process regarding an adverse decision.
- "Compelling reason" means to show that a potential delay in receipt of a health care service until after the Covered Person or health care provider exhausts the internal grievance process and obtains a final decision under the grievance process could result in loss of life, serious impairment to a bodily function, serious dysfunction of a bodily organ, the Covered Person remaining seriously mentally ill or using intoxicating substances with symptoms that cause the Covered Person to be in danger to self or others or the Covered Person continuing to experience severe withdrawal symptoms. A Covered Person is considered to be in danger to self or others if the Covered Person is unable to function in activities of daily living or care for self without imminent dangerous consequences.
- "Complaint" is a protest filed with the Insurance Commissioner that is either; a) an adverse decision complaint, or b) a complaint as allowed under the provision entitled *Complaints* below.
- "Grievance decision" is a final determination by us that arises from an adverse decision grievance filed with us under our internal adverse decision grievance process regarding an adverse decision.
- "Health Advocacy Unit" means the Health Education and Advocacy Unit in the Division of Consumer Protection of the Office of the Attorney General.
- "Health care provider" means a Hospital, or an individual who is licensed or otherwise authorized in the State of Maryland to provide health care services in the ordinary course of working or practice of a profession and is a Treating Provider of a Covered Person.
- "Your representative" means an individual who has been authorized by you to file a grievance or a complaint on your behalf.

Notice Requirements

All notification requirements provided to you, your representative, and/or your health care provider as described in this Section will be provided in a culturally and linguistically appropriate manner.

Complaints

You, your representative, or your health care provider filing a complaint on a your behalf, may file a complaint with the Commissioner without first filing an adverse decision grievance with us and receiving a grievance decision if:

- We waive the requirement that our internal grievance process be exhausted before filing a complaint with the Commissioner;
- We have failed to comply with any of the requirements of the internal grievance process as described in this section;
- You, your representative, or your health care provider provides sufficient information and supporting documentation in the complaint that demonstrates a compelling reason for the complaint; or
- Your complaint is based on one of the exceptions as described below under *Internal Adverse Decision Grievance Process*.

Internal Adverse Decision Grievance Process

Under the law, you must exhaust our internal adverse decision grievance process before you, your representative, or your health care provider file an adverse decision complaint with the Insurance Commissioner, unless the adverse decision involves an emergency case for which services have not already been rendered, or is described above under *Complaints*, or unless it is under one of the other circumstances outlined below. For retrospective denials (denials on health services which have already been rendered), a compelling reason may not be shown. If the adverse decision by us involves a compelling reason for which services have not been rendered, you, your representative, or your health care provider may address your complaint directly to the Insurance Commissioner without first directing it to us.

Adverse Decisions

We will not make an adverse decision retrospectively regarding preauthorized or approved Covered Health Care Services delivered to a Covered Person, unless such preauthorization or approval was based on fraudulent, intentionally misrepresented, or omitted information. Such omitted information must have been critical requested information regarding the Covered Health Care Services whereby the preauthorization or approval for such Covered Health Care Services would not have been approved if the requested information had been received.

For non-Emergency cases, if we render an adverse decision, a notice of this adverse decision will be verbally communicated to you, your representative, or your health care provider.

We will document the adverse decision in writing after we have provided the verbal communication of the adverse decision as described above.

Written notification of the adverse decision will be sent to you, your representative, and your health care provider within five working days after the adverse decision has been made.

For Emergency case adverse decisions timeframes, see below under the provision entitled *Expedited Review in Emergency Cases*.

The adverse decision will be accompanied by a *Notice of Adverse Decision* attachment. This Notice will include the following information:

- Details concerning the specific factual basis for the denial in clear, understandable language;
- The specific criteria or guidelines on which the decision is based;
- The name, business address and direct telephone number of the Medical Director who made the decision;
- Written details of our internal adverse decision grievance process and procedures;
- The right for you, your representative, or your health care provider on your behalf, to file an adverse decision complaint with the Insurance Commissioner within four months of receipt of our adverse grievance decision;
- The right for you, your representative, or your health care provider on your behalf, to file an adverse decision complaint with the Insurance Commissioner without first filing an adverse decision grievance with us if you, your representative, or your health care provider acting on your behalf can demonstrate a compelling reason to do so.
- The Insurance Commissioner's address, telephone number and fax number; and
- The information shown below regarding assistance from the Health Advocacy Unit.

Adverse Decision Grievances

If you have received an adverse decision, you, your representative, or your health care provider on your behalf, have the right to file an adverse decision grievance with us. The following conditions apply to adverse decision grievance filings:

- The adverse decision grievance must be filed by you, your representative, or your health care provider on your behalf, with us within 180 days of receipt of our adverse decision.
- For prospective denials (denials on health services that have not yet been rendered), we will render a grievance decision in writing within 30 working days after the filing date, unless it involves an emergency case as explained below. The "filing date" is the earlier of five days after the date the adverse decision grievance was mailed or the date of receipt. Unless written permission has been given, you, your representative, or your health care provider on your behalf, have the right to file an adverse decision complaint with the Insurance Commissioner, if you have not received our grievance decision on or before the 30th working day after the filing date.
- For retrospective denials (denials on health services that have already been rendered), we will render a grievance decision within 45 working days after the filing date. Unless written permission has been given, you, your representative, or your health care provider on your behalf, have the right to file an adverse decision complaint with the Insurance Commissioner (see below), if you have not received our grievance decision on or before the 45th working day after the filing date.
- With written permission from you, your representative, or your health care provider on your behalf, the time frame within which we must respond can be extended up to an additional 30 working days.
- If we need additional information in order to review the case, we will notify you, your representative and/or your health care provider within five working days after the filing date. We will assist you, your representative, or the health care provider in gathering the necessary medical records without further delay. If no additional information is available or is not submitted to us, we will render a decision based on the available information.
- Except as described under the first two bullets in the *Complaints* provision above, for retrospective denials, you, your representative, or your health care provider on your behalf, must file an adverse decision grievance with us before filing an adverse decision complaint with the Insurance Commissioner, as described below.
- Notice of our grievance decision will be verbally communicated to you, your representative, or your health care provider. Written notification of our grievance decision will be sent to you, your representative and any health care provider who filed an adverse decision grievance on your behalf within five working days after the grievance decision has been made. If we uphold the adverse determination, the denial notification will include a Notice of Grievance Decision. This Notice will include the appropriate information in the bulleted items under Adverse Decision above. This notice will also include a statement that the Health Advocacy Unit is available to assist you or your representative in filing a complaint with the Commissioner.
- If any new or additional evidence is relied upon or generated by us during the determination of the adverse decision grievance, we will provide it to you free of charge and sufficiently in advance of the due date of the response to the adverse benefit determination.
- In addition to the first two bullets of the *Complaints* provision above, for prospective denials, you, your representative, or your health care provider on your behalf, may file an adverse decision complaint with the Insurance Commissioner (see below) without first filing an adverse decision grievance with us, if you, your representative, or your health care provider can demonstrate that the adverse decision concerns a compelling reason for which a delay would result in loss of life, serious impairment to a bodily function, serious dysfunction of a bodily organ, the Covered Person remaining seriously mentally ill or using intoxicating substances with symptoms that cause the Covered Person to be in danger to self or others or the Covered Person continues to experience severe withdrawal symptoms.

Expedited Review in Emergency Cases

In emergency cases, you, your representative or your health care provider on your behalf may request an expedited review of an adverse decision. An "emergency case" is a case involving an adverse decision of proposed health services which are necessary to treat a condition or illness that, without immediate medical attention, would seriously jeopardize the life or health of the Covered Person or his or her ability to regain maximum function, or would cause the Covered Person to be in danger to self or others, or cause the Covered Person to continue using intoxicating substances in an imminently dangerous manner.

The procedure listed below will be followed:

- If the health care provider filed the adverse decision grievance, he or she will determine whether the basis for an emergency case or expedited review exists. If the Covered Person, or the Covered Person's representative, filed the adverse decision grievance, we, in consultation with the health care provider, will determine whether the basis for an emergency case or expedited review exists. In either case, the determination will be based on the above definition of "emergency case".
- We will render a verbal grievance decision to an adverse decision grievance filed by you, your representative, or your health care provider on your behalf, within 24 hours of receipt of the adverse decision grievance. Within one day after the verbal grievance decision has been communicated, we will send notice in writing of any adverse decision grievance to you, your representative, and if applicable, your health care provider. If we need additional information in order to review the case, we will verbally inform you, your representative and/or your health care provider, and will assist with procuring the additional information. If we do not render a grievance decision within 24 hours, you, your representative, or your health care provider may file an adverse decision complaint directly with the Insurance Commissioner. If we uphold our decision to deny coverage for the Covered Health Care Services, we will send you, your representative and/or your health care provider the grievance decision in writing within one day of the verbal notification. The Notice of Grievance Decision will include the appropriate information specified for the Notice of Adverse Decision above and will include that the Health Advocacy Unit is available to assist you or your representative in filing a complaint with the Commissioner.

Assistance From the Health Education and Advocacy Unit

The Health Advocacy Unit is available to assist you or your representative with filing an adverse decision grievance under our internal adverse decision grievance process and assist you or your representative in mediating a resolution of our adverse decision.

The Health Advocacy Unit is available to assist you or your representative in filing a complaint with the Insurance Commissioner.

NOTE: The Health Advocacy Unit is not available to represent or accompany you or your representative during the proceedings. The Health Advocacy Unit may be reached at:

Health Education and Advocacy Unit

Consumer Protection Division

Office of the Attorney General

200 St. Paul Place, 16th Floor

Baltimore, Maryland 21202

410-528-1840 or 1-877-261-8807 (toll free)

Fax number: 410-576-6571

E-mail: consumer@oag.state.md.us

Medical Directors

Our Medical Directors who are responsible for adverse decisions and grievance decisions may be reached at:
Optimum Choice, Inc.

10175 Little Patuxent Parkway, 6th Floor

Columbia, Maryland 21044

1-800-357-1371

Adverse Decision Complaints to the Insurance Commissioner

Within four months after receiving our Notice of Grievance Decision, or under the circumstances described above, you, your representative or your health care provider on your behalf, may submit an adverse decision complaint to the Insurance Commissioner at:

Maryland Insurance Administration

Appeals and Grievance Unit

200 St. Paul Place, Suite 2700

Baltimore, Maryland 21202

1-800-492-6116 or 410-468-2000 or 1-800-735-2258

Fax Number 410-468-2270

When filing a complaint with the Insurance Commissioner, you or your representative will be required to authorize the release of any medical records of the Covered Person that may be required to be reviewed for the purpose of reaching a decision on the complaint.

The Health Advocacy Unit is available to assist you or your representative in filing a complaint with the Insurance Commissioner.

Health Education and Advocacy Unit

200 St. Paul Place, 16th Floor

Baltimore, Maryland 21202

Telephone number: (410) 528-1840

Fax number: (410) 576-6571

E-mail: consumer@oag.state.md.us

The Insurance Commissioner will make a final decision on a complaint as follows:

- For an emergency case, written notice of the Insurance Commissioner's final decision will be sent to the Covered Person, the Covered Person's representative and/or the health care provider within one working day after the Insurance Commissioner has given verbal notification of the final decision.
- For an adverse decision complaint involving a pending health service, the Insurance Commissioner's final decision will be made within 45 days after the adverse decision complaint is filed.
- For an adverse decision complaint involving a retrospective denial of health services already provided, the Insurance Commissioner's final decision will be made within 45 days after the adverse decision complaint is filed.

Except for emergency cases, the time periods above may be extended if additional information is necessary in order for the Insurance Commissioner to render a final decision, or if it is necessary to give priority to adverse decision complaints regarding pending health services.

Assistance from State Agencies

Governmental agencies are available to assist you with complaints that are not a result of an adverse decision as described above.

For quality of care issues and health care insurance complaints, contact the Consumer Complaint & Investigation at:

Consumer Complaint & Investigation

Life and Health

Maryland Insurance Administration

200 St. Paul Place, Suite 2700

Baltimore, Maryland 21202

Telephone number: 1-800-492-6116

Fax number: (410) 468-2270 or (410) 468-2260

For assistance in resolving a billing or payment dispute with the Company or a provider, contact the Health Advocacy Unit at:

Office of the Attorney General

Health Education and Advocacy Unit

200 St. Paul Place, 16th Floor

Baltimore, Maryland 21202

Telephone number: (410) 528-1840

Fax number: (410) 576-6571

E-mail: consumer@oag.state.md.us

Coverage and Appeal Decisions

For the purpose of this section, the following terms have the following meanings:

- "Appeal" means a protest filed by a Covered Person, a Covered Person's representative or a health care provider with us under our internal appeal process regarding a coverage decision concerning a Covered Person.
- "Appeal decision" means a final determination made by us that arises from an appeal filed with us under our appeal process regarding a coverage decision concerning a Covered person.
- "Coverage decision" means:
 - an initial determination by us or our representative that results in non-coverage of a health care service;
 - a determination by us that an individual is not eligible for coverage under the Policy;
 - any determination by us that results in the rescission of an individual's coverage under the Policy.

A coverage decision includes a nonpayment of all or any part of a claim.

A coverage decision does not include:

- ◆ an adverse decision as described above; or
- ◆ a pharmacy inquiry.

- "Health Advocacy Unit" means the Health Education and Advocacy Unit in the Division of Consumer Protection of the Office of the Attorney General.
- "Pharmacy inquiry" means an inquiry submitted by a pharmacist or pharmacy on behalf of a Covered Person to us or a pharmacy benefits manager at the point of sale about the scope of pharmacy coverage, pharmacy benefit design, or formulary, if available, under the Policy.
- "Your representative" means an individual who has been authorized by you to file an appeal or a complaint on your behalf.

If a coverage decision results in non-coverage of a health care service including non-payment of all or any part of your claim, you, your representative, or your health care provider acting on your behalf, have a right to file an appeal within one hundred eighty (180) calendar days of receipt of the coverage decision. The appeal may be submitted verbally or in writing and should include any information you, your representative or a health care provider acting on your behalf believe will help us review your appeal. You, your representative or a health care provider acting on your behalf may call the phone number listed on your identification card to verbally submit your appeal. Send the written appeal to: Customer Support Group, P.O. Box 933, Frederick, MD 21705. We will render a final decision in writing within 60 working days after the date on which the appeal is filed. Within thirty (30) calendar days after the appeal decision has been made, we will send you, your representative and your health care provider acting on your behalf, a written notice of the appeal decision.

Notice of an appeal decision will include the following:

- Details concerning the specific factual basis for the decision in clear, understandable language;
- The right for you, your representative, or a health care provider acting on your behalf, to file a complaint with the Insurance Commissioner within four months of receipt of our appeal decision;
- The Insurance Commissioner's address, telephone number and fax number;
- A statement that the Health Advocacy Unit is available to assist you in filing a complaint with the Commissioner; and
- The information shown below regarding assistance from the Health Advocacy Unit.

If you are dissatisfied with the outcome of the appeal, you, your representative or a health care provider acting on your behalf may file a complaint with the Life and Health Complaint Unit, Maryland Insurance Administration, *within four months after receipt of the appeal decision*. You, your representative or a health care provider acting on your behalf may contact the Life and Health Complaint Unit, Maryland Insurance Administration, at 200 St. Paul Place, Suite 2700, Baltimore, MD 21202, phone (410) 468-2000, toll free (800) 492-6116 or facsimile (410) 468-2260.

The Insurance Commissioner may request that you, your representative or a health care provider acting on your behalf whom filed the complaint, to sign a consent form authorizing the release of your medical records to the Insurance Commissioner or the Insurance Commissioner's designee that are needed in order to make a final decision on the complaint.

Assistance from the Health Education and Advocacy Unit

The Health Advocacy Unit can help you or your representative prepare an appeal to file under our internal appeal procedure. That unit can also attempt to mediate a resolution to your dispute. The Health Advocacy Unit is not available to represent or accompany you or your representative during any proceeding of the internal appeal process.

The Health Advocacy Unit is available to assist you or your representative in filing a complaint with the Insurance Commissioner.

You or your representative may contact the Health Advocacy Unit at:

Health Education and Advocacy Unit

Consumer Protection Division

Office of the Attorney General

200 St. Paul Place, 16th Floor

Baltimore, MD 21202

Telephone: 410-528-1840 or toll free at 1-877-261-8807

Fax#: 410-576-6571

E-mail: consumer@oag.state.md.us

Website address: www.oag.state.md.us

Additionally, you, your representative or a health care provider acting on your behalf may file a complaint with the Life and Health Complaint Unit, Maryland Insurance Administration, without having to first file an appeal with us if (1) we have denied authorization for a health service not yet provided to you, and (2) you, your representative, or the health care provider gives sufficient information and supporting documentation in the complaint that demonstrates an urgent medical condition exists.

"Urgent medical condition" means a condition that satisfies either of the following:

- A medical condition, including a physical condition, a mental condition, or a dental condition, where the absence of medical attention within 72 hours could reasonably be expected by an individual, acting on our behalf, applying the judgment of a prudent layperson who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine, to result in:
 - Placing the Covered Person's life or health in serious jeopardy;
 - The inability of the Covered Person to regain maximum function;
 - Serious impairment to bodily function;
 - Serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part; or
 - The Covered Person remaining seriously mentally ill with symptoms that cause the Covered Person to be a danger to self or others; or
- A medical condition, including a physical condition, a mental health condition, or a dental condition, where the absence of medical attention within 72 hours in the opinion of a health care provider with knowledge of the Covered Person's medical condition, would subject the Covered Person to severe pain that cannot be adequately managed without the care or treatment that is the subject of the coverage decision.

Section 7: Coordination of Benefits

Benefits When You Have Coverage under More than One Plan

This section describes how Benefits under the Policy will be coordinated with those of any other plan that provides benefits to you. The language in this section is from model laws drafted by the *National Association of Insurance Commissioners (NAIC)* and represents standard industry practice for coordinating benefits.

When Does Coordination of Benefits Apply?

This *Coordination of Benefits (COB)* provision applies when a person has health care coverage under more than one Plan. Plan is defined below.

The order of benefit determination rules below govern the order in which each Plan will pay a claim for benefits.

- **Primary Plan.** The Plan that pays first is called the Primary Plan. The Primary Plan must pay benefits in accordance with its policy terms without regard to the possibility that another Plan may cover some expenses.
- **Secondary Plan.** The Plan that pays after the Primary Plan is the Secondary Plan. The Secondary Plan may reduce the benefits it pays so that payments from all Plans do not exceed 100% of the total Allowable Expense. Allowable Expense is defined below.

Definitions

For purposes of this section, terms are defined as follows:

- A. **Plan.** A Plan is any of the following that provides benefits or services for medical, pharmacy or dental care or treatment. If separate contracts are used to provide coordinated coverage for members of a group, the separate contracts are considered parts of the same plan and there is no COB among those separate contracts.
1. Plan includes: group and non-group insurance contracts, health maintenance organization (HMO) contracts, closed panel plans or other forms of group or group-type coverage (whether insured or uninsured); medical care components of long-term care contracts, such as skilled nursing care; and Medicare or any other federal governmental plan, as permitted by law.
 2. Plan does not include: hospital indemnity coverage insurance or other fixed indemnity coverage; accident only coverage; intensive care policies; specified disease or specified accident coverage; limited benefit health coverage, as defined by state law; school accident type coverage; benefits for non-medical components of long-term care policies; Medicare supplement policies; Medicaid policies; medical benefits under group or individual automobile contracts (fault and no-fault) or coverage under other federal governmental plans, unless permitted by law.

For purposes of this section, "intensive care policy" means a health insurance policy that provides benefits only when treatment is received in that specifically designated facility of a hospital that provides the highest level of care and which is restricted to those patients who are physically, critically ill or injured.

Each contract for coverage under 1. or 2. above is a separate Plan. If a Plan has two parts and COB rules apply only to one of the two, each of the parts is treated as a separate Plan.

- B. **This Plan.** This Plan means, in a COB provision, the part of the contract providing the health care benefits to which the COB provision applies and which may be reduced because of the benefits of other plans. Any other part of the contract providing health care benefits is separate from This Plan. A contract may apply one COB provision to certain benefits, such as dental benefits, coordinating only with similar benefits, and may apply another COB provision to coordinate other benefits.
- C. **Order of Benefit Determination Rules.** The order of benefit determination rules determine whether This Plan is a Primary Plan or Secondary Plan when the person has health care coverage under more than one Plan. When This Plan is primary, it determines payment for its benefits first before those of any other Plan

without considering any other Plan's benefits. When This Plan is secondary, it determines its benefits after those of another Plan and may reduce the benefits it pays so that all Plan benefits do not exceed 100% of the total Allowable Expense.

- D. **Allowable Expense.** Allowable Expense is a health care expense, including deductibles, co-insurance and co-payments, that is covered at least in part by any Plan covering the person. When a Plan provides benefits in the form of services, the reasonable cash value of each service will be considered an Allowable Expense and a benefit paid. An expense that is not covered by any Plan covering the person is not an Allowable Expense. In addition, any expense that a provider by law or according to contractual agreement is prohibited from charging a Covered Person is not an Allowable Expense.

The following are examples of expenses or services that are not Allowable Expenses:

1. The difference between the cost of a semi-private hospital room and a private room is not an Allowable Expense unless one of the Plans provides coverage for private hospital room expenses.
 2. If a person is covered by two or more Plans that compute their benefit payments on the basis of usual and customary fees or relative value schedule reimbursement methodology or other similar reimbursement methodology, any amount in excess of the highest reimbursement amount for a specific benefit is not an Allowable Expense.
 3. If a person is covered by two or more Plans that provide benefits or services on the basis of negotiated fees, an amount in excess of the highest of the negotiated fees is not an Allowable Expense.
 4. If a person is covered by one Plan that calculates its benefits or services on the basis of usual and customary fees or relative value schedule reimbursement methodology or other similar reimbursement methodology and another Plan that provides its benefits or services on the basis of negotiated fees, the Primary Plan's payment arrangement shall be the Allowable Expense for all Plans. However, if the provider has contracted with the Secondary Plan to provide the benefit or service for a specific negotiated fee or payment amount that is different than the Primary Plan's payment arrangement and if the provider's contract permits, the negotiated fee or payment shall be the Allowable Expense used by the Secondary Plan to determine its benefits.
 5. The amount of any benefit reduction by the Primary Plan because a Covered Person has failed to comply with the Plan provisions is not an Allowable Expense. Examples of these types of plan provisions include second surgical opinions, precertification of admissions and preferred provider arrangements.
- E. **Closed Panel Plan.** Closed Panel Plan is a Plan that provides health care benefits to Covered Persons primarily in the form of services through a panel of providers that have contracted with or are employed by the Plan, and that excludes benefits for services provided by other providers, except in cases of emergency or referral by a panel member.
- F. **Custodial Parent.** Custodial Parent is the parent awarded custody by a court decree or, in the absence of a court decree, is the parent with whom the child resides more than one half of the calendar year excluding any temporary visitation.

What Are the Rules for Determining the Order of Benefit Payments?

When a person is covered by two or more Plans, the rules for determining the order of benefit payments are as follows:

- A. The Primary Plan pays or provides its benefits according to its terms of coverage and without regard to the benefits under any other Plan.
- B. Except as provided in the next paragraph, a Plan that does not contain a coordination of benefits provision that is consistent with this provision is always primary unless the provisions of both Plans state that the complying plan is primary.

Coverage that is obtained by virtue of membership in a group that is designed to supplement a part of a basic package of benefits and provides that this supplementary coverage shall be in excess of any other parts of the Plan provided by the contract holder. Examples of these types of situations are major medical coverages that are superimposed over base plan hospital and surgical benefits and insurance type coverages that are written in connection with a Closed Panel Plan to provide out-of-network benefits.

- C. A Plan may consider the benefits paid or provided by another Plan in determining its benefits only when it is secondary to that other Plan.
- D. Each Plan determines its order of benefits using the first of the following rules that apply:
 - 1. **Non-Dependent or Dependent.** The Plan that covers the person other than as a dependent, for example as an employee, member, policyholder, subscriber or retiree is the Primary Plan and the Plan that covers the person as a dependent is the Secondary Plan. However, if the person is a Medicare beneficiary and, as a result of federal law, Medicare is secondary to the Plan covering the person as a dependent; and primary to the Plan covering the person as other than a dependent (e.g. a retired employee); then the order of benefits between the two Plans is reversed so that the Plan covering the person as an employee, member, policyholder, subscriber or retiree is the Secondary Plan and the other Plan is the Primary Plan.
 - 2. **Dependent Child Covered Under More Than One Coverage Plan.** Unless there is a court decree stating otherwise, plans covering a dependent child shall determine the order of benefits as follows:
 - a) For a dependent child whose parents are married or are living together, whether or not they have ever been married:
 - (1) The Plan of the parent whose birthday falls earlier in the calendar year is the Primary Plan; or
 - (2) If both parents have the same birthday, the Plan that covered the parent longest is the Primary Plan.
 - b) For a dependent child whose parents are divorced or separated or are not living together, whether or not they have ever been married:
 - (1) If a court decree states that one of the parents is responsible for the dependent child's health care expenses or health care coverage and the Plan of that parent has actual knowledge of those terms, that Plan is primary. If the parent with responsibility has no health care coverage for the dependent child's health care expenses, but that parent's spouse does, that parent's spouse's plan is the Primary Plan. This shall not apply with respect to any plan year during which benefits are paid or provided before the entity has actual knowledge of the court decree provision.
 - (2) If a court decree states that both parents are responsible for the dependent child's health care expenses or health care coverage, the provisions of subparagraph a) above shall determine the order of benefits.
 - (3) If a court decree states that the parents have joint custody without specifying that one parent has responsibility for the health care expenses or health care coverage of the dependent child, the provisions of subparagraph a) above shall determine the order of benefits.
 - (4) If there is no court decree allocating responsibility for the child's health care expenses or health care coverage, the order of benefits for the child are as follows:
 - (a) The Plan covering the Custodial Parent.
 - (b) The Plan covering the Custodial Parent's spouse.
 - (c) The Plan covering the non-Custodial Parent.
 - (d) The Plan covering the non-Custodial Parent's spouse.
 - c) For a dependent child covered under more than one plan of individuals who are not the parents of the child, the order of benefits shall be determined, as applicable, under subparagraph a) or b) above as if those individuals were parents of the child.

- d) (i) For a dependent child who has coverage under either or both parents' plans and also has his or her own coverage as a dependent under a spouse's plan, the rule in paragraph (5) applies.
- (ii) In the event the dependent child's coverage under the spouse's plan began on the same date as the dependent child's coverage under either or both parents' plans, the order of benefits shall be determined by applying the birthday rule in subparagraph (a) to the dependent child's parent(s) and the dependent's spouse.
3. **Active Employee or Retired or Laid-off Employee.** The Plan that covers a person as an active employee, that is, an employee who is neither laid off nor retired is the Primary Plan. The same would hold true if a person is a dependent of an active employee and that same person is a dependent of a retired or laid-off employee. If the other Plan does not have this rule, and, as a result, the Plans do not agree on the order of benefits, this rule is ignored. This rule does not apply if the rule labeled D.1. can determine the order of benefits.
4. **COBRA or State Continuation Coverage.** If a person whose coverage is provided pursuant to COBRA or under a right of continuation provided by state or other federal law is covered under another Plan, the Plan covering the person as an employee, member, subscriber or retiree or covering the person as a dependent of an employee, member, subscriber or retiree is the Primary Plan, and the COBRA or state or other federal continuation coverage is the Secondary Plan. If the other Plan does not have this rule, and as a result, the Plans do not agree on the order of benefits, this rule is ignored. This rule does not apply if the rule labeled D.1. can determine the order of benefits.
5. **Longer or Shorter Length of Coverage.** The Plan that covered the person the longer period of time is the Primary Plan and the Plan that covered the person the shorter period of time is the Secondary Plan.
6. If the preceding rules do not determine the order of benefits, the Allowable Expenses shall be shared equally between the Plans meeting the definition of Plan. In addition, This Plan will not pay more than it would have paid had it been the Primary Plan.

Effect on the Benefits of This Plan

- A. When This Plan is secondary, it may reduce its benefits so that the total benefits paid or provided by all Plans are not more than the total Allowable Expenses. In determining the amount to be paid for any claim, the Secondary Plan will calculate the benefits it would have paid in the absence of other health care coverage and apply that calculated amount to any Allowable Expense under its Plan that is unpaid by the Primary Plan. The Secondary Plan may then reduce its payment by the amount so that, when combined with the amount paid by the Primary Plan, the total benefits paid or provided by all Plans for the claim do not exceed the total Allowable Expense for that claim. In addition, the Secondary Plan shall credit to its plan deductible any amounts it would have credited to its deductible in the absence of other health care coverage.
- B. If a Covered Person is enrolled in two or more Closed Panel Plans and if, for any reason, including the provision of service by a non-panel provider, benefits are not payable by one Closed Panel Plan, COB shall not apply between that Plan and other Closed Panel Plans.

Right to Receive and Release Needed Information

Certain facts about health care coverage and services are needed to apply these COB rules and to determine benefits payable under This Plan and other Plans. We may get the facts we need from, or give them to, other organizations or persons for the purpose of applying these rules and determining benefits payable under This Plan and other Plans covering the person claiming benefits.

We need not tell, or get the consent of, any person to do this. Each person claiming benefits under This Plan must give us any facts we need to apply those rules and determine benefits payable. If you do not provide us the information we need to apply these rules and determine the Benefits payable, your claim for Benefits will be denied.

Payments Made

A payment made under another Plan may include an amount that should have been paid under This Plan. If it does, we may pay that amount to the organization that made the payment. That amount will then be treated as though it were a benefit paid under This Plan. We will not have to pay that amount again. The term "payment made" includes providing benefits in the form of services, in which case "payment made" means reasonable cash value of the benefits provided in the form of services.

Does This Plan Have the Right of Recovery?

If the amount of the payments we made is more than we should have paid under this COB provision, we may recover the excess from one or more of the persons we have paid or for whom we have paid; or any other person or organization that may be responsible for the benefits or services provided for you. The "amount of the payments made" includes the reasonable cash value of any benefits provided in the form of services.

SAMPLE

Section 8: General Legal Provisions

What Is Your Relationship with Us?

It is important for you to understand our role with respect to the Group's Policy and how it may affect you. We help finance or administer the Group's Policy in which you are enrolled. We do not provide medical services or make treatment decisions. This means:

- We communicate to you decisions about whether the Group's Policy will cover or pay for the health care that you may receive. The Policy pays for Covered Health Care Services, which are more fully described in this *Certificate*.
- The Policy may not pay for all treatments you or your Physician may believe are needed. If the Policy does not pay, you will be responsible for the cost.

We may use individually identifiable information about you to identify for you (and you alone) procedures, products or services that you may find valuable. We will use individually identifiable information about you as permitted or required by law, including in our operations and in our research. We will use de-identified data for commercial purposes including research.

Please refer to our *Notice of Privacy Practices* for details.

What Is Our Relationship with Providers and Groups?

We have agreements in place that govern the relationship between us, our Groups and Network providers, some of which are affiliated providers. Network providers enter into agreements with us to provide Covered Health Care Services to Covered Persons.

We do not provide health care services or supplies, or practice medicine. We arrange for health care providers to participate in a Network and we pay Benefits. Network providers are independent practitioners who run their own offices and facilities. Our credentialing process confirms public information about the providers' licenses and other credentials. It does not assure the quality of the services provided. We are not responsible for any act or omission of any provider.

We are not considered to be an employer for any purpose with respect to the administration or provision of benefits under the Group's Policy. We are not responsible for fulfilling any duties or obligations of an employer with respect to the Group's Policy.

The Group is solely responsible for all of the following:

- Enrollment and classification changes (including classification changes resulting in your enrollment or the termination of your coverage).
- The timely payment of the Policy Charge to us.
- Notifying you of when the Policy ends.

When the Group purchases the Policy to provide coverage under a benefit plan governed by the *Employee Retirement Income Security Act* ("ERISA"), 29 U.S.C. §1001 et seq., we are not the plan administrator or named fiduciary of the benefit plan, as those terms are used in ERISA. If you have questions about your welfare benefit plan, you should contact the Group. If you have any questions about this statement or about your rights under ERISA, contact the nearest area office of the *Employee Benefits Security Administration, U. S. Department of Labor*.

What Is Your Relationship with Providers and Groups?

The relationship between you and any provider is that of provider and patient.

You are responsible for all of the following:

- Choosing your own provider.
- Paying, directly to your provider, any amount identified as a member responsibility, including Co-payments, Co-insurance, any deductible and any amount that exceeds the Allowed Amount, when applicable.
- Paying, directly to your provider, the cost of any non-Covered Health Care Service.

- Deciding if any provider treating you is right for you. This includes Network providers you choose and providers that they refer.
- Deciding with your provider what care you should receive.

Your provider is solely responsible for the quality of the services provided to you.

The relationship between you and the Group is that of employer and employee, Dependent or other classification as defined in the Policy.

Notice

When we provide written notice regarding administration of the Policy to an authorized representative of the Group, that notice is deemed notice to all affected Subscribers and their Enrolled Dependents. The Group is responsible for giving notice to you.

Statements by Group or Subscriber

All statements made by the Group or by a Subscriber or Covered Person shall, in the absence of fraud, be deemed representations and not warranties. We will not use any statement made by the Group to void the Policy after it has been in force for two years unless it is a fraudulent statement. Once the Policy has been in effect for two years, it may not be terminated, except for non-payment of Premium. A statement made by any Covered Person under the Policy relating to insurability may not be used in contesting the validity of the insurance with respect to which the statement was made after the insurance has been in force before the contest for a period of 2 years during the Covered Person's lifetime.

No statement will be used to void or reduce coverage under this Policy unless:

- The statement is contained in a written instrument signed by the Group or the Subscriber or Covered Person, and
- A copy of the statement is given to the Group, Subscriber, Covered Person or beneficiary of the Subscriber or Covered Person.

Do We Pay Incentives to Providers?

We pay Network providers through various types of contractual arrangements. Some of these arrangements may include financial incentives to promote the delivery of health care in a cost efficient and effective manner. These financial incentives are not intended to affect your access to health care.

Examples of financial incentives for Network providers are:

- Bonuses for performance based on factors that may include quality, member satisfaction and/or cost-effectiveness.
- Capitation - a group of Network providers receives a monthly payment from us for each Covered Person who selects a Network provider within the group to perform or coordinate certain health care services. The Network providers receive this monthly payment regardless of whether the cost of providing or arranging to provide the Covered Person's health care is less than or more than the payment.
- Bundled payments - certain Network providers receive a bundled payment for a group of Covered Health Care Services for a particular procedure or medical condition. The applicable Co-payment and/or Co-insurance will be calculated based on the provider type that received the bundled payment. The Network providers receive these bundled payments regardless of whether the cost of providing or arranging to provide the Covered Person's health care is less than or more than the payment. If you receive follow-up services related to a procedure where a bundled payment is made, an additional Co-payment and/or Co-insurance may not be required if such follow-up services are included in the bundled payment. You may receive some Covered Health Care Services that are not considered part of the inclusive bundled payment and those Covered Health Care Services would be subject to the applicable Co-payment and/or Co-insurance as described in the *Schedule of Benefits*.

We use various payment methods to pay specific Network providers. From time to time, the payment method may change. If you have questions about whether your Network provider's contract with us includes any financial incentives, we encourage you to discuss those questions with your provider. You may also call us at the telephone number on your ID card. We can advise whether your Network provider is paid by any financial incentive, including those listed above.

Who Interprets Benefits and Other Provisions under the Policy?

We have the final authority to do all of the following:

- Interpret Benefits under the Policy.
- Interpret the other terms, conditions, limitations and exclusions set out in the Policy, including this *Certificate*, the *Schedule of Benefits* and any Riders and/or Amendments.
- Make factual determinations related to the Policy and its Benefits.

We may assign this authority to other persons or entities that provide services in regard to the administration of the Policy.

In certain circumstances, for purposes of overall cost savings or efficiency, we may offer Benefits for services that would otherwise not be Covered Health Care Services. The fact that we do so in any particular case shall not in any way be deemed to require us to do so in other similar cases.

Who Provides Administrative Services?

We provide administrative services or, as we determine, we may arrange for various persons or entities to provide administrative services, such as claims processing. The identity of the service providers and the nature of the services they provide may be changed from time to time as we determine. We are not required to give you prior notice of any such change, nor are we required to obtain your approval. You must cooperate with those persons or entities in the performance of their responsibilities.

Amendments to the Policy

To the extent permitted by law, we have the right, as we determine and without your approval, to change, interpret, withdraw or add Benefits or end the Policy.

Any provision of the Policy which, on its effective date, is in conflict with the requirements of state or federal statutes or regulations (of the jurisdiction in which the Policy is delivered) is amended to conform to the minimum requirements of such statutes and regulations.

Uniform Modifications in Coverage

Changes and/or modifications in coverage that are consistent with state law and are effective uniformly among group health plans under this product may only be made upon the Group's annual renewal date. Notice of renewal/uniform modifications of coverage will be provided to the Enrolling' Group 60 days prior to the Group's renewal date.

No other change may be made to the Policy unless it is made by an Amendment or Rider which has been signed by one of our officers and consistent with applicable notice requirements. All of the following conditions apply:

- Amendments and Riders, including Amendments due to uniform modifications in coverage as described above, to the Policy are effective upon the Group's next anniversary date, except as otherwise permitted by law.
- No agent has the authority to change the Policy or to waive any of its provisions.
- No one has authority to make any oral changes or amendments to the Policy.

Any Amendment or Rider that reduces or eliminates Benefits under the Policy is subject to the Group's signed acceptance of such Amendment or Rider at the time of or before delivery of the Policy.

How Do We Use Information and Records?

We may use your individually identifiable health information as follows:

- To administer the Policy and pay claims.
- To identify procedures, products, or services that you may find valuable.
- As otherwise permitted or required by law.

We may request additional information from you to decide your claim for Benefits. We will keep this information confidential. We may also use de-identified data for commercial purposes, including research, as permitted by law. More detail about how we may use or disclose your information is found in our *Notice of Privacy Practices*.

By accepting Benefits under the Policy, you authorize and direct any person or institution that has provided services to you to furnish us with all information or copies of records relating to the services provided to you. We have the right to request this information at any reasonable time. This applies to all Covered Persons, including Enrolled Dependents whether or not they have signed the Subscriber's enrollment form. We agree that such information and records will be considered confidential.

We have the right to release records concerning health care services when any of the following apply:

- Needed to put in place and administer the terms of the Policy.
- Needed for medical review or quality assessment.
- Required by law or regulation.

During and after the term of the Policy, we and our related entities may use and transfer the information gathered under the Policy in a de-identified format for commercial purposes, including research and analytic purposes. Please refer to our Notice of Privacy Practices.

For complete listings of your medical records or billing statements you may contact your health care provider. Providers may charge you reasonable fees to cover their costs for providing records or completing requested forms.

If you request medical forms or records from us, we also may charge you reasonable fees to cover costs for completing the forms or providing the records.

In some cases, as permitted by law, we will designate other persons or entities to request records or information from or related to you, and to release those records as needed. Our designees have the same rights to this information as we have.

Do We Require Examination of Covered Persons?

In the event of a question or dispute regarding your right to Benefits, we may require that a Network Physician of our choice examine you at our expense.

Is Workers' Compensation Affected?

Benefits provided under the Policy do not substitute for and do not affect any requirements for coverage by workers' compensation insurance.

Subrogation and Reimbursement

Subrogation is the substitution of one person or entity in the place of another with reference to a lawful claim, demand or right. We shall be subrogated to and shall succeed to all rights of recovery, under any legal theory of any type, for any actual payments made by us for services and benefits provided by us to any Covered Person as a result of the occurrence that gave rise to a cause of action in which the Covered Person has recovered for medical expenses from: (i) third parties, including any person alleged to have caused the Covered Person to suffer injuries or damages; (ii) the employer of the Covered Person or (iii) any person or entity obligated to provide benefits or payments to Covered Persons, including benefits or payments for underinsured or uninsured motorist protection (these third parties and persons or entities are collectively referred to as "Third Parties"); provided, however, that we will not seek to recover payments made to a Covered Person under a personal injury protection policy. The Covered Person agrees to assign to us all rights of recovery against Third Parties, to the extent of the actual payments made us for the services and benefits that we provided.

The Covered Person shall cooperate with us in protecting our legal rights to subrogation and reimbursement. The Covered Person shall do nothing to prejudice our rights under this provision, either before or after the need for services or benefits under the Policy. We may, at our option, take necessary and appropriate action to preserve our rights under these subrogation provisions, including filing suit in the name of the Covered Person. For the actual payments made by us for services provided under the Policy, we may collect, at our option, amounts from the proceeds of any settlement (whether before or after any determination of liability) or judgment that may be recovered by the Covered Person or his or her legal representative, regardless of whether or not the Covered Person has been fully compensated. Any proceeds of settlement or judgment shall be held in trust by the Covered Person for our benefit under these subrogation provisions.

Proceeds received by us will be reduced by a pro rata share of the court costs and legal fees incurred by the

Covered Person applicable to the portion of the settlement returned to us. The Covered Person agrees to execute and deliver such documents (including a written confirmation of assignment, and consents to release medical records), and provide such help (including responding to requests for information about any accident or injuries and making court appearances) as we may reasonably request.

When Do We Receive Refunds of Overpayments?

If we pay Benefits for expenses incurred on your account, you, or any other person or organization that was paid, must make a refund to us if any of the following apply:

- All or some of the expenses were not paid or did not legally have to be paid by you. Such refund is not required if the Benefits were paid under Medicaid or for the treatment of tuberculosis, mental illness, or another illness covered under the Policy that is received in a hospital or other institution of the state or of a county or municipal corporation of the state, whether or not the hospital or other institution is deemed charitable.
- All or some of the payment we made exceeded the Benefits under the Policy.
- All or some of the payment was made in error.

The refund equals the amount we paid in excess of the amount we should have paid under the Policy. If the refund is due from another person or organization, you agree to help us get the refund when requested.

If the refund is due from the Covered Person and the Covered Person does not promptly refund the full amount, we may recover the overpayment by reallocating the overpaid amount to pay, in whole or in part, future Benefits for the Covered Person that are payable under the Policy. If a person or organization other than the Covered Person has received an overpayment and thus owes a refund, we may pursue any and all legally available means to recover such overpayment. The recovery of an overpayment from a person or organization other than the Covered Person through those means shall not render the Covered Person responsible to make any additional refund to us or to a provider that the Covered Person did not otherwise owe.

Is There a Limitation of Action?

You cannot bring any legal action against us to recover reimbursement until 60 days after you have properly submitted a request for reimbursement as described in *Section 5: How to File a Claim*. If you want to bring a legal action against us you must do so within three years of the date written proof of loss is required to be furnished or you lose any rights to bring such an action against us.

Liability for Reimbursement

If for any reason beyond our control we are unable to provide the Covered Health Care Services described in this Certificate of Coverage, we will reimburse any expenses you incur in obtaining the Covered Health Care Services through other providers, to the extent prescribed by the Insurance Commissioner of Maryland.

What Is the Entire Policy?

The Policy, this *Certificate*, the *Schedule of Benefits*, the Group's application, and any Riders and/or Amendments, make up the entire Policy that is issued to the Group. A change in the Policy is not valid:

- Until approved by an executive officer of the company, and
- Unless the approval is endorsed on the Policy or attached to the Policy.

Section 9: Defined Terms

Air Ambulance - medical transport by rotary wing Air Ambulance or fixed wing Air Ambulance as defined in 42 CFR 414.605.

Allowed Amounts - for Covered Health Care Services, incurred while the Policy is in effect, or while services are being covered as a result of Continuation of Coverage, Allowed Amounts are determined by us as shown in the *Schedule of Benefits*.

Allowed Amounts are determined in accordance with our reimbursement policy guidelines. We develop these guidelines, as we determine, after review of all provider billings in accordance with one or more of the following methodologies:

- As shown in the most recent edition of the *Current Procedural Terminology (CPT)*, a publication of the *American Medical Association*, and/or the *Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)*.
- As reported by generally recognized professionals or publications.
- As used for Medicare.
- As determined by medical staff and outside medical consultants pursuant to other appropriate source or determination that we accept.

Alternate Facility - a health care facility that is not a Hospital. It provides one or more of the following services on an outpatient basis, as permitted by law:

- Surgical services.
- Emergency Health Care Services.
- Rehabilitative, laboratory, diagnostic or therapeutic services.

It may also provide Mental Health Care Services or Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Services on an outpatient or inpatient basis.

Amendment - any attached written description of added or changed provisions to the Policy. It is effective only when signed by us. It is subject to all conditions, limitations and exclusions of the Policy, except for those that are specifically amended.

Ancillary Services - items and services provided by out-of-Network Physicians at a Network facility that are any of the following:

- Related to emergency medicine, anesthesiology, pathology, radiology, and neonatology;
- Provided by assistant surgeons, hospitalists, and intensivists;
- Diagnostic services, including radiology and laboratory services, unless such items and services are excluded from the definition of Ancillary Services as determined by the Secretary;
- Provided by such other specialty practitioners as determined by the Secretary; and
- Provided by an out-of-Network Physician when no other Network Physician is available.

Annual Deductible - the total of the Allowed Amount or the Recognized Amount when applicable you must incur for Covered Health Care Services per year before we will begin paying for Benefits. It does not include any amount that exceeds Allowed Amounts or Recognized Amounts when applicable. The *Schedule of Benefits* will tell you if your plan is subject to payment of an Annual Deductible and how it applies.

Authorized Prescriber - has the meaning stated in *Section 12-101* of the *Health Occupation Article* of the Maryland Code.

Authorized Representative - an individual authorized under State law to provide consent on behalf of a patient, provided that the individual is not a provider affiliated with the facility or employee of the facility, unless such provider or employee is a family member of the patient.

Autism Spectrum Disorder - a condition marked by enduring problems communicating and interacting with others, along with restricted and repetitive behavior, interests or activities.

Benefits - your right to payment for Covered Health Care Services that are available under the Policy.

Cellular Therapy - administration of living whole cells into a patient for the treatment of disease.

Chiropractic Services - care and services provided by or under the direction and supervision of a licensed chiropractor. This would include all services that are covered under the chiropractor's scope of practice.

Co-insurance - the charge, stated as a percentage of the Allowed Amount that you are required to pay for certain Covered Health Care Services.

Congenital Anomaly - a defect existing at or from birth, including a hereditary defect, which includes autism or an autism spectrum disorder and cerebral palsy.

Continuing Care Patient - an individual who, with respect to a provider or facility:

- is undergoing a course of treatment for a Serious or Complex condition from the provider or facility;
- is undergoing a course of institutional or inpatient care from the provider or facility;
- is scheduled to undergo non-elective surgery from the provider, including receipt of postoperative care from such provider or facility with respect to such a surgery;
- is pregnant and undergoing a course of treatment for the pregnancy from the provider or facility; or
- is or was determined to be terminally ill (as determined under section 1861(dd)(3)(A) of the Social Security Act) and is receiving treatment for such illness from such provider or facility.

Co-payment - the charge, stated as a set dollar amount, that you are required to pay for certain Covered Health Care Services.

Please note that for Covered Health Care Services, you are responsible for paying the lesser of the following:

- The Co-payment.
- The Allowed Amount.

Cosmetic Procedures - procedures or services that change or improve appearance without significantly improving physiological function.

Covered Health Care Service(s) - health care services, including supplies, Prescription Drug Products or Pharmaceutical Products, which we determine to be all of the following:

- Provided for the purpose of preventing, evaluating, diagnosing or treating a Sickness, Injury, Mental Illness, substance-related and addictive disorders, condition, disease or its symptoms.
- Medically Necessary.
- Described as a Covered Health Care Service in this *Certificate* under *Section 1: Covered Health Care Services*, *Section 10: Prescription Drug Products* and in the *Schedule of Benefits*.
- Not excluded in this *Certificate* under *Section 2: Exclusions and Limitations* and *Section 10: Prescription Drug Products, Exclusions*.

Covered Person - the Subscriber or a Dependent, but this term applies only while the person is enrolled under the Policy. We use "you" and "your" in this *Certificate* to refer to a Covered Person.

Custodial Care - services that are any of the following non-Skilled Care services:

- Non health-related services such as help with daily living activities. Examples include eating, dressing, bathing, transferring and ambulating.
- Health-related services that can safely and effectively be performed by trained non-medical personnel and are provided for the primary purpose of meeting the personal needs of the patient or maintaining a level of function, as opposed to improving that function to an extent that might allow for a more independent existence.

Definitive Drug Test - test to identify specific medications, illicit substances and metabolites and is qualitative or quantitative to identify possible use or non-use of a drug.

Dependent - the Subscriber's legal spouse or a child of the Subscriber or the Subscriber's spouse. As described in *Section 3: When Coverage Begins*, the Group determines who is eligible to enroll and who qualifies as a Dependent. The term "child" includes:

- A natural child.
- A stepchild.
- A legally adopted child.

- A child placed for adoption.
- A child placed in foster care.
- A grandchild who is unmarried and a dependent of the Subscriber or the Subscriber's spouse.
- A child, who is unmarried and a dependent of the Subscriber or the Subscriber's spouse, for whom legal custody or testamentary or court appointed guardianship other than temporary guardianship of less than 12 months duration has been awarded to the Subscriber or the Subscriber's spouse.
- A child for whom health care coverage is required through a *Qualified Medical Child Support Order* or other court or administrative order. The Group is responsible for determining if an order meets the criteria of a *Qualified Medical Child Support Order*.

The following conditions apply:

- A Dependent includes a child listed above under age 26.
- A child is no longer eligible as a Dependent on the last day of the month following the date the child reaches age 26 except as provided in *Section 4: When Coverage Ends under Coverage for a Disabled Dependent Child*.

A child who meets the requirements set forth above ceases to be eligible as a Dependent on the last day of the month following the date the child reaches age 26.

The Subscriber must reimburse us for any Benefits paid during a time a child did not satisfy these conditions if the coverage of the child was provided due to an intentional misrepresentation of the child as an Eligible Dependent. During the first two years the Policy is in effect, we have the right to demand that you pay back all Benefits we paid to you, or paid in your name, during the time the child was incorrectly covered under the Policy. Such Benefits payable to us will be reduced by the Premiums that were paid for the child's coverage during the time the child was incorrectly covered.

A Dependent does not include anyone who is also enrolled as a Subscriber. No one can be a Dependent of more than one Subscriber.

Designated Dispensing Entity - a pharmacy, provider, or facility that has entered into an agreement with us, or with an organization contracting on our behalf, to provide Pharmaceutical Products for the treatment of specified diseases or conditions. Not all Network pharmacies, providers, or facilities are Designated Dispensing Entities.

Designated Network Benefits - the description of how Benefits are paid for certain Covered Health Care Services provided by a provider or facility that has been identified as a Designated Provider. The *Schedule of Benefits* will tell you if your plan offers Designated Network Benefits and how they apply.

Designated Provider - a provider and/or facility that:

- Has entered into an agreement with us, or with an organization contracting on our behalf, to provide Covered Health Care Service for the treatment of specific diseases or conditions; or
- We have identified through our designation programs as a Designated Provider. Such designation may apply to specific treatments, conditions and/or procedures.

A Designated Provider may or may not be located within the Service Area. Not all Network Hospitals or Network Physicians are Designated Providers.

You can find out if your provider is a Designated Provider by contacting us at www.myuhc.com or the telephone number on your ID card.

Designated Virtual Network Provider - a provider or facility that has entered into an agreement with us, or with an organization contracting on our behalf, to deliver Covered Health Care Services through live audio with video technology or audio only.

Domiciliary Care - Services that are provided to aged or disabled individuals in a protective, institutional or home-type environment. Services include shelter; housekeeping services, board, facilities and resources for daily living, and personal surveillance or direction in the activities of daily living.

Durable Medical Equipment - medical equipment furnished by a supplier or a Home Health Agency that:

- Can withstand repeated use.
- Is primarily and customarily used to serve a medical purpose;

- Generally is not useful to an individual in the absence of a disability, illness, or injury; and
- Is appropriate for use in the home.

Eligible Employee - an employee of the Group who, at the option of the Group, may include:

- Only Full-Time Employees; or
- Full-Time Employees and Part-Time Employees.

Eligible Person - an Eligible Employee of the Group or other person whose connection with the Group meets the eligibility requirements specified in both the application and the Policy. An Eligible Person must reside and/or work within the Service Area.

Emergency - a medical condition, including a Mental Illness or substance use disorder, manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity (including severe pain) such that a prudent layperson, who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine, could reasonably expect the absence of immediate medical attention to result in:

- Placing the health of the Covered Person (or, with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child) in serious jeopardy;
- Serious impairment to bodily functions; or
- Serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part.

Emergency Facility - an emergency department of a hospital, or an Independent Freestanding Emergency Department where Emergency Health Care Services are provided. Emergency Facility includes a Hospital, regardless of the department of the Hospital, in which items or services with respect to Emergency Health Care Services are provided by an Out-of-Network Provider or Out-of-Network Emergency Facility: after the individual is stabilized; and as part of outpatient observation or an inpatient or outpatient stay with respect to the Visit in which other Emergency Health Care Services are furnished.

Emergency Health Care Services - with respect to an Emergency:

- An appropriate medical screening examination (as required under section 1867 of the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. 1395dd, or as would be required under such section if such section applied to an Independent Freestanding Emergency Department) that is within the capability of the emergency department of a Hospital or of an Independent Freestanding Emergency Department, as applicable, including Ancillary Services routinely available to the emergency department to evaluate such Emergency;
- Within the capabilities of the staff and facilities available at the Hospital or the Independent Freestanding Emergency Department, as applicable, such further medical examination and treatment, as are required under section 1867 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395dd) or as would be required under such section if such section applied to an Independent Freestanding Emergency Department, To Stabilize the patient (regardless of the department of the Hospital in which such further examination or treatment is furnished); and
- Except as provided in the fourth bullet item below, covered services that are furnished by an Out-of-Network Provider or nonparticipating Emergency Facility after the individual is stabilized and as part of outpatient observation or an inpatient or outpatient stay with respect to the Visit in which the services described in the first bullet item above are furnished.
- The covered services described in the third bullet item above are not included as Emergency Health Care Services if all of the following conditions are met:
 - The attending emergency physician or Treating Provider determines that the individual is able to travel using nonmedical transportation or nonemergency medical transportation to an available Network Provider or facility located within a reasonable travel distance, taking into account the individual's medical condition;
 - The provider or facility furnishing such additional items and services satisfies the notice and consent criteria of 45 C.F.R § 149.420(c) through (g) with respect to such items and services, provided that the written notice additionally satisfies the sub-set items below, as applicable;
 - ◆ In the case of a Network Emergency Facility and an Out-of-Network Provider, the written notice must also include a list of any participating providers at the facility who are able to furnish such items and services involved and notification that the participant, beneficiary, or enrollee may be referred, at their option, to such a Network Provider.

- ◆ In the case of an Out-of-Network Emergency Facility, the written notice must include the good faith estimated amount that the individual may be charged for items or services furnished by the Out-of-Network Emergency Facility or by Out-of-Network Providers with respect to the Visit at such facility (including any item or service that is reasonably expected to be furnished by the Out-of-Network Emergency Facility or Out-of-Network Providers in conjunction with such items or services);
- The individual (or an Authorized Representative of such individual) is in a condition to receive the information described in the second sub-bullet item above, as determined by the attending emergency physician or Treating Provider using appropriate medical judgment, and to provide informed consent in accordance with applicable State law; and
- The covered services are not rendered by a health care provider who is subject to § 19-710(p) of the Health-General Article.

Enrolled Dependent - a Dependent who is properly enrolled under the Policy.

Experimental or Investigational Service(s) - services that are not recognized as efficacious as that term is defined in the edition of the *Institute of Medicine Report on Assessing Medical Technologies* that is current when the care is rendered. Experimental Services do not include controlled clinical trials as that term is described in *Section 1: Covered Health Care Services under Controlled Clinical Trials*. If you are not a participant in a qualifying clinical trial, as described under Controlled Clinical Trials in *Section 1: Covered Health Care Services*, and have a Sickness or condition that is likely to cause death within one year of the request for treatment we may, in our discretion, consider an otherwise Experimental Service to be a Covered Health Care Service for that Sickness or condition. Prior to such a consideration, we must first establish that there is sufficient evidence to conclude that, albeit unproven, the service has significant potential as an effective treatment for that Sickness or condition.

Freestanding Facility - an outpatient, diagnostic or ambulatory center or independent laboratory which performs services and submits claims separately from a Hospital.

Full-Time Employee - with respect to a calendar month, an employee of the Group who works, on average, at least 30 hours per week. Full-time employee does not include a seasonal employee as defined in federal law.

Gene Therapy - therapeutic delivery of nucleic acid (DNA or RNA) into a patient's cells as a drug to treat a disease.

Genetic Counseling - counseling by a qualified clinician that includes:

- Identifying your potential risks for suspected genetic disorders;
- An individualized discussion about the benefits, risks and limitations of Genetic Testing to help you make informed decisions about Genetic Testing; and
- Interpretation of the Genetic Testing results in order to guide health decisions.

Certified genetic counselors, medical geneticists and physicians with a professional society's certification that they have completed advanced training in genetics are considered qualified clinicians when Covered Health Care Services for Genetic Testing require Genetic Counseling.

Genetic Testing - exam of blood or other tissue for changes in genes (DNA or RNA) that may indicate an increased risk for developing a specific disease or disorder, or provide information to guide the selection of treatment of certain diseases, including cancer.

Group - the Small Employer, as defined under Maryland insurance law, to whom the Policy is issued.

Health Care Practitioner - any individual who is licensed, certified, or otherwise authorized under the *Health Occupations Article* to provide health care services.

Home Health Agency - a program or organization authorized by law to provide health care services in the home.

Hospice Program - a public agency or private organization that meets the requirements under 42 U.S.C. § 1395x(dd)2, including but not limited to the following: (1) is primarily engaged in providing Hospice Care and makes such services available on a twenty-four (24) hour basis and which also provides bereavement counseling for the immediate family of terminally ill individuals; (2) provides for such care and service in individual's homes, on an outpatient basis, and on a short-term inpatient basis, directly or under arrangement made by the agency or organization, except that for required services not directly provided by the agency or organization, the agency or organization must maintain professional management responsibility for all such services regardless of the location

of the facility where services are furnished; and for certain inpatient services as required under federal law, that the aggregate number of inpatient days meets such federal requirements; (3) has an interdisciplinary group of personnel which includes at least a Physician, registered professional nurse and social worker employed by or under contract with the agency or organization, and also includes at least one pastoral or other counselor, and provides (or supervises the provision of) the care and services and establishes the policies governing the provision of such care and services; (4) maintains central clinical records on all patients; (5) does not discontinue the hospice care it provides with respect to a patient because of the inability of the patient to pay for such care; (6) utilizes volunteers in its provision of care and maintains records on the use of these volunteers and the cost savings and expansion of care and services achieved through the use of these volunteers; (7) is licensed pursuant to Maryland law and (8) meets such other requirements as the Secretary may find necessary in the interest of the health and safety of the individuals who are provided care and services by such agency or organization.

Hospital - an institution that is operated as required by law and that meets both of the following:

- It is mainly engaged in providing inpatient health care services, for the short term care and treatment of injured or sick persons. Care is provided through medical, diagnostic and surgical facilities, by or under the supervision of a staff of Physicians.
- It has 24-hour nursing services.

A Hospital is not mainly a place for rest, Custodial Care or care of the aged. It is not a nursing home, convalescent home or similar institution.

Hospital-based Facility - an outpatient facility that performs services and submits claims as part of a Hospital.

Iatrogenic Infertility - an impairment of fertility caused directly or indirectly by surgery, radiation, chemotherapy, or other medical treatment affecting reproductive organs or processes.

Independent Freestanding Emergency Department - a health care facility that:

- Is geographically separate and distinct and licensed separately from a Hospital under applicable state law; and
- Provides Emergency Health Care Services.

Initial Enrollment Period - the first period of time when Eligible Persons may enroll themselves and their Dependents under the Policy.

Injury - damage to the body, including all related conditions and symptoms.

Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility - any of the following that provides inpatient rehabilitation health care services (including physical therapy, occupational therapy and/or speech therapy), as authorized by law:

- A long term acute rehabilitation center,
- A Hospital, or
- A special unit of a Hospital designated as an Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility.

Inpatient Stay - a continuous stay that follows formal admission to a Hospital, Skilled Nursing Facility or Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility.

Intensive Behavioral Therapy (IBT) - outpatient Mental Health Care Services that aim to reinforce adaptive behaviors, reduce maladaptive behaviors and improve the mastery of functional age appropriate skills in people with Autism Spectrum Disorders. The most common IBT is *Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA)*.

Intensive Outpatient Treatment - a structured outpatient treatment program.

- For Mental Health Care Services, the program may be freestanding, Hospital-based or in a provider's office and provides services for at least three hours per day, two or more days per week.
- For Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Services, the program provides nine to nineteen hours per week of structured programming for adults and six to nineteen hours for adolescents, consisting primarily of counseling and education about addiction related and mental health problems.

Intermittent Care - skilled nursing care that is provided either:

- Fewer than seven days each week.
- Fewer than eight hours each day for periods of 21 days or less.

Exceptions may be made in certain circumstances when the need for more care is finite and predictable.

Medically Necessary - health care services that are all of the following as determined by us or our designee:

- In accordance with *Generally Accepted Standards of Medical Practice*.
- Clinically appropriate, in terms of type, frequency, extent, service site and duration, and considered effective for your Sickness, Injury, Mental Illness, substance-related and addictive disorders, disease or its symptoms.
- Not mainly for your convenience or that of your doctor or Other Health Care Provider.
- Not more costly than an alternative drug, service(s), service site or supply that is at least as likely to produce equivalent therapeutic or diagnostic results as to the diagnosis or treatment of your Sickness, Injury, disease or symptoms.

Generally Accepted Standards of Medical Practice are standards that are based on credible scientific evidence published in peer-reviewed medical literature generally recognized by the relevant medical community, relying primarily on controlled clinical trials, or, if not available, observational studies from more than one institution that suggest a causal relationship between the service or treatment and health outcomes.

If no credible scientific evidence is available, then standards that are based on Physician specialty society recommendations or professional standards of care may be considered. We have the right to consult expert opinion in determining whether health care services are Medically Necessary. The decision to apply Physician specialty society recommendations, the choice of expert and the determination of when to use any such expert opinion, shall be determined by us.

We develop and maintain clinical policies that describe the *Generally Accepted Standards of Medical Practice* scientific evidence, prevailing medical standards and clinical guidelines supporting our determinations regarding specific services. These clinical policies (as developed by us and revised from time to time), are available to Covered Persons through www.myuhc.com or the telephone number on your ID card. They are also available to Physicians and other health care professionals on UHCprovider.com.

Medicare - Parts A, B, C and D of the insurance program established by Title XVIII, *United States Social Security Act*, as amended by 42 U.S.C. Sections 1394, et seq. and as later amended.

Mental Health Care Services - services for the diagnosis and treatment of those mental health or psychiatric categories that are listed in the current edition of the *International Classification of Diseases section on Mental and Behavioral Disorders* or the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association*. The fact that a condition is listed in the current edition of the *International Classification of Diseases section on Mental and Behavioral Disorders* or *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association* does not mean that treatment for the condition is a Covered Health Care Service.

Mental Health/Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Designee - the organization or individual, designated by us, that provides or arranges Mental Health Care Services and Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Services.

Mental Illness - those mental health or psychiatric diagnostic categories that are listed in the current edition of the *International Classification of Diseases section on Mental and Behavioral Disorders* or *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association*. The fact that a condition is listed in the current edition of the *International Classification of Diseases section on Mental and Behavioral Disorders* or *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association* does not mean that treatment for the condition is a Covered Health Care Service.

Network - when used to describe a provider of health care services, this means a Physician or Other Health Care Provider that has a participation agreement in effect (either directly or indirectly) with us or with our affiliate to participate in our Network. This does not include those providers who have agreed to discount their charges for Covered Health Care Services by way of their participation in the Shared Savings Program but who have not entered into a full participation agreement to be a Network provider. Our affiliates are those entities affiliated with us through common ownership or control with us or with our ultimate corporate parent, including direct and indirect subsidiaries.

A provider may enter into an agreement to provide only certain Covered Health Care Services, but not all Covered Health Care Services, or to be a Network provider for only some of our products. In this case, the provider will be a Network provider for the Covered Health Care Services and products included in the participation agreement and an Out-of-Network Provider for other Covered Health Care Services and products. The participation status of providers will change from time to time.

Network Benefits - the description of how Benefits are paid for Covered Health Care Services provided by

Network providers and Network providers without a referral from your Primary Care Physician. The *Schedule of Benefits* will tell you if your plan offers Network Benefits and how Network Benefits apply.

New Pharmaceutical Product - a Pharmaceutical Product or new dosage form of a previously approved Pharmaceutical Product. It applies to the period of time starting on the date the Pharmaceutical Product or new dosage form is approved by the *U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)* and ends on the earlier of the following dates:

- The date as determined by us or our designee, which is based on when the Pharmaceutical Product is reviewed and when utilization management strategies are implemented.
- December 31st of the following calendar year.

Non-Medical 24-Hour Withdrawal Management - an organized residential service, including those defined in the *American Society of Addiction Medicine (ASAM)* Criteria, providing 24-hour supervision, observation, and support for patients who are intoxicated or experiencing withdrawal, using peer and social support rather than medical and nursing care.

Open Enrollment Period - a period of time, after the Initial Enrollment Period, when Eligible Persons may enroll themselves and Dependents under the Policy. The Group sets the period of time that is the Open Enrollment Period.

Other Health Care Provider - any person who is licensed or certified under applicable State law to provide health care services, and is acting within the scope of practice of that provider's license or certification, but does not include a provider of Air Ambulance services.

Out-of-Network Emergency Facility - an Emergency Facility that has not contracted directly with us or indirectly, such as through an entity contracting on behalf of us to provide health care services to our enrollees.

Out-of-Network Provider - a physician or Other Health Care Provider that has not contracted directly with us or an entity contracting on behalf of us to provide health care services to our enrollees.

Out-of-Network Rate -with respect to an item or service furnished by an Out-of-Network Provider, Out-of-Network Emergency Facility, or Out-of-Network Provider of Air Ambulance services:

- In a State that has an All-Payer Model Agreement under section 1115A of the *Social Security Act* that applies to the plan/carrier, non-participating provider/non-participating Emergency Facility, and item/service, the amount that the State approves under the All-Payer Model Agreement for the item or service. For certain items or services billed by Maryland hospitals, this is the amount for the item or service approved by the *Health Services Cost Review Commission (HSCRC)*.
- If there is no such All-Payer Model Agreement applicable to the item or service, but a specified State law is in effect and applicable, the amount for the item or service determined in accordance with such specified State law. Under specified Maryland law, this is the amount required by § 19-710.1 of the *Health-General Article*.
- If there is no such All-Payer Model Agreement or specified State law applicable to the item or service, an amount agreed upon by us and the nonparticipating provider or non-participating Emergency Facility.
- If none of the three conditions above apply, an amount determined by a certified independent dispute resolution (IDR) entity under the IDR process described in section 2799A-1(c) or 2799A-2(b) of the *federal Public Health Service Act*, as applicable.

Out-of-Network Benefits - the description of how Benefits are paid for Covered Health Care Services provided by Out-of-Network Providers. The *Schedule of Benefits* will tell you if your plan offers Out-of-Network Benefits and how Out-of-Network Benefits apply.

Out-of-Pocket Limit - the maximum amount you pay every year. The *Schedule of Benefits* will tell you how the Out-of-Pocket Limit applies.

Part-Time Employee - an employee of the Group who:

- Has a normal work week of at least 17.5 hours; and
- Is not a Full-Time Employee.

Partial Hospitalization/Day Treatment - a structured ambulatory program. The program may be freestanding or Hospital-based and provides services for at least 20 hours per week.

Per Occurrence Deductible - the dollar amount that you must incur for certain Covered Health Care Services

prior to, and in addition to, any Annual Deductible before we begin paying Benefits for those Covered Health Care Services.

When a plan has a Per Occurrence Deductible, you are responsible for paying the lesser of the following:

- The applicable Per Occurrence Deductible.
- The Allowed Amount.

The *Schedule of Benefits* will tell you if your plan is subject to payment of a Per Occurrence Deductible and how the Per Occurrence Deductible applies.

Personal Care - a service that an individual normally would perform personally, but for which the individual needs help from another because of advanced age, infirmity, or physical or mental limitation. Personal Care includes help with walking; getting in and out of bed; bathing; dressing; feeding and general supervision and help in daily living.

Pharmaceutical Product(s) - U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)-approved prescription medications or products administered in connection with a Covered Health Care Service by a Physician.

Physician - any *Doctor of Medicine* or *Doctor of Osteopathy* who is properly licensed and qualified by law.

Please Note: Any podiatrist, dentist, psychologist, or other provider (except a chiropractor) who acts within the scope of his or her license will be considered on the same basis as a Physician. (All services provided by a chiropractor who is acting within the scope of his or her license are described as defined under Chiropractic Services above.) The fact that we describe a provider as a Physician does not mean that Benefits for services from that provider are available to you under the Policy.

Policy - the entire agreement issued to the Group that includes all of the following:

- *Group Policy.*
- *Certificate.*
- *Schedule of Benefits.*
- *Group Application.*
- *Riders.*
- *Amendments.*
- *Notices of Change.*

SAMPLE

These documents make up the entire agreement that is issued to the Group.

Policy Charge - the sum of the Premiums for all Covered Persons enrolled under the Policy.

Pregnancy - includes all of the following:

- Prenatal care.
- Postnatal care.
- Childbirth.
- Any complications associated with Pregnancy.

Preimplantation Genetic Testing (PGT) - a test performed to analyze the DNA from oocytes or embryos for human leukocyte antigen (HLA) typing or for determining genetic abnormalities. These include:

- PGT-M - for monogenic disorder (formerly single-gene PGD).
- PGT-SR - for structural rearrangements (formerly chromosomal PGD).

Premium - the periodic fee required for each Subscriber and each Enrolled Dependent, in accordance with the terms of the Policy.

Presumptive Drug Test - test to determine the presence or absence of drugs or a drug class in which the results are indicated as negative or positive result.

Primary Care Physician - a Physician who has a majority of his or her practice in general pediatrics, internal medicine, obstetrics/gynecology, family practice or general medicine and who has agreed to participate as a Primary Care Physician.

Private Duty Nursing - nursing care that is provided to a patient on a one-to-one basis by licensed nurses in an inpatient or home setting when any of the following are true:

- Services exceed the scope of Intermittent Care in the home.
- The service is provided to a Covered Person by an independent nurse who is hired directly by the Covered Person or his/her family. This includes nursing services provided on an inpatient or home-care basis, whether the service is skilled or non-skilled independent nursing.
- Skilled nursing resources are available in the facility.
- The Skilled Care can be provided by a Home Health Agency on a per visit basis for a specific purpose.

Qualified Health Plan - a health plan that has a certification that it meets the standards described in Federal law, which are issued or recognized by the SHOP Exchange.

Qualified Health Plan Issuer - a health insurance issuer that offers a Qualified Health Plan in accordance with a certification from the SHOP Exchange.

Qualifying Payment Amount - the amount calculated using the methodology described in 45 C.F.R. § 149.140(c), which is based on the median contracted rate for all plans offered by the carrier in the same insurance market for the same or similar item or service that is: provided by a provider in the same or similar specialty or facility of the same or similar facility type; and provided in the geographic region in which the item or service is furnished. The median contracted rate is subject to additional adjustments specified in federal regulations.

Recognized Amount - the amount which Co-payment, Co-insurance and applicable deductible, is based on for the below Covered Health Care Services when provided by Out-of-Network Providers:

- Out-of-Network Emergency Health Care Services.
- Non-Emergency Covered Health Care Services received at certain Network facilities by out-of-Network Physicians, when such services are either Ancillary Services, or non-Ancillary Services that have not satisfied the notice and consent criteria of section 2799B-2(d) of the *Public Health Service Act*. For the purpose of this provision, "certain Network facilities" are limited to a hospital (as defined in 1861(e) of the *Social Security Act*), a hospital outpatient department, a critical access hospital (as defined in 1861(mm)(1) of the *Social Security Act*), an ambulatory surgical center described in section 1833(i)(1)(A) of the *Social Security Act*, and any other facility specified by the Secretary.

The amount is based on one of the following in the order listed below as applicable:

- 1) An *All Payer Model Agreement* if adopted,
- 2) State law, or
- 3) The lesser of the Qualifying Payment Amount as determined under applicable law, or the amount billed by the provider or facility.

The Recognized Amount for Air Ambulance services provided by an Out-of-Network Provider will be calculated based on the lesser of the Qualifying Payment Amount as determined under applicable law or the amount billed by the Air Ambulance service provider.

Related Institution - an organized institution, environment, or home that: (1) maintains conditions or facilities and equipment to provide Domiciliary Care, Personal Care or nursing care for two or more unrelated individuals who are dependent on the administrator, operator or proprietor for nursing care or the subsistence of daily living in a safe, sanitary, and healthful environment; and (2) admits or retains the individual for overnight care.

Remote Physiologic Monitoring - the automatic collection and electronic transmission of patient physiologic data that are analyzed and used by a licensed Physician or other qualified health care professional to develop and manage a treatment plan related to a chronic and/or acute health illness or condition. The treatment plan will provide milestones for which progress will be tracked by one or more Remote Physiologic Monitoring devices. Remote Physiologic Monitoring must be ordered by a licensed Physician or other qualified health care professional who has examined the patient and with whom the patient has an established, documented, and ongoing relationship. Remote Physiologic Monitoring may not be used while the patient is inpatient at a Hospital or other facility. Use of multiple devices must be coordinated by one Physician.

Residential Crisis Services - intensive mental health and support services that are:

- Provided to a child or adult with a Mental Illness who is experiencing or is at risk of psychiatric crisis that would impair the individual's ability to function in the community.
- Designed to prevent a psychiatric inpatient admission, provide an alternative to psychiatric inpatient admission, or shorten the length of inpatient stay;
- Provided out of the Covered Person's residence on a short-term basis in a community-based residential setting; and
- Provided by entities that are licensed by the *Maryland Department of Health* to provide residential crisis services.

Residential Treatment - treatment in a facility established and operated as required by law, which provides Mental Health Care Services or Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Services. It must meet all of the following requirements:

- Provides a program of treatment, approved by the Mental Health/Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Designee, under the active participation and direction of a Physician and, approved by the Mental Health/Substance-Related and Addictive Disorder Designee.
- Offers organized treatment services that feature a planned and structured regimen of care in a 24-hour setting and provides at least the following basic services:
 - Room and board.
 - Evaluation and diagnosis.
 - Counseling.
 - Referral and orientation to specialized community resources.

A Residential Treatment facility that qualifies as a Hospital is considered a Hospital.

Rider - any attached written description of additional Covered Health Care Services not described in this *Certificate*. Covered Health Care Services provided by a Rider may be subject to payment of additional Premiums. (Note that Benefits for Pediatric Vision Care Services, Pediatric Dental Services while presented in Rider format, are not subject to payment of additional Premiums and are included in the overall Premium for Benefits under the Policy.) Riders are effective only when signed by us and are subject to all conditions, limitations and exclusions of the Policy except for those that are specifically amended in the Rider.

Semi-private Room - a room with two or more beds. When an Inpatient Stay in a Semi-private Room is a Covered Health Care Service, the difference in cost between a Semi-private Room and a private room is a Benefit only when a private room is Medically Necessary, or when a Semi-private Room is not available.

Serious or Complex Condition - in the case of an acute illness, a condition that is serious enough to require specialized medical treatment to avoid the reasonable possibility of death or permanent harm; or in the case of a chronic illness or condition, a condition that is life-threatening, degenerative, potentially disabling, or congenital; and requires specialized medical care over a prolonged period of time.

Service Area - the geographic area we serve, which has been approved by the appropriate regulatory agency. Contact us to determine the exact geographic area we serve. The Service Area may change from time to time.

Shared Savings Program - a program in which we may obtain a discount to an Out-of-Network Provider's billed charges. This discount is usually based on a schedule previously agreed to by the Out-of-Network Provider and a third-party vendor. If the Out-of-Network Provider agrees to participate in the Shared Savings Program, they must accept the discounted rates. When this happens, you will experience lower out-of-pocket amounts. Co-insurance and any applicable deductible would still apply to the reduced charge. Policy provisions or administrative practices supersede the scheduled rate, and a different rate is determined by us. This means, when permitted by our Shared Savings Program contract, we will pay the lesser of the Shared Savings Program discount or an amount determined by us, such as a percentage of the published rates allowed by the *Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)* for the same or similar service within the geographic market, an amount determined based on available data resources of competitive fees in that geographic area, a fee schedule established by a third party vendor or a negotiated rate with the provider. In this case, the Out-of-Network Provider may bill you for the difference between the billed amount and the rate determined by us. If this happens, you should call the telephone number shown on your ID card for assistance with resolving the issue. Shared Savings Program providers are not Network providers and are not credentialed by us.

Sickness - physical illness, disease or Pregnancy. The term Sickness as used in this *Certificate* includes Mental Illness or substance-related and addictive disorders, regardless of the cause or origin of the Mental Illness or substance-related and addictive disorder.

Skilled Care - skilled nursing, skilled teaching, skilled habilitation, and skilled rehabilitation services when all of the following are true:

- Must be delivered or supervised by licensed technical or professional medical personnel in order to obtain the specified medical outcome, and provide for the safety of the patient.
- Ordered by a Physician.
- Not delivered for the purpose of helping with activities of daily living, including dressing, feeding, bathing or transferring from a bed to a chair.
- Requires clinical training in order to be delivered safely and effectively.
- Not Custodial Care, which can safely and effectively be performed by trained non-medical personnel.

Skilled Nursing Facility - an institution, or a distinct part of an institution, licensed by the *Maryland Department of Health*, which is:

- Primarily engaged in providing:
 - Skilled nursing care and related services, for residents who require medical or nursing care, or
 - Rehabilitation services for the rehabilitation of the Injured, disabled, or Sick persons; and
 - Certified by the Medicare Program as a skilled nursing facility.

Small Employer - an employer that, during the preceding calendar year, employed an average of not more than 50 employees.

For the purpose of this definition:

- All persons treated as a single employer under § 414(b), (c), or (o) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be treated as a single employer;
- An employer and any predecessor employer shall be treated as a single employer;
- The number of employees of an employer shall be determined by adding:
 - The number of Full-Time Employees; and
 - The number of full-time equivalent employees, which shall be calculated for a particular month by dividing the aggregate number of hours of service of employees who are not full-time employees for the month by 120.
- If an employer was not in existence throughout the preceding calendar year, the determination of whether the employer is a small employer shall be based on the average number of employees that the employer is reasonably expected to employ on business days in the current calendar year.
- To the extent permitted by federal law, an entity that leases employees from a professional employer organization, coemployer, or other organization engaged in employee leasing and that otherwise meets the description in this section shall be treated as a small employer; and

Specialist - a Physician who has a majority of his or her practice in areas other than general pediatrics, internal medicine, obstetrics/gynecology, family practice or general medicine.

Specialty Pharmaceutical Product - Pharmaceutical Products that are prescribed for an individual with a complex or chronic medical condition or a rare medical condition that costs \$600 or more for up to a 30-day supply), is not typically stocked at retail pharmacies and requires a difficult or unusual process of delivery to the patient in the preparation, handling, storage, inventory, or distribution of the drug. These Pharmaceutical Products require enhanced patient education, management, or support, beyond those required for traditional dispensing, before or after administration of the drug. Specialty Pharmaceutical Products do not include drugs prescribed to treat diabetes, HIV or AIDS.

You may access a complete list of Specialty Pharmaceutical Products through the Internet at www.myuhc.com or by calling Customer Care at the telephone number on your ID card.

Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Services - services for the diagnosis and treatment of alcoholism and substance-related and addictive disorders that are listed in the current edition of the *International*

Classification of Diseases section on Mental and Behavioral Disorders or Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association. The fact that a disorder is listed in the current edition of the *International Classification of Diseases section on Mental and Behavioral Disorders or Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association* does not mean that treatment of the disorder is a Covered Health Care Service.

To Stabilize - with respect to an Emergency, means to provide such medical treatment of the condition as may be necessary to assure, within reasonable medical probability, that no material deterioration of the condition is likely to result from or occur during the transfer of the individual from a facility.

Total Disability or Totally Disabled - a Subscriber's inability to perform all of the substantial and material duties of his or her regular employment or occupation; and a Dependent's inability to perform the normal activities of a person of like age and sex.

Treating Provider - a Physician or Other Health Care Provider who has evaluated the individual.

Unproven Service(s) - services, including medications and devices, regardless of *U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)* approval, that are not determined to be effective for treatment of the medical condition or not determined to have a beneficial effect on health outcomes due to insufficient and inadequate clinical evidence from well-conducted randomized controlled trials or cohort studies in the prevailing published peer-reviewed medical literature.

- Well-conducted randomized controlled trials. (Two or more treatments are compared to each other, and the patient is not allowed to choose which treatment is received.)
- Well-conducted cohort studies from more than one institution. (Patients who receive study treatment are compared to a group of patients who receive standard therapy. The comparison group must be nearly identical to the study treatment group.)

We have a process by which we compile and review clinical evidence with respect to certain health care services. From time to time, we issue medical and drug policies that describe the clinical evidence available with respect to specific health care services. These medical and drug policies are subject to change without prior notice. You can view these policies at www.myuhc.com.

Please note:

- If you have a life-threatening Sickness or condition (one that is likely to cause death within one year of the request for treatment) we may, as we determine, consider an otherwise Unproven Service to be a Covered Health Care Service for that Sickness or condition. Prior to such a consideration, we must first establish that there is sufficient evidence to conclude that, even though unproven, the service has significant potential as an effective treatment for that Sickness or condition.

Urgent Care Center - a facility that provides Covered Health Care Services that are required to prevent serious deterioration of your health. These services are required as a result of an unforeseen Sickness, Injury, or the onset of sudden or severe symptoms.

Visit - means the instance of going to or staying at a health care facility, and, with respect to items and services furnished to an individual at a health care facility, includes, in addition to items and services furnished by a provider at the facility, equipment and devices, telemedicine services, imaging services, laboratory services, and preoperative and postoperative services, regardless of whether the provider furnishing such items or services is at the facility.

Section 10: Prescription Drug Products

Coverage Policies and Guidelines

Our Prescription Drug List (PDL) Management Committee makes tier placement changes on our behalf. The PDL Management Committee places FDA-approved Prescription Drug Product into tiers by considering a number of factors including clinical and economic factors. Clinical factors may include review of the place in therapy or use as compared to other similar product or services, site of care, relative safety or effectiveness of the Prescription Drug Product, as well as if certain supply limits or prior authorization requirements should apply. Economic factors may include the Prescription Drug Product's total cost including any rebates and evaluations of the cost effectiveness of the Prescription Drug Product.

We may, from time to time, change the placement of a Prescription Drug Product among the tiers. These changes generally will happen quarterly, but no more than six times per calendar year. If a drug is removed from the PDL or moved to a higher tier, notice will be provided at least 30 days prior to this change becoming effective. As a result of such changes, you may be required to pay more or less for that Prescription Drug Product. Please contact us at www.myuhc.com or the telephone number on your ID card for the most up-to-date tier placement.

When considering a Prescription Drug Product for tier placement, the PDL Management Committee reviews clinical and economic factors regarding Covered Persons as a general population. Whether a particular Prescription Drug Product is appropriate for you is a determination that is made by you and your prescribing Physician.

Identification Card (ID Card) - Network Pharmacy

You must either show your ID card at the time you obtain your Prescription Drug Product at a Network Pharmacy or you must provide the Network Pharmacy with identifying information that can be verified by us during regular business hours.

If you don't show your ID card or provide verifiable information at a Network Pharmacy, you must pay the Usual and Customary Charge for the Prescription Drug Product at the pharmacy.

You may seek reimbursement from us as described in the *Certificate* in *Section 5: How to File a Claim*. When you submit a claim on this basis, you may pay more because you did not verify your eligibility when the Prescription Drug Product was dispensed. The amount you are reimbursed will be based on the Prescription Drug Charge, less the required Co-payment and/or Co-insurance, Ancillary Charge and any deductible that applies.

Submit your claim to:

Optum Rx
PO Box 650629
Dallas, TX 75265-0629

Designated Pharmacies

If you require certain Prescription Drug Products, including, but not limited to, Specialty Prescription Drug Products, we may direct you to a Designated Pharmacy with whom we have an arrangement to provide those Prescription Drug Products.

If you are directed to a Designated Pharmacy and you choose to obtain your Specialty Prescription Drug Product at a Non-Preferred Specialty Network Pharmacy, you will be subject to the Non-Preferred Specialty Network Pharmacy Co-payment and/or Co-insurance.

When Do We Limit Selection of Pharmacies?

If we determine that you may be using Prescription Drug Products in a harmful or abusive manner, or with harmful frequency, your choice of Network Pharmacies may be limited. If this happens, we may require you to choose one Network Pharmacy that will provide and coordinate all future pharmacy services. Benefits will be paid only if you use the chosen Network Pharmacy. If you don't make a choice within 31 days of the date we notify you, we will choose a Network Pharmacy for you.

Rebates and Other Payments

We may receive rebates for certain drugs included on the Prescription Drug List, including those drugs that you purchase prior to meeting any applicable deductible. A portion of these rebates will be applied to the calculation of your member cost share at the point-of-sale, resulting in either the same or lower cost share than you otherwise would pay.

We, and a number of our affiliated entities, conduct business with pharmaceutical manufacturers separate and apart from this *Certificate*. Such business may include, but is not limited to, data collection, consulting, educational grants and research. Amounts received from pharmaceutical manufacturers pursuant to such arrangements are not related to this *Certificate*. We are not required to pass on to you, and do not pass on to you, such amounts.

Coupons, Incentives and Other Communications

At various times, we may send mailings or provide other communications to you, your Physician, or your pharmacy that communicate a variety of messages, including information about Prescription and non-Prescription Drug Products. These communications may include offers that enable you, as you determine, to purchase the described product at a discount. In some instances, non-UnitedHealthcare entities may support and/or provide content for these communications and offers. Only you and your Physician can determine whether a change in your Prescription and/or non-prescription Drug regimen is appropriate for your medical condition.

Benefits for Prescription Drug Products

Benefits are available for Prescription Drug Products at a Network Pharmacy and are subject to Co-payments and/or Co-insurance or other payments that vary depending on which of the tiers of the Prescription Drug List the Prescription Drug Product is placed. Refer to the *Schedule of Benefits* for applicable Co-payments and/or Co-insurance requirements.

Benefits for Prescription Drug Products are available when the Prescription Drug Product meets the definition of a Covered Health Care Service or is prescribed to prevent conception.

Specialty Prescription Drug Products

Benefits are provided for Specialty Prescription Drug Products.

If you require Specialty Prescription Drug Products, we may direct you to a Designated Pharmacy with whom we have an arrangement to provide those Specialty Prescription Drug Products.

If you are directed to a Designated Pharmacy and you choose to obtain your Specialty Prescription Drug Product at a Non-Preferred Specialty Network Pharmacy, you will be subject to the Non-Preferred Specialty Network Co-payment and/or Co-insurance for that Specialty Prescription Drug Product.

Please see *Defined Terms* below for a full description of Specialty Prescription Drug Product and Designated Pharmacy.

The *Schedule of Benefits* will tell you how Specialty Prescription Drug Product supply limits apply.

Prescription Eye Drop Medication

When a Prescription Drug Product is a covered prescription eye drop medication, Benefits will be provided for early eye drop refills, in accordance with guidance for early refill of topical ophthalmic product provided to Medicare Part D plan sponsors by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid; and if: 1) the prescribing Physician indicates on the original Prescription Order or Refill that additional quantities of the prescription eye drops are needed and; 2) the refill requested by the Covered Person does not exceed the number of additional quantities indicated on the original prescription order or refill.

Prescription Contraceptives

We will provide coverage for a single dispensing of a 12-month supply of prescription contraceptives.

Partial Supply of a Prescription Drug Product

We will allow and apply a pro-rated daily Co-payment or Co-insurance amount based on the number of days' supply dispensed for a partial supply of a Prescription Drug Product that is dispensed by a Network Pharmacy if:

- The prescriber or the pharmacist determines dispensing a partial supply of a Prescription Drug Product to be in your best interest;
- The Prescription Drug Product is anticipated to be required for more than 3 months;
- You request or agree to a partial supply for the purpose of synchronizing the dispensing of your Prescription Drug Products;
- The Prescription Drug Product is not a Schedule II controlled dangerous substance; and
- The supply and dispensing of the Prescription Drug Product meets all prior authorization and utilization management requirements specific to the Prescription Drug Product at the time of the synchronized dispensing.

Prescription Drugs from a Retail Network Pharmacy

Benefits are provided for Prescription Drug Products dispensed by a retail Network Pharmacy.

The *Schedule of Benefits* will tell you how retail Network Pharmacy supply limits apply.

Depending upon your plan design, your prescription drug coverage may offer limited Network Pharmacy providers. You can confirm that your pharmacy is a Network Pharmacy by calling the telephone number on your ID card or you can access a directory of Network Pharmacies online at www.myuhc.com.

Prescription Drug Products from a Mail Order Network Pharmacy or Preferred 90 Day Retail Network Pharmacy

Benefits are provided for certain Prescription Drug Products dispensed by a mail order Network Pharmacy or Preferred 90 Day Retail Network Pharmacy.

The *Schedule of Benefits* will tell you how mail order Network Pharmacy and Preferred 90 Day Retail Network Pharmacy supply limits apply.

Please contact us at www.myuhc.com or the telephone number on your ID card to find out if Benefits are provided for your Prescription Drug Product and for information on how to obtain your Prescription Drug Product through a mail order Network Pharmacy or Preferred 90 Day Retail Network Pharmacy.

Exclusions

In addition to the exclusions listed in *Section 2. Exclusions and Limitations*, the exclusions listed below apply.

When an exclusion applies to only certain Prescription Drug Products, you can contact us at www.myuhc.com or the telephone number on your ID card for information on which Prescription Drug Products are excluded.

1. Outpatient Prescription Drug Products obtained from an out-of-Network Pharmacy except as a result of:
 - An Emergency; or
 - Urgent care received out of the Service Area.
2. Coverage for Prescription Drug Products for the amount dispensed (days' supply or quantity limit) which exceeds the supply limit.
3. Coverage for Prescription Drug Products for the amount dispensed (days' supply or quantity limit) which is less than the minimum supply limit, except for what is provided above under the heading *Partial Supply of a Prescription Drug Product*.
4. Prescription Drug Products dispensed outside the United States, except as required for Emergency treatment.
5. Drugs which are prescribed, dispensed or intended for use during an Inpatient Stay.
6. Experimental or Investigational or Unproven Services and medications; medications used for experimental treatments for specific diseases and/or dosage regimens determined by us to be experimental, investigational or unproven. This exclusion does not apply to the off-label use of a Prescription Drug Product if such Prescription Drug Product is recognized for treatment in any of the standard reference

compendia or in the medical literature. Furthermore, we shall provide Benefits for Prescription Drug Products that have been approved for sale by the *U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)* whether or not the *FDA* has approved the Prescription Drug Product for use in treatment a particular condition, to the extent that the Prescription Drug Products are not paid for by the manufacturer, distributor, or provider of that Prescription Drug Product.

7. Prescription Drug Products furnished by the local, state or federal government. This exclusion does not apply services provided or rendered under state medical assistance.
8. Prescription Drug Products for any condition, Injury, Sickness or Mental Illness arising out of, or in the course of, employment for which benefits are available under any workers' compensation law or other similar laws, whether or not a claim for such benefits is made or payment or benefits are received.
9. Any product dispensed for the purpose of appetite suppression or weight loss, except when determined to be Medically Necessary. This does not include any preventive drugs for weight loss or appetite suppression found in the A and B recommendations identified by the *United States Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF)*.
10. A Pharmaceutical Product for which Benefits are provided in your *Certificate*. This includes certain forms of vaccines/immunizations.
11. Durable Medical Equipment, including insulin pumps and related supplies for the management and treatment of diabetes, for which Benefits are provided in your *Certificate*. Prescribed and non-prescribed outpatient supplies. This does not apply to diabetic supplies and inhaler spacers specifically stated as covered.
12. General vitamins, except the following, which require a Prescription Order or Refill:
 - Prenatal vitamins.
 - Vitamins with fluoride.
 - Single entity vitamins.
13. Prescription Drug Products that are packaged in such a way that one package contains a single dose of medication. Exceptions to this exclusion are made if a Prescription Drug Product is available only in single dose packaging (i.e., unit dose). Prescription Drug Products which have been removed from its original manufacturer container and placed into a different container without any manipulation (i.e., repackaged).
14. Medications used solely for cosmetic purposes.
15. Prescription Drug Products, including New Prescription Drug Products or new dosage forms, that we determine do not meet the definition of a Covered Health Care Service.
16. Prescription Drug Products as a replacement for a previously dispensed Prescription Drug Product that was lost, stolen, broken or destroyed.
17. Prescription Drug Products when prescribed to treat infertility.
18. Certain Prescription Drug Products for tobacco cessation that exceed the minimum number of drugs required to be covered under the *Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA)* in order to comply with essential health benefits requirements. This exclusion does not apply to over-the-counter drugs used for tobacco cessation.
19. Prescription Drug Products not placed on Tier 1, Tier 2, Tier 3 or Tier 4 of the Prescription Drug List at the time the Prescription Order or Refill is dispensed. We have developed a process for reviewing Benefits for a Prescription Drug Product that is not on an available tier of the Prescription Drug List, but that has been prescribed as a Medically Necessary alternative. For information about this process, call the telephone number on your ID card.
20. Compounded drugs that do not contain at least one ingredient that has been approved by the *U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)* and requires a Prescription Order or Refill. Identified compounded drugs that contain a bulk drug substance that fails to qualify for exemption from Sections 501(a)(2)(B), 502(f)(1), and 505 of the *Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act*, in accordance with 21 U.S.C. §§ 353a and 353b and associated guidance published by the *FDA*. Compounded drugs that are available as a similar commercially available Prescription Drug Product unless the prescribing Physician determines that:

- There is no equivalent Prescription Drug Product.
- The covered equivalent Prescription Drug Product:
 - ◆ Has been ineffective in treating the disease or condition of the Covered Person; or
 - ◆ Has caused or is likely to cause an adverse reaction or harm to the Covered Person.

Covered compounded drugs are assigned to Tier 3.

21. Drugs available over-the-counter that do not require a Prescription Order or Refill by federal or state law before being dispensed, unless we have designated the over-the-counter medication as eligible for coverage as if it were a Prescription Drug Product and it is obtained with a Prescription Order or Refill from a Physician. Prescription Drug Products that are available in over-the-counter form or made up of components that are available in over-the-counter form or equivalent. This exclusion does not apply *FDA* approved over-the-counter medications that are considered *ACA* preventive medications. This exclusion also does not apply to *FDA* approved contraceptive drugs that are available over-the counter and do not require a prescription.

We will provide coverage for excluded Prescription Drug Products described above if, in the judgment of the Authorized Prescriber:

- The over-the-counter drug is not equivalent to the Prescription Drug Product on the Prescription Drug List; or
 - An equivalent over-the-counter drug:
 - ◆ Has been ineffective in treating a Covered Person's disease or condition; or
 - ◆ Has caused or is likely to cause an adverse reaction or other harm to the Covered Person.
22. Certain New Prescription Drug Products and/or new dosage forms until the date they are reviewed and placed on a tier by our PDL Management Committee. We will provide immediate coverage for a New Prescription Drug Product if, in the judgment of the Authorized Prescriber:
- There is no equivalent Prescription Drug Product on the Prescription Drug List; or
 - An equivalent Prescription Drug Product on the Prescription Drug List:
 - ◆ Has been ineffective in treating a Covered Person's disease or condition; or
 - ◆ Has caused or is likely to cause an adverse reaction or other harm to the Covered Person.
23. Any product for which the primary use is a source of nutrition, nutritional supplements, or dietary management of disease, and prescription medical food products even when used for the treatment of Sickness or Injury, except as described under *Medical Foods and Mental Health Care and Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders Services of Section 1: Covered Health Care Services*.
24. A Prescription Drug Product that contains (an) active ingredient(s) available in and Therapeutically Equivalent to another covered Prescription Drug Product. Such determinations may be made up to six times during a calendar year. We may decide at any time to reinstate Benefits for a Prescription Drug Product that was previously excluded under this provision. Please access www.myuhc.com through the Internet or call *Customer Care* at the telephone number on your ID card for information on which Prescription Drug Products classified as Therapeutic Equivalent.

Note: We will provide immediate coverage for a Prescription Drug Product deemed Therapeutically Equivalent if, in the judgment of the Authorized Prescriber:

- The excluded Prescription Drug Product is not Therapeutically Equivalent to the other covered Prescription Drug Product; or
- The covered Prescription Drug Product on the Prescription Drug List:
 - ◆ Has been ineffective in treating a Covered Person's disease or condition; or
 - ◆ Has caused or is likely to cause an adverse reaction or other harm to the Covered Person

25. A Prescription Drug Product that contains (an) active ingredient(s) which is (are) a modified version of and Therapeutically Equivalent to another covered Prescription Drug Product. Such determinations may be made up to six times during a calendar year. We may decide at any time to reinstate Benefits for a Prescription Drug Product that was previously excluded under this provision. Please access www.myuhc.com through the Internet or call *Customer Care* at the telephone number on your ID card for information on which Prescription Drug Products classified as Therapeutic Equivalent.

Note: We will provide immediate coverage for a Prescription Drug Product deemed Therapeutically Equivalent if, in the judgment of the Authorized Prescriber:

- The excluded Prescription Drug Product is not Therapeutically Equivalent to the other covered Prescription Drug Product; or
 - The covered Prescription Drug Product on the Prescription Drug List:
 - ◆ Has been ineffective in treating a Covered Person's disease or condition; or
 - ◆ Has caused or is likely to cause an adverse reaction or other harm to the Covered Person.
26. Certain Prescription Drug Products for which there are Therapeutically Equivalent alternatives available, unless otherwise required by law or approved by us. Such determinations may be made up to six times during a calendar year. We may decide at any time to reinstate Benefits for a Prescription Drug Product that was previously excluded under this provision. We will provide immediate coverage for Therapeutically Equivalent alternatives if, in the judgment of the authorized prescriber (as defined in *Section 12-101 of the Health Occupation Article of the Maryland Code*):
- The excluded Therapeutically Equivalent alternatives are not therapeutically equivalent to the other covered Pharmaceutical Products; or
 - The covered Therapeutically Equivalent alternatives on the Pharmaceutical Product List:
 - ◆ Has been ineffective in treating a Covered Person's disease or condition; or
 - ◆ Has caused or is likely to cause an adverse reaction or other harm to the Covered Person.
27. A Prescription Drug Product that contains marijuana, including medical marijuana.
28. Certain Prescription Drug Products that exceed the minimum number of drugs required to be covered under the *Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA)* essential health benefit requirements in the applicable United States Pharmacopeia category and class or applicable state benchmark plan category and class.
29. Dental products, including but not limited to prescription fluoride topicals. This exclusion does not apply to preventive prescription oral fluoride supplements for children.
30. A Prescription Drug Product with either:
- An approved biosimilar.
 - A biosimilar and Therapeutically Equivalent to another covered Prescription Drug Product.
- For the purpose of this exclusion a "biosimilar" is a biological Prescription Drug Product approved based on both of the following:
- It is highly similar to a reference product (a biological Prescription Drug Product).
 - It has no clinically meaningful differences in terms of safety and effectiveness from the reference product.
- Such determinations may be made up to six times during a calendar year. We may decide at any time to reinstate Benefits for a Prescription Drug Product that was previously excluded under this provision.
31. Diagnostic kits and products, including associated services. This exclusion includes products/agents used to help diagnose a condition. These may be covered through the medical benefit. Examples include barium, drug assay test kits, DNA collection kits, and urine collection kits. This exclusion does not include COVID-19 home tests.
32. Publicly available software applications and/or monitors that may be available with or without a Prescription Order or Refill.

33. Certain Prescription Drug Products that are *FDA* approved as a package with a device or application, including smart package sensors and/or embedded drug sensors, for convenience. This exclusion only applies to Prescription Drug Products that have covered Therapeutic Equivalents. This exclusion does not apply to a device or application that assists you with the administration of a Prescription Drug Product.

When a Prescription Drug Product is excluded from coverage, you or your representative may request an exception to gain access to the excluded Prescription Drug Product. Note that all references to "your representative" include your designee, your prescribing Physician, or other prescriber, as appropriate. To make a request, contact us in writing or call the toll-free number on your ID card. We will make a determination on a standard exception and notify you or your representative of our determination within 72 hours following receipt of the request.

Defined Terms

Ancillary Charge - a charge, in addition to the Co-payment and/or Co-insurance, that you must pay when a covered Prescription Drug Product is dispensed at your or the provider's request, when a Chemically Equivalent Prescription Drug Product is available.

For Prescription Drug Products from Network Pharmacies, the Ancillary Charge is the difference between:

- The Prescription Drug Charge for the Prescription Drug Product.
- The Prescription Drug Charge for the Chemically Equivalent Prescription Drug Product.

Brand-name - a Prescription Drug Product: (1) which is manufactured and marketed under a trademark or name by a specific drug manufacturer; or (2) that we identify as a Brand-name product, based on available data resources. This includes data sources such as Medi-Span, that classify drugs as either brand or generic based on a number of factors. Not all products identified as a "brand name" by the manufacturer, pharmacy, or your Physician will be classified as Brand-name by us.

Chemically Equivalent - when Prescription Drug Products contain the same active ingredient.

Complex or Chronic Medical Condition - a physical, behavioral or developmental condition that may have no known cure, is progressive or can be debilitating or fatal if left untreated or undertreated. Complex or chronic medical condition includes multiple sclerosis, hepatitis C and rheumatoid arthritis.

Designated Pharmacy - a pharmacy that has entered into an agreement with us or with an organization contracting on our behalf, to provide specific Prescription Drug Products. This includes Specialty Prescription Drug Products. Not all Network Pharmacies are Designated Pharmacies.

Generic - a Prescription Drug Product: (1) that is Chemically Equivalent to a Brand-name drug; or (2) that we identify as a Generic product based on available data resources. This includes data sources such as Medi-Span, that classify drugs as either brand or generic based on a number of factors. Not all products identified as a "generic" by the manufacturer, pharmacy or your Physician will be classified as a Generic by us.

List of Preventive Medications - a list that identifies certain Prescription Drug Products, which may include certain Specialty Prescription Drug Products, on the Prescription Drug List that are intended to reduce the likelihood of Sickness. You may find the List of Preventive Medications by contacting us at www.myuhc.com or the telephone number on your ID card.

Maintenance Medication - a Prescription Drug Product expected to be used for six months or more to treat or prevent a chronic condition. You may find out if a Prescription Drug Product is a Maintenance Medication by contacting us at www.myuhc.com or the telephone number on your ID card.

Network Pharmacy - a pharmacy that has:

- Entered into an agreement with us or an organization contracting on our behalf to provide Prescription Drug Products to Covered Persons.
- Agreed to accept specified reimbursement rates for dispensing Prescription Drug Products.
- Been designated by us as a Network Pharmacy.

New Prescription Drug Product - a Prescription Drug Product or new dosage form of a previously approved Prescription Drug Product, for the period of time starting on the date the Prescription Drug Product or new dosage form is approved by the *U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)* and ending on the earlier of the following dates:

- The date it is placed on a tier by our PDL Management Committee.
- December 31st of the following calendar year.

Non-Preferred Specialty Network Pharmacy - a specialty pharmacy that we identify as a non-preferred pharmacy within the Network.

PPACA - Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010.

PPACA Zero Cost Share Preventive Care Medications (Preventive Care Medications) - the medications or products that are obtained at a Network Pharmacy with a Prescription Order or Refill from a Physician and that are payable at 100% of the Prescription Drug Charge (without application of any Co-payment, Co-insurance, Annual Deductible, or Annual Drug Deductible) as required by applicable law under any of the following:

- Evidence-based items or services that have in effect a rating of "A" or "B" in the current recommendations of the *United States Preventive Services Task Force*.
- With respect to infants, children and adolescents, evidence-informed preventive care and screenings provided for in the comprehensive guidelines supported by the *Health Resources and Services Administration*.
- With respect to women, such additional preventive care and screenings as provided for in comprehensive guidelines supported by the *Health Resources and Services Administration*.

You may find out if a drug is a PPACA Zero Cost Share Preventive Care Medication (Preventive Care Medications) as well as information on access to coverage of Medically Necessary alternatives by contacting us at www.myuhc.com or the telephone number on your ID card.

Preferred 90 Day Retail Network Pharmacy - a retail pharmacy that we identify as a preferred pharmacy within the Network for Maintenance Medication.

Preferred Specialty Network Pharmacy - a specialty pharmacy that we identify as a preferred pharmacy within the Network.

Prescription Drug Charge - the rate we have agreed to pay our Network Pharmacies for a Prescription Drug Product dispensed at a Network Pharmacy. The rate includes any applicable dispensing fee and sales tax.

Prescription Drug List - a list that places into tiers medications or products that have been approved by the *U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)*. This list is subject to our review and change from time to time. If the change involves the removal of a Prescription Drug Product or to a higher tier, we will provide you with 30 days' written notice before it becomes effective. You may find out to which tier a particular Prescription Drug Product has been placed by contacting us at www.myuhc.com or the telephone number on your ID card.

Prescription Drug List (PDL) Management Committee - the committee that we designate for placing Prescription Drug Products into specific tiers.

Prescription Drug Product - a medication or product that has been approved by the *U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)* and that can, under federal or state law, be dispensed only according to a Prescription Order or Refill. A Prescription Drug Product includes a medication that is generally appropriate for self-administration or administration by a non-skilled caregiver. For the purpose of Benefits under the Policy, this definition includes:

- Inhalers (with spacers).
- Insulin.
- Tobacco cessation prescription drugs.
- Certain vaccines/immunizations administered at a Network Pharmacy.
- Certain injectable medications administered at a Network Pharmacy.
- The following diabetic supplies:
 - standard insulin syringes with needles;
 - blood-testing strips - glucose;
 - urine-testing strips - glucose;
 - ketone-testing strips and tablets;

- lancets and lancet devices; and
- glucose meters, including continuous glucose monitors.

Prescription Order or Refill- the directive to dispense a Prescription Drug Product issued by a duly licensed health care provider whose scope of practice allows issuing such a directive.

Rare Medical Condition - a disease or condition that affects fewer than 200,000 individuals in the United States or approximately 1 in 1,500 individuals worldwide. Rare Medical Condition includes: cystic fibrosis, hemophilia and multiple myeloma.

Specialty Prescription Drug Product - Prescription Drug Products that are prescribed for an individual with a complex or chronic medical condition or a rare medical condition that costs \$600 or more for up to a 30-day supply), is not typically stocked at retail pharmacies and requires a difficult or unusual process of delivery to the patient in the preparation, handling, storage, inventory, or distribution of the drug. These Prescription Drug Products require enhanced patient education, management, or support, beyond those required for traditional dispensing, before or after administration of the drug. Specialty Prescription Drug Products may include drugs on the List of Preventive Medications and Specialty Prescription Drug Products for fertility preservation and Preimplantation Genetic Testing (PGT) for which Benefits are described in the Certificate under *Fertility Preservation for Iatrogenic Infertility and Preimplantation Genetic Testing (PGT) and Related Services* under *Section 1: Covered Health Care Services*. Specialty Prescription Drug Products do not include drugs prescribed to treat diabetes, HIV or AIDS.

Therapeutically Equivalent - when Prescription Drug Products have essentially the same efficacy and adverse effect profile.

Usual and Customary Charge - the usual fee that a pharmacy charges individuals for a Prescription Drug Product without reference to reimbursement to the pharmacy by third parties. This fee includes any applicable dispensing fee and sales tax.

Your Right to Request an Exclusion Exception

When a Prescription Drug Product is excluded from coverage, you or your representative may request an exception to gain access to the excluded Prescription Drug Product. Note that all references to "your representative" include your designee, your prescribing Physician, or other prescriber, as appropriate. To make a request, contact us in writing or call the toll-free number on your ID card. We will make a determination on a standard exception and notify you or your representative of our determination within 72 hours.

Please note, if your request for an exception is approved by us, you may be responsible for paying the applicable Co-payment and/or Co-insurance based on the Prescription Drug Product tier placement, or at the highest tier as described in the Benefit Information table in the Outpatient Prescription Drug Schedule of Benefits, in addition to any applicable Ancillary Charge.

Urgent Requests

If your request requires immediate action and a delay could significantly jeopardize your life, health, or the ability to regain maximum function, or if you are undergoing a course of treatment using a drug that is not on the Prescription Drug List, you or your representative should call us as soon as possible. We will provide a written or electronic determination to you or your representative within 24 hours following receipt of the request.

External Review

If you are not satisfied with our determination of your exclusion exception request, you or your representative may be entitled to request an external review. You or your representative may request an external review by sending a written request to us to the address set out in the determination letter or by calling the toll-free number on your ID card. The Independent Review Organization (IRO) will notify you or your representative of its determination within 72 hours of receipt of the request.

Expedited External Review

If you are not satisfied with our determination of your exclusion exception request and it involves an urgent situation, you or your representative may request an expedited external review by calling the toll-free number on your ID card or by sending a written request to the address set out in the determination letter. The IRO will notify you or your representative of its determination within 24 hours following receipt of the request.

If you need additional information regarding the prescription drug exception process you may contact us by calling the toll-free number on your ID card.

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